

· ·

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2008 with funding from Microsoft Corporation

http://www.archive.org/details/niebelungstraged00hebbrich

# THE NIEBELUNGS

All rights reserved

/



# THE NIEBELUNGS

# A TRAGEDY IN THREE PARTS

FROM THE GERMAN

OF

FRIEDRICH HEBBEL

BY

# H. GOLDBERGER

WITH SEVEN FULL-PAGE ILLUSTRATIONS

BY

# G. H. McCALL

A. SIEGLE, 2, Langham Place, LONDON, W.

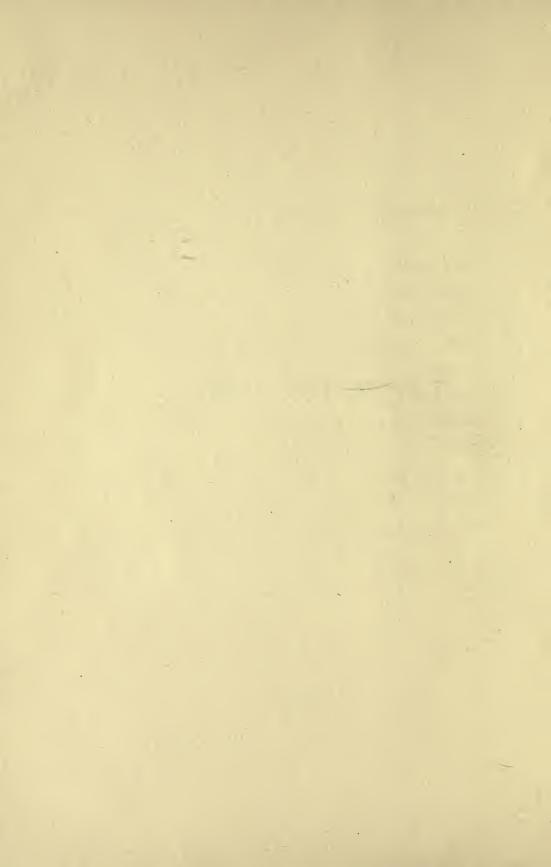
871R nEg

PART I

# The Iborned Siegfried

446689

PROLOGUE IN ONE ACT



# DRAMATIS PERSONÆ

King Gunther Hagen Tronje Dankwart, his Brother Volker, the Fiddler Giselher, Gerenot, Brothers of the King Gerenot, Head of the Kitchen Department Siegfried Ute, King Dankwart's Widow Kriemhild, her Daughter Knights, People

~

[Burgundy, Worms on the Rhine. King Gunther's Castle. Great Hall. Early Morning. Gunther, Giselher, Gerenot, Dankwart, Volker the Fiddler, and other Knights are assembled]

#### SCENE I

#### [Hagen Tronje enters]

#### Hagen

No hunt to-day?

#### Gunther

But it's a holiday.

Hagen

Were but the chaplain taken by that Satan Of whom he prates !

#### Gunther

Hey, Hagen, keep thy temper.

Hagen

What is't to-day? Born He was long ago ! That was—let's see !—Yes, in the winter time. A bear hunt did his feast then spoil for us !

#### Giselher

Whom means our uncle?

#### Hagen

He's also crucified, And dead, and buried—or is it not so?

#### Gerenot

He's speaking of the Saviour.

#### Hagen

Is't not over?

Who holds with me? I eat no meat to-night That until midday sticks not in its skin, Nor will I drink my wine, but from the horn That from the ure ox I have first to take.

#### Gunther

Then wilt thou have but fish to chew, my friend; We do not go to hunt on Easter morn.

#### Hagen

What do we, then? Where is the holy man? What is permitted? Hark! the birds are whistling Then surely we may be allowed some fiddling.

#### (to Volker)

So, fiddle thou until the last cord breaks !

#### Volker

I do not fiddle while the sun is shining, That cheerful work I save up for the night.

#### Hagen

Yes. Thou would'st even then use on thy fiddle As cords the en'my's bowels, and as bow One of his bones !

#### Volker

And would'st thyself, perhaps, On this condition be a player too?

#### Hagen

I know thee, Volker mine. Is it not so? Thou only speakest, when thou canst not fiddle, And fiddlest only, when thou canst not fight.

#### Volker

That may be so.

#### Gunther

Give us a tale, the day Else lasts too long. Thou knowest many things Of strongest knights, and proudest ladies too.

#### Hagen

Nought but of living ones, I prithee grant, That one may tell one's self : I'll get them yet— Him for my sword, and she into my arm.

#### Volker

I will tell thee a tale of some that live, And yet that thought will never come to thee. I know the knight that thou wilt never challenge, Also the woman thou wilt never woo.

#### Hagen

How! And the woman? For the knight I let pass, But who is she? Thou mean'st the dragon killer That owneth Balmung, he, the horned Siegfried, Who, after having once poured out his sweat, Did by the bath preclude the second time— But who's the woman? The Niebelungs

#### Volker

I'll say nought of her ! I fear thou might'st go forth to seek the bride, And certainly would'st not come home with her. The dragon killer even will consider Ere he, as wooer, knocks at Brunhild's door.

#### Hagen

Well, that which Siegfried dares, I will dare too. Only against him draw I not my sword, For that would be as against stone and iron. Believe or doubt it, just as you may please : I never would have bathed in dragon's blood, For may he fight yet, who can never fall.

#### Giseler (to Volker)

A thousand tongues I've heard about him gabble, But as the birds confusedly do twitter, It made no song. Do thou once speak of him.

#### Gunther

First, of the woman speak. What woman is she?

#### Volker

In deepest North, where the night never endeth, And where the light, 'neath which they amber fish, And slay the seal, doth not come from the sun, No, from the ball of fire in the moor—

[Trumpet blasts in the distance]

#### Hagen

Hark! Trumpets.

#### Gunther

#### Well?

#### Volker

There, did a Prince's child Grow up, of such amazing beauty, so unique, As had but nature from its first beginning Saved thriftily for her, and had to all Refused the highest charm that graces woman But to endow her with its full enchantment.

Thou know'st of Runic letters, that mysterious In darkest nights, and then, by unknown hands Are deep engraved upon some forest trees; He who beholdeth them ne'er more can go, He thinks and thinks, and wonders what they mean, And ne'er has done; his sword glides from his grasp, His hair turns grey, he dies and still does muse ! Such Runic letters in her face appear !

#### Gunther

How, Volker? And the world holds such a woman And I but now hear of it?

#### Volker

Hear yet more. 'Tis so. Midst ice and snow, an eye's delight But to the sharks and whales, beneath a sky That cannot even light her beauty up, But that a mountain out of subterranean Abysses sometimes sends a lightning red, The loveliest of all maidens has grown up; But yet the noble land that saw her born Is also jealous of its only treasure And guards her with such envious, trembling fear, As if it did expect in the same moment That she is led unto her bridal bed. The sea might swallow it, that roars around, She lives in flaming castle, and the way To it is guarded by the tribe of dwarfs— The quickly grasping, squeezing, strangling ones, Who all obey the savage Alberich; And then, besides, she's gifted with such powers, That they would even put to shame a hero.

#### Gunther

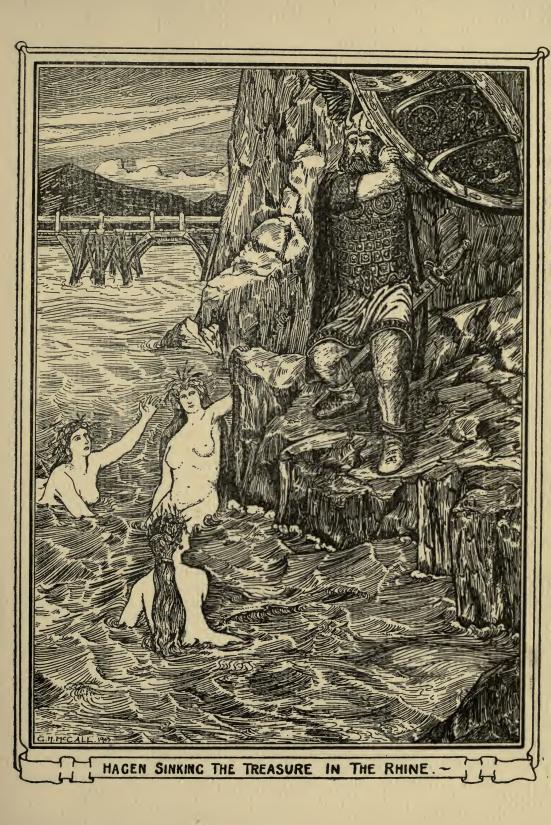
How's that?

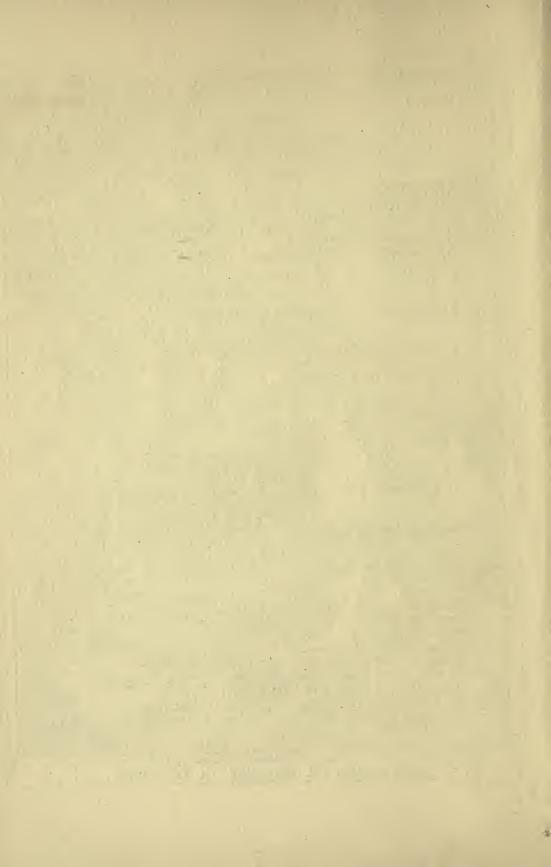
#### Volker

Who woos her, woos at the same time But his own death; for if he cannot win her He never will return at all; and is it Already difficult to get to her, To stand against her is much harder yet. Soon there will be to every limb of hers A wooer that is covered by cold earth; For many have already boldly sought her, But not a single one has e'er return'd.

#### Gunther

That only proves she was for me intended, The bride I sought so long is found at last.





Brunhild will be the queen of Burgundy. [Trumpets are heard quite near] What is't?

> Hagen [Goes to the window] The hero from the Netherlands.

#### Gunther

Thou know'st him?

#### Hagen

Only look, who'd venture else So daringly to enter here to us, And yet with but a following of twelve.

#### Gunther

[Also goes to the window] I do believe it; but what brings him here?

#### Hagen

I know not what allures him. For he surely Comes not to bend himself before thee, and he has At home all that which any one can wish.

#### Giselher

A noble champion.

#### Gunther

How must one receive him?

#### Hagen

Thou hadst best thank him, as he gives thee greeting.

#### Giselher

I will go down to meet him.

#### Gerenot

#### So will I.

#### Hagen

For who does that 'tis no humiliation, And—that he need not tell you so himself— He has not only got a horned skin, And at his side the Balmung blade does carry, But is the lord of all the Nieblung treasure, And wears the magic cap of Alberich, And all that, I must honestly confess, But through his strength, and nought by treachery, Therefore I shall go too.

9

Gunther We come too late.

# The Niebelungs

#### SCENE II

#### [Siegfried enters with his twelve knights]

#### Siegfried

Greeting to thee, King Gunther of Burgundy ! Thou art amazed to see Siegfried here? He comes to fight with thee, and for thy realm.

#### Gunther

We fight not here for what's already ours.

#### Siegfried

For that then which it misses. I've a realm As large as thine, and if thou art the victor Thou shalt be king of it. What wilt thou more? Thou dost not grasp thy sword yet? I have heard That here the most courageous of all heroes Assembled are, daring enough, with Thor To fight about the thunder, did they but Meet him by chance in one of their oak glades, And proud enough then to disdain the booty. Is that not true? How? Or art thou in doubt About my pledge, and dost believe I cannot Give it to thee because my father lives? King Sigmund gladly from his throne descends As soon as I return, and he does yearn With strenuous longing for me so to do; The old man feels the sceptre's weight too much. And every knight that may be serving thee With two I counterbalance; for each village I give a town, and for part of the Rhine I offer thee the whole. Now, come and draw !

#### Dankwart

Who is it speaks so with a king?

#### Siegfried

A king!

A knight does even speak so with a knight. Who can possess and cares to—has he not Given the proof that he with right possesses? And who does stifle all the murmurs round him— Did he not first, the mightiest that lives Throw to the ground and tread him with his feet? Art thou not he? Then tell me whom thou fearest, And I depart this hour yet, to challenge Him then, instead of thee, before my sword. Thou dost not name him, neither grasps thy weapon? I burn, my strength to measure with the knight Who'll take all I possess or double it. Is't strange to thee this feeling? I can not Believe it, looking but at those who serve thee : Proud men like these would never follow thee. Didst not thou feel exactly as I do.

#### Dankwart

Thou surely art so greedy after fighting Since thou dost wear the dragon's coat of mail. Not everyone can cheat death as thou didst, It finds an open door with all of us.

#### Siegfried

Also with me. Be thanked thou ancient lime That thou didst throw a leaf down upon me While I was bathing in the dragon's blood; Be thanked, O wind, that thou didst shake it then. So have I got the answer for the scoffer Who hides his cowardice behind a taunt.

#### Hagen

Sir Siegfried, Hagen Tronje I am called, And this man is my brother.

#### Volker

#### [Draws his bow across his fiddle]

#### Siegfried

Hagen Tronje, I greet thee ! But if it has angered thee What I spoke here, thou only need'st to say it, I'll put aside the king's son readily, And meet thee just the same as I would Gunther.

#### Gunther

No word more, Hagen, ere thy king has spoken.

#### Siegfried

And if thou art afraid that thy good sword Might split asunder 'gainst my hornèd skin, I'll offer otherwise to thee: come down, Where in the courtyard lies a block of stone, That is to thee as heavy as to me : We throw it, and thus prove we our strength.

#### Gunther

Thou'rt welcome, hero from the Netherlands, And what here pleases thee, take it, it's thine; Drink but with us ere carrying it away.

#### Siegfried

The Niebelungs

Speak'st thou so mildly to me? Then I'd beg That thou at once might'st send me to my father, Who is the only one may chastise me. But let me do but as the little children, Who ne'er at once desist from an ill habit: Come, throw with me, then will I drink with ye.

#### Gunther

So be it, Siegfried.

#### Siegfried (to Dankwart)

And what touches you, Is it not true, I pinched but your third arm, It did not hurt, I know, you have it not.

#### (to all)

When I did enter here, a dread did seize me, As I have never felt one in my life. I shivered as if winter had returned, And suddenly my mother I remembered Who never used to cry when I did leave; But this time cried she, as if all the water Of the whole world its way took through her eyes, That made my head so queer and strange, in sooth I did not like to dismount from my horse. Now you'll not get me soon up there again.

#### SCENE III

#### [Ute and Kriemhild enter]

#### Ute

#### The falcon is thy lord.

#### Kriemhild

No further, mother. Cannot my dream be otherwise expounded. I ever heard that love brought but short joy And lasting sorrow; I do see it also In thee, and therefore will I never love, Oh ! never, never !

#### Ute

Child, what dost thou say ! 'Tis true at last love brings us also sorrow, For one is bound to die before the other, And how that hurts, that thou canst see in me.





But all the bitter tears that I am weeping Have amply been prepaid by the first kiss That long ago thy father gave to me. He also, ere he died, provided comfort, For, if I can be proud of valiant sons, And if I now clasp thee against my bosom, It only can be so because I loved. Therefore a rhyme must never frighten thee, My joys were long, and short my sorrows are.

#### Kriemhild

(Ne'er to possess is better than to lose.)

#### Ute

What in this world is it thou dost not lose? Even thyself. Remain'st thou as thou art? Look but at me. Much as thou mayest smile I once was like to thee, and, credit me, Thou wilt be as I am. What wilt thou keep If thou canst never even keep thyself? Take all then as it comes, and grasp like us That which does please thee, even if grim death Blows it to dust for thee, whene'er it likes : Thy hand that grasps it also turns to dust.

#### Kriemhild

[Goes near the window]

As now my heart feels, mother, I could swear [She looks out and stops]

#### Ute

Why dost thou break off? And that fiery blush ! What has disturbed thee so?

#### Kriemhild

#### Steps back

How long is't custom

In our court, that we are told no more When visitors have held their entrance here? Does this proud castle here in Worms become But like a shepherd's hut, that everyone By night and day can crawl into who will?

#### Ute

Why be so fiery?

#### Kriemhild

I but just did want To look at the young bears down in the courtyard Who do so funnily roll o'er each other,

# The Niebelungs

And as I harmlessly the shutter open'd A knight stared rudely up into my face.

#### Ute

And so this knight made it impossible For thee to end the vow thou didst begin ? [She also goes to the window]

Ay, truly who sees him as he stands there He does reflect should he the vow continue.

#### Kriemhild

What have my brothers' guests to do with me As long as I do know how to avoid them?

#### Ute

Well, I am glad this time that only anger Thy cheeks did colour, for this youthful hero Who just now stepped between thee and thy bears Is long since married, and has got a son.

#### Kriemhild

Thou know'st him?

#### Ute

#### Certainly.

#### Kriemhild

What is his name?

#### Ute

I know it not! But now I do know thee, Thou suddenly has turned as pale as death !— And truly if this falcon thou dost capture, Then from the eagle thou hast nought to fear. He is a match for all, I vouch for it.

#### Kriemhild

I never will tell thee another dream.

#### Ute

Not so, Kriemhild. I am not mocking thee; We often see God's finger in a dream, And if we still in waking, frightened, tremble As thou dost now, then certainly we saw it. But we must understand the sign aright It gives to us, and not in our fear Vow things impossible. So do thou guard The falcon that is flying towards thee, That never may the eagle tear it up; But do not think to frighten it away, For with it would'st thou scare all joy of life. For higher than a noble hero's love Stands nothing in this world, although thou dost Not feel it yet beneath thy maiden wreath, And were no better one granted to thee Than this one here, I never should refuse him. [She looks out of the window]

#### Kriemhild

He will not woo, so I'll not have to do it.

#### Ute

#### [Laughs]

Well, I yet jump as far, old as I am.

#### Kriemhild

What goes on down there, mother, that thou laugh'st?

#### Ute

They throw in emulation, so it seems, And Giselher, thy brother, threw the first. Well, well, he is the youngest. But see now : 'Tis the strange hero's turn. Alas ! my son, Where wilt thou be? Look, now he will begin, He lifts his arm, now— Hey, the stone will fly As if it were a bird ; but do come here And stand behind me, for a second time Thou wilt not see it, it concerns the utmost, He wants to end it all but with one throw ! Now—have I got my eyes or have I none? No further?

#### Kriemhild

[Comes nearer] Hast thou lauded him too early?

Ute

That only is one foot.

#### Kriemhild

[Stands behind Ute]

That is yet more,

As if it were one inch.

#### Ute

But by one foot To overthrow this child !

#### Kriemhild

It is not much ! Especially when sprawling one's self out. The Niebelungs

And how he pants !

#### Kriemhild

Ute

It is for such a giant— Quite funny ! Were it I, I deserved pity, Because for me it would be quite a deed.

#### Ute

Now Gerenot is coming into action. Does it not suit him well? He has among Them all the most resemblance to his father. Start valiantly, my son! That was a throw!

#### Kriemhild

Even the bear's astounded. He had not Expected it, and suddenly gets brisk.

#### Ute

Go thou to seek adventures when thou wilt ! But Giselher stays here.

#### Kriemhild

Do they continue? No, make not room for me, I see quite well.

#### Ute

Now it's the knight again ! But now he does Exert himself no more; he seems beforehand The vict'ry to renounce. How can one be So much mistaken? But what does he do? He turns around, his back towards the aim Instead of looking, and he throws the stone Away, high over head and shoulder. Well, One can mistake, and Gerenot is, too, Vanquished like Giselher !

#### Kriemhild

'Tis true, again It's but one foot. But now he does not pant.

#### Ute

They're, after all, good children that I have. Trueheartedly does Gerenot take his hand, Another man might haply grasp his sword. Such arrogance is really not nice.

#### Kriemhild

One well can see he does not mean it ill.

#### Ute

And Volker puts his fiddle still aside, That mockingly he played.

#### Kriemhild

That single foot Disturbs him in his joy. Now it would be The Marshall's turn, if slowly as on stairs It upwards went, but now King Gunther pushes Impatiently past Dankwart, for he wishes To try himself.

#### Ute

And he does it with luck Full twice as far as Gerenot.

#### Kriemhild

And yet Not far enough. Thou see'st the knight did follow At once, and yet again one foot there fails.

#### Ute

The king does laugh. Well, then, I can laugh too ! I long have seen that this the falcon is On whom thy dream can ne'er fulfil itself. But now he has at last used his full strength.

#### Kriemhild

Now comes the Tronjer.

#### Ute

In his heart it festers, Though he looks cheerful. He does grasp the stone As if he'd like to crush it. How it flies ! Unto the wall ! Well, further he cannot; That is a throw that no one can surpass, For even for one foot there is no room.

#### Kriemhild

And yet the knight does fetch again the stone.

#### Ute

But why? Oh, gracious God, what happens now? Does over our head the castle fall? It roars !

#### Kriemhild

Right up into the tower, where The daws and bats are driven from their nest.

# The Niebelungs

Ç

Ute They blindly fly into the light.

# Kriemhild

The wall

Has got a hole.

# *Ute* Impossible !

#### Kriemhild

But wait

Until the dust has clear'd. Big as a window, Where passed the stone.

#### Ute

Now I can see it too.

#### Kriemhild

Into the Rhine the stone flew.

#### Ute

Who'd believe it ! And yet it's true, the water does attest it, It's spurting up as high as heav'n.

#### Kriemhild

That is

A little more than the one foot.

#### Ute

For that He does at least now wipe his heated brow. Thank God! Else would the Tronjer die with fury!

#### Kriemhild

Now it is o'er. They shake each other's hands. Dankwart and Volker both did lose their turn.

#### Ute

Come, we forget; it now is time for Mass.

#### SCENE IV

#### [The knights enter again]

Gunther You are a rogue, Sir Siegfried.

18

#### Siegfried

#### Are you cross?

#### Giselher

Do but forgive, that even I did venture To stand against you. But as penalty I will with my old mother Ute fight, And if I vanquish her then may you all, Before the people and with sounding trumpets, With oak leaves garland me, just as you like.

#### Siegfried

No more of it. The throw was not so bad; You only lack ten years.

#### Hagen

And was the last

Then really your best?

#### Siegfried

Can one show that

When playing?

#### Gunther

Let me welcome thee once more ! I should praise myself happy in succeeding In keeping thee near me, otherwise than As fleeting guest. But then, what have I got That I could offer thee ? And if it were My right arm here, with which I'd fain would try The service of thy left hand to purchase— Thou would'st say no, or else would'st be a loser !

#### Siegfried

Take care, I shall be begging, ere thou know'st.

#### Gunther

Whate'er it be, I grant it now to thee.

#### Siegfried

Be thanked for this word. I never shall Forget it thee, but I shall give it back At once to thee, because my wishes are Foolhardier than thou guessest. I was modest When I did ask thee only for thy realm.

#### Gunther

Thou canst not frighten me.

The Niebelungs

#### Siegfried

Thou hast perhaps Heard of my treasures? Well, it is quite certain Thou need'st not tremble for thy gold and silver. I have so much of it that I would rather Give it away than cart it home; but then It helps me not, what I would buy with it Is not for sale.

#### Gunther

#### That is?

#### Siegfried

Dost thou not guess? Another face than this that I have here.

#### Gunther

Hast thou yet put the old one to the test?

#### Siegfried

Yes, with my mother, and there with success ; It pleases her.

#### Gunther

#### Not elsewhere?

#### Siegfried

Sure enough !

Didst thou not notice it? A maiden looked Into the courtyard down at us before, She shook her golden locks that, like a curtain, Her eyes did cover, and when she did see me Among you, she drew quicker back than I Did in the realm of dwarfs, when there my foot As I thought trod on earth, that suddenly Did draw together and so formed a face That showed its teeth at me.

#### Gunther

'Tis nought but shyness!

Try only yet again. But if thou dost A wooer want, I'll render thee the service; But thou must render then the same to me, Because Kriemhild, my sister, may not go Before Brunhild does hold her entry here.

#### Siegfried

Oh, king ! what name is it that thou dost mention? The northern maiden think'st thou to bring home, She, in whose veins does liquid iron boil? Oh, give it up !

## The Niebelungs

#### Gunther

But why? Is she not worth it?

#### Siegfried

Not worth it! Why, her fame flies through the world! But none in fight resists her, one excepted, And this one nevermore will choose her now.

#### Gunther

And so because of fear I should not woo her? What a disgrace! Much rather from her hand Death to receive, than live a thousand years In this impotency's disgraceful feeling.

#### Siegfried

Thou know'st not what thou say'st. Is it disgrace For thee that fire burns thee, and that water Draws thee down to its depth? Well, she is like The elements, and one man there is only Who can o'ercome her, and as he does please Can either keep her or give her away ! But would'st thou care from some one to accept her That neither is her father nor her brother?

#### Gunther

#### First I shall try, what I myself can do.

#### Siegfried

Thou'lt not succeed ; success cannot attend thee. She throws thee in the dust, and do not think That clemency lives in her iron breast, And that, perhaps, when she sets eyes on thee She will not let the fight take place at all ! She knows that not ; and for her maidenhood She fights as were her life bound up in it And like the lightning that has got no eyes, Or as the lake that does not hear a cry, She, without pity, does kill every knight Who wants her maiden girdle to undo. So, give her up, and think of her no more, If thou wilt not receive her from another, If thou wilt not receive her from myself.

#### Gunther

And why should I not?

#### Siegfried

That do ask thyself. I am quite ready to go down with thee If thou giv'st me thy sister as reward, For only for her sake did I come here.

If thou in fight hadst lost thy realm to me, Thou would'st with her have bought it back again.

#### Hagen

How dost thou think to do it?

#### Siegfried

Hardest proofs Must be sustained. She throws the stone like me And after it jumps so far as it flies; She casts the spear, and at a hundred paces She pierces iron sevenfold, and so Yet more. (It matters not, we share the deed; Mine be the work, and thine the gesture be.)

#### Hagen

He is to start, and thou dost want to throw And jump?

#### Siegfried

Yes, so I mean it. And withal To carry him.

#### Hagen

'Tis folly ! How could'st thou

Delude her so?

#### Siegfried

But through my magic cap That once already hid me from her gaze.

#### Hagen

Hast thou been there?

#### Siegfried

I was, but did not woo, And only saw, yet was myself not seen ! You stare, and look at me full of surprise. I well do see I must the cuckoo act Ere you confide in me; but I do think We save it for the ride, for that is long. I can besides, when talking of myself, Into the water gaze.

#### Gunther

No, speak at once Of Iceland, and of thy adventures there. We love to hear it, and were near enough Ourselves to do it.

# Siegfried

Well then ! The desire To fight drove me so far down, and at once, The first day, near a cavern I did meet Two youthful champions that fought furiously. The two were brothers, and King Niebelung's sons, That only just their father had been burying-Had slain him too, as I heard afterwards-And fought for the inheritance. Whole heaps Of precious stones were lying there piled up Around them, and between lay ancient crowns, And strangely twisted horns, and before all Was Balmung, and out from the cavern shone The masses of red gold. When I appeared They did demand with wildest violence That I should halve the treasure as a stranger. I gladly granted it to hinder murder Which they were threat'ning, but it was in vain, For when I'd done, each one did think himself Curtailed, and stormed, and I did throw the halves At their demand confusedly together, And halved again. But then, they did become More furious yet, and rushed—while I did lie Bent down on both my knees, and quietly Thought of a settlement—in blindest fury, Against me suddenly with quick drawn swords. I, to defend myself against those madmen, Did grasp at Balmung, that lay next to me, As I had not the time to draw my sword; And ere I thought it, they had both of them Like boars which blindly rush on to the iron Themselves been piercing, though I quietly lay And spared them. And so I became the heir To the whole treasure.

#### Hagen

Bloodily, and yet honestly.

## Siegfried

Now I did want to go into the cavern, But how I stared no more to find the entrance. A wall it seemed out of the earth had risen Quite suddenly, and I now tried to pierce it, To make a way for me; but then there flowed Instead of water—blood; it winced, and I Believed a worm was hidden in the wall. I erred, for all the wall was but one worm, Who, sleeping a thousand years in rocky cleft, With grass and moss was overgrown, and rather The Niebelungs

The jagged back of quite a chain of hills Resembled, than an animal that breathed.

#### Hagen

# That was the dragon !

# Siegfried

#### Yes, I slew it then,

Because I mounted it before it reared, And from behind, while riding on its neck, Did shatter its blue head. It was perhaps The very hardest thing that I accomplished, And without Balmung it had ne'er succeeded. I hewed myself then through the monster's body, Through all the flesh and all the mighty bones, As through a rocky mountain, by degrees, Right through the cavern'd wall. But when I hardly Had entered it, I felt myself embraced With clasping, powerful arms, that yet my eye Could not perceive, while they my ribs compressed As if it were the air itself that did it. 'Twas Alberich, the savage dwarf; and never Was I so near to death as in the awful Fight with this monster. (But he did become Visible at last, and all was lost for him;) For without knowing it, I from his head Had pulled the magic cap while we were wrestling, And with his cap he lost his strength, and fell. Now I did want to crush him like a beast, But he redeemed his neck, that was already Beneath my heel, by telling me a secret I ne'er suspected. He disclosed to me The magic that the dragon's blood contained As long as it yet smoked, and hurriedly I set him free, and there took my red bath.

#### Gunther

So didst thou gain them all by honest fight— All, Balmung and the magic cap, the treasure, Thy hornèd skin, and in one day?

# Siegfried

# 'Tis so !

And the birds' language too. For when a drop Of the enchanted blood did touch my lips I understood the twittering above, And had I not too quickly wiped it off, I too should understand what hops and jumps. Think, of a sudden in the tree its whisper— For an old lime tree covered all—then titters

And laughs and mocks, so that I, human beings Believed I heard, who in the leaves were hidden, And that were mocking me. When I looked round I nought could see but birds, rooks, daws, and owls Fighting each other. Brunhild they did name, And me. A coil of obscure talk and speeches O'er here and over there. But one thing clear: One more adventure does yet wait for me. Desire wakes. The daw flies on before, The owl does follow. Soon a sea of flames Does bar the way. A castle, like glowing metal Shining in shimm'ring bluish-green, emerges Now over there. (I stop, then cries the daw : Now, Balmung, quickly draw out of its sheath And wave it thrice around thy head. I do it, And quicker than a light, the sea's extinct. Now they are moving in the castle, figures Do on the battlements appear, veils flutter, A haughty maiden searchingly looks down. Then suddenly shricks the owl: That is the bride! And off now with the magic cap! I had But worn it as a proof, and knew not even That I still had it on my head. But now I held it well with both my hands, because I saw the forward birds trying to catch it. For Brunhild touched, as she was standing there In all her glorious beauty, not my heart; And who feels in himself he cannot woo, He greets not either.

# Volker

That's a noble word.

#### Siegfried

So I departed unseen, and yet know The castle and its secret, as the way.

Gunther

Then lead me, hero !

# Volker

No, king, stay at home,

'Twill badly end.

# Siegfried

Dost mean I cannot keep What I have promised?

Volker

No; I only mean That vicious artifice becomes us not.

25

The Niebelungs

Gunther

But others are no use.

Volker Then do abstain. Gerenot

I also counsel that.

Hagen

And why?

# Gunther

It seems

To me as little shame as to go by ship When I the distant shore through swimming cannot Reach, and to use my dagger instead of My fist.

# Siegfried

Look at it so and grasp my hand.

# Gunther

Well then, for Brunhild I give thee Kriemhild, And our wedding we will keep together !

# Hagen

[Puts his finger to his lips, looks at Siegfried and touches his sword]

# Siegfried

Am I a woman? To eternity No word! While you are hurrying to the fight I will seem to be wanted in the ship, And go down to the shore, that she shall see it; But with the magic cap I shall return And pinch thee in the arm and will assist thee.

[Exeaunt]

# PART II

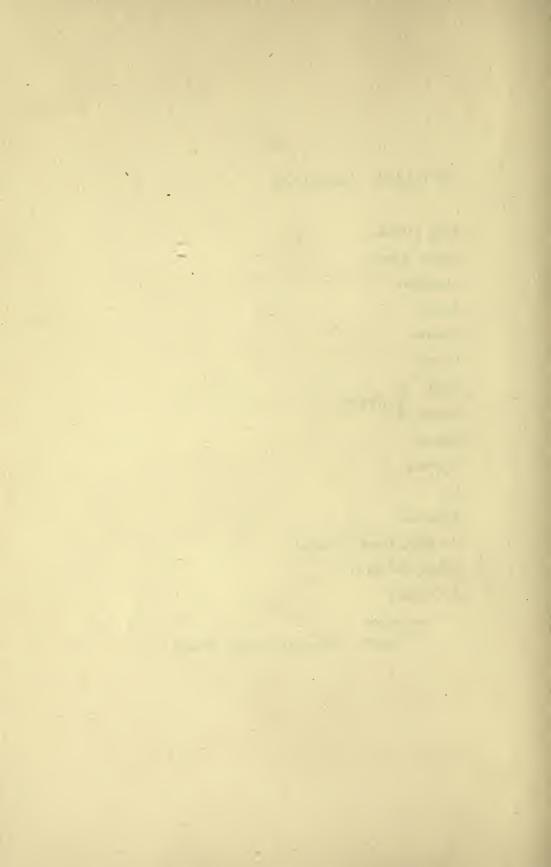
# Siegfried's Death

A TRAGEDY IN FIVE ACTS 1 .....

# DRAMATIS PERSONÆ

King Gunther Hagen Tronje Dankwart Volker Giselher Gerenot Wulf, Knights Truchs, Rumolt Siegfried Ute Kriemhild Brunhild, Queen of Iceland Frigga, her Nurse A Chaplain A Chamberlain

Knights, People, Maidservants, Dwarfs



# ACT I

[Iceland. Brunhild's Castle. Early Morning]

# SCENE I

[Brunhild and Frigga come from opposite sides]

# Brunhild

Where from so early? Wet with dew's thy hair, And blood besprinkled is thy gown?

# Frigga

I have

Offered a sacrifice to the old gods Before the moon did break !

## Brunhild

To the old gods? Now reigns the cross. And Thor and Odin sit As devils down in hell.

# Frigga

And art thou less Afraid of them therefore? They still are able To curse us, if they cannot bless us more. And willingly I slay for them their buck. Oh, if thou would'st but do it! Thou hast reason; None other has.

#### Brunhild

# Have I?

#### Frigga

Another time. I long ago ought to have told thee. But To-day the hour's come at last.

#### Brunhild

Already? I thought it ne'er would come but with thy death. Therefore I ceased to urge thee.

# Frigga

Right suddenly from our burning mountain Stepped an old man, and gave a child to me, With it a Runic tablet.

#### Brunhild

In the night?

Listen now!

#### Frigga

How dost thou know it?

#### Brunhild

Speaking in thy sleep Thou hast betrayed thyself, just when the moon Shines in thy face.

# Frigga

And thou dost listen? Well— It was midnight. We watched around the body Of our queen. His hair was white as snow, And longer than I ever on a woman Have seen it, for just like a wide loose mantle It waved around him, and behind it trailed.

#### Brunhild

The mountain spirit!

#### Frigga

I know not. He never Did speak one word. But she, the girlie, stretched Her little hands towards the golden crown, That glistened on the head of the dead queen, And—wonderful !—it fitted.

#### Brunhild

How ! the child?

#### Frigga

The child : and never was too wide for her And later ne'er became too tight !

#### Brunhild

Like mine.

#### Frigga

Yes, just like thine. And what's more wonderful, The girlie was so like the child, the dead Had in her arm, and that at once did vanish As if it ne'er had been, in her whole figure Did so resemble it, that by its breathing She only differed from it, and it seemed As if the self-same body had by nature Been twice created for one purpose, and The blood been but transfused.

#### Brunhild

How was it, that The queen a child had in her arm?

# Frigga

She had Died at its birth, and with her died at once The fruit.

# Brunhild

#### Thou never hast said that till now.

# Frigga

Then I did but forget it. Surely broke Her heart from grief, that she could never show It to her husband. Many years he had In vain been wishing for this sweetest joy, And just a month it was, before it came, A sudden death did strike him.

# Brunhild

# Tell me further.

# Frigga

We looked around for the old man. He'd vanished ! And our mountain, that split through the middle Just like an apple, through the window had Been yawning at us, slowly closed up now.

#### Brunhild

And came the old man not again?

#### Frigga

#### Hear more.

D

On the next morning we laid our lady Into her grave, and at the same time did The priest wish to baptise the child. But lame Became his arm, before with holy water He could her forehead moisten, and he has Since never raised it more.

#### Brunhild

No, never more !

The Niebelungs

## Frigga

Well, he was old, so we were not afraid, And called another, who this time succeeded In moist'ning her, but he became then dumb When he did want to bless her, and to him His speech did never more return.

#### Brunhild

The third?

#### Frigga

It took us long to find him. And we had To call one from a distance, who knew nought Of all this. He completed then the work; But when he barely reached the end, he fell On to the ground, and never rose again. Brunhild

But she, the child?

# Frigga

She grew and strengthened; And e'en her childish games did serve to us As signs of what to leave and what to do. And ne'er deceived, as had the Runic tablet Predicted us before.

# Brunhild

# Oh, Frigga ! Frigga !

# Frigga

Yes! It is thou! Dost know it then at last? Not in the chamber where the dead are crumbling, But in Mount Hecla, where the gods reside, And among Nornas and Valkyries Seek thee thy mother, if thou hast got one. Oh, if but ne'er a drop of holy water Had moistened thy brow! Then we should know Much more.

#### Brunhild

#### What murmur'st thou?

#### Frigga

How did it happen,

That we this morning, instead of in bed, Did ourselves find dressed in our seats, With chatt'ring teeth and our lips turned blue?

#### Brunhild

We must have fallen suddenly asleep.

# Frigga

Has that to us yet happened?

# Brunhild

# Ne'er before.

# Frigga

Well, then ! The old man came, and wished to speak. It even seems to me as if I'd seen him As he was shaking thee, and threatened me; But to thee was by a most heavy sleep Thy hearing closed, for thou wert not to hear What fate is thine, if thou wilt yet persist; Bring then a sacrifice and free thyself. Oh ! had I only not obeyed the priest When he did press me ! But I had not then Deciphered the tablet. Do it, child, Because the danger's near.

#### Brunhild

# The danger?

# Frigga

Danger ! Thou know'st the flaming lake is long extinguished That did surround thy castle.

#### Brunhild

And yet stayed The champion with the Balmung blade away, Who, high on horseback, was to ride it through, When Fafner's gory treasure he had won.

# Frigga

I haply read wrong. But this second sign Cannot deceive me, for I've known it long, That in decision's hour does await thee The revelation. Therefore, sacrifice ! Perhaps the gods will invisibly stand Around thee, all, and will appear to thee As soon as the first drop of blood does run.

# Brunhild

I do fear nothing. [Trumpets are heard]

# Frigga

# Trumpets !

# Brunhild

Hast thou never

Heard them before?

# Frigga

Never before with fear. The time is past now for beheading thistles, And heads of iron rise in front of thee.

# Brunhild

Come on! come on! That I may show to her That I yet able am to vanquish. Then, When here the lake yet flamed I ran to meet you, And, friendly, as a dog before its master Does jump aside, the faithful flames gave way Before me, parting to the right and left. Now free became the way, but not the greeting.

[During this she mounts her throne] Throw open wide the gates and let them in ! Whoever may appear, his head I'll win !

# SCENE II

[It is done; Siegfried, Gunther, Hagen and Volker enter]

# Brunhild

Who is it wants to die this day?

(to Siegfried)

Is't thou?

# Siegfried

I do not want to die, nor want to woo, And thou dost also honour me too much By greeting me the first, before King Gunther. I am here but his guide.

#### Brunhild

#### [Turns towards Gunther]

So it is thou?

And dost thou know the price?

Gunther

I know it well.

# Siegfried

Thy beauty's fame has penetrated far, But further still the fame of all the rigour; Whoe'er it is that looks into thine eye, Will not forget in his supreme enchantment That by thy side there stands grim, gloomy death.

#### Brunhild

'Tis so. Who does not vanquish here, he dies. With him his servants. Thou dost smile at it? Be not too proud! Though thou dost come before me As if thou could'st a goblet full of wine Hold without spilling it above thy head, And look at me the while, as at a picture, I swear to thee, thou diest as well as he.

# (to Gunther)

To thee I counsel if thou wilt but listen ; Allow my maidens first to name to thee The champions that have fallen by my hands. Perhaps there's some amongst them that before 'Gainst thee their strength did measure, haply one Who saw thee lying vanquished at his feet.

# Hagen

King Gunther never has been vanquished yet.

#### Sieg fried

High stands his castle on the Rhine at Worms, His country's rich in every ornament; But higher does he stand, above all knights, And richer is himself in every honour.

#### Hagen

Thy hand here Netherlands! That was a word.

#### Volker

And would'st thou find it then so hard to leave Of thy free will this country desolate And dreary ocean desert; out of hell And night, the king into the world to follow? It is no country, that does yet to earth At all belong, but an abandoned reef, That all that live deserted long ago; And if thou lov'st it, thou canst only love it Because thou art the last, was born on it. This storming in the air, this constant roaring Of the wild waves, this gasping fire-mountain, And, above all, this light that, ever red, Does from the vault of heaven trickle down As if it did stream off an off'ring table, Are terrible, and only suit the devil : Why, one drinks blood, while only drawing breath!

# Brunhild

What dost thou know then of my loneliness? I never yet missed ought out of your world,

And if I ever did, I'd come and fetch it, Rely on that, and should not want it given.

# Siegfried

Have I not told you right? To fight! To fight! Only by force canst thou lead her away; Once it is done she will thank thee for it.

#### Brunhild

Dost think so? Well, thou might'st deceive thyself. Does one of you know what I am for you To sacrifice? No, no; and none has known it. First hear it, and then ask how I'll defend it ! Indeed, with us the time stands still, we know not The spring, the summer, nor the autumn time. With us the year does never change its face, And we are invariable with it. But even if here nought of all does thrive, Which towards you does grow beneath the sun's rays, In our night ripens instead of it What you are powerless to sow and plant. Yet gladdens me the fight; yet I exult To overcome the haughty enemy Who wants to rob me of my freedom; yet Is youth enough for me, and the glad rising Feeling of life: and ere this can forsake me Has Fate with wondrous gifts bless'd me already And consecrated me to its High Priestess.

#### Frigga

What happens? Was my sacrifice enough?

#### Brunhild

Before me suddenly the earth will open, Revealing to me what contains its core; I'll hear the sounding of the stars above, And understand their harmony divine; And yet a third joy is to be my share— A third, that never can be grasped at all.

# Frigga

'Tis thou, Odin ! Thou hast unsealed her eye Because at night her ear was locked to thee. She sees herself now what the Norna spins.

#### Brunhild

#### [Stands erect, with a fixed look]

Once comes the morn, when I, instead of hunting The bear, or also, instead of releasing The frozen sea-snake out of its confinement, So that it should not lacerate the planet, Do leave the castle early. Lustily I ride my black horse, that does gladly bear me; But suddenly I stop. The ground before me Has changed itself to air. I shudd'ring turn My horse around. The same behind! It is Transparent. Coloured clouds are under me, And are above. The maidens babble on. I call: But are you blind that you see nought? We hover in the abyss! They do wonder And shake their heads in silence. Then they gather Quite closely round me. Only Frigga murmurs : Has now thine hour come? Then first I know The earthly globe's become for me a crystal, And what seemed clouds to me, was but the texture Of all the gold and silver veins, that shining Do cross it to its core.

# The Niebelungs

# Frigga

# Ah! Triumph! Triumph!

# Brunhild

An evening follows. Not at once. Perhaps But late. We sit together here. When suddenly The maids fall down as dead, and their last word Is broken on their lips; but it drives me Up to the tower, for it resounds above me, And every star a tone has of its own. At first it's only music for me, but When dawns the morn, I murmur as in sleep : Before it's night the king dies, and his son Cannot be born, and in the womb is stifled. I only hear from others that I said it, And do not guess myself, wherefrom I know it. But soon it's clear to me, and spreads from Pole Then do they wander yet to me as now, To Pole. But not with swords to have a fight with me; Nay, humbly, and their crowns are laid aside To listen to my dreams, and to expound My stamm'ring, for my eye does pierce the future, And in my hands I hold the keys to all The treasures of this world. So I, enthroned, Am without destiny; yet wise in it, High above all, and am forgetting quite That yet another thing was promised me. The centuries roll on, thousands of years, I feel it not! But ask myself at last: Why tarries death? Then through the looking-glass My locks do answer me, for they are black

And have remained unbleached, and then I cry: That is the third that death will never come! [She sinks back. Her maids catch hold of her]

Frigga

What fear I yet? Were it the Balmung champion Now she would have a shield even 'gainst him ! He falls, if loving him she yet does fight him, And fight she will, now that she knows all this.

# Brunhild

[Stands again erect]

I spoke! What was it?

# Frigga

Child, take now thy bow, Thine arrow 'll fly to-day, as ne'er before. The other, after !

Brunhild (to the Knights)

Come then !

Siegfried (to Brunhild)

Thou dost swear To follow us at once if thou art vanguished?

Brunhild

[Laughs]

I swear!

Siegfried

Then fight, while I prepare the ship.

Brunhild (to Frigga, while going) Go thou into the Trophy Hall, and there Another nail knock in the wall!

(to the Knights)

Come on !

[Exeaunt]

# ACT II

[Worms. Castle-yard]

# SCENE I

[Rumolt and Giselher meeting each other]

# Giselher

Well, Rumolt, shall there be a tree left standing? For weeks thou'st carted all the forests in, And dost prepare so fiercely for the wedding, As if expecting man and dwarf and elf.

# Rumolt

I stand in readiness, and did I find A kettle somewhere, not quite full enough, I'd stick at once the lazy cook in it, And with the kitchen-boy stir it round.

#### Giselher

So art thou then so certain of the end?

#### Rumolt -

I am, for Siegfried woo's. Who on the way Two sons of kings does catch and sends them here, As if they only were two hunted hares, He surely can compete with dev'lish women.

## Giselher

There, thou art right. We have the best of pledges, And these two, Ruediger and Ruedegast, They thought to come to us with such an army As never Burgundy the like has seen. Instead of that, as prisoners they appeared, Who did not even want a keeper more.

[Gerenot comes]

Here comes the hunter!

#### Gerenot

Without any game ! I was on our tower, and saw the Rhine With ships is nearly covered.

#### Rumolt

That's the bride ! Yet in this hour I shall have all slain That growls, and lows, and grunts down in the yard,

That she may in the distance hear already How she shall be received.

[Sounds of trumpets]

Gerenot

It is too late!

# SCENE II

# Siegfried

Here am I once again !

Giselher Without my brother?

# Siegfried

Be easy! As his messenger I'm here, But not to thee my message to deliver! It is sent to thy mother, and I hope To be allowed to see thy sister, too.

## Giselher

Thou surely shalt do so, for yet we owe Our thanks to thee for both the Danish princes.

#### Siegfried

I do wish now that I had never sent them.

# Giselher

Why not? Thou never could'st have shown more clearly To us what we have won in thee, for truly They were not mean or base men thou hast sent.

# Siegfried

May be! But if I had not done it, then A bird might haply here have spread the rumour That they had killed me in the fight, and I Might ask thee now : How bore Kriemhild the news?

# Giselher

In any case they served thee well with us! I long have known that one with hearty strokes Does round the bronze and metals into trumpets, But among men it was not known to me. Well, these two prove what thou as smith canst do : They praised thee so, that if thou hadst but heard it Thou would'st still blush to-day. And that not only From prudence, that does often praise the en'my, Because it's gilding thereby the disgrace Of their defeat—nay, out of honest liking. But thou dost hear that better from Kriemhild, Who never tired was of questioning them. There does she come.

The Niebelungs

# SCENE III

#### [Ute and Kriemhild enter]

# Siegfried

I prithee !

# Giselher

What is it?

# Siegfried

I never have wished for my father yet That he should teach me how I am to fight, But with my mother I could do to-day That I might ask her how one is to speak.

#### Giselher

Give me thy hand, as thou art really shy. They call me here the child. So let them see This child can lead the lion.

[He leads Siegfried to the ladies]

Here the hero

From the Netherlands!

# Siegfried

Do not be frightened, ladies,

That it is I alone.

#### Ute

Nay, valiant Siegfried, We are not that. For thou art not the knight

Who'd stay behind when all the others fell, That distress should not lack a messenger. Thou dost announce to me my second daughter, And to Kriemhild, her sister.

### Siegfried

Noble queen,

'Tis so.

# Giselher

'Tis so. Nought else? And even that Said with difficulty. Dost thou begrudge Her to the king, my brother, or hast thou— Though there is no example of it known— Thy tongue sprained in the fight? Yet that cannot be, For thou didst use it well enough just now, When telling me of Brunhild's hazel eyes And hair as black as night.

# Siegfried

Do not believe it.

#### Giselher

He raises, to give weight to his denial, Three of his fingers, and does swear allegiance To blue and fair.

## Ute

That is an arrant rogue That stands between the birch and hazel tree : His mother's rod outgrowing long ago He never yet his father's whip has felt, And is as arrogant as a young foal, That nothing of the reins and whip yet knows. Pray pardon him, or chastise him !

## Siegfried

That might

Be dangerous ! For it is difficult To tame wild foals, and many limp away Ashamed, ere one does mount them.

# Ute

So once more

He does escape the penalty.

#### Giselher

As thanks,

I want to tell thee something.

## Kriemhild

Giselher!

# Giselher

Hast thou something to hide? Be not afraid ! I do not know thy secret, and seek not To blow the ashes from above thy coals.

# Ute

What is it, then?

# Giselher

Now I've myself forgot! When suddenly one's sister blushes so, Of course, as brother, one does think about it, And asks oneself the reason. Never mind! I'm sure to think of it before I die, And then he'll know at once.

#### Siegfried

Thou'rt right to mock me,

For I've entirely forgot my errand, And ere I yet into your Sunday suits Have driven you, you'll hear the trumpets sound, And Gunther will arrive here with his bride.

#### Giselher

Dost thou not see the kitchen-master run? To him thy coming has told quite enough! I'll help him.

# [He goes to Rumolt]

# Kriemhild

To such a noble messenger We may not offer a gift !

#### Siegfried

Oh, yes; you may.

#### Kriemhild

[Wants to unfasten her clasp, and drops her kerchief]

## Siegfried

# [Catches it]

And this be it !

# Kriemhild

That suits not thee, nor me.

# Siegfried

What's dust to others, jewels are to me. I can build houses out of gold and silver, But lack just such a kerchief. The Niebelungs Kriemhild

Take it, then.

Niebelungs Myself I wove it.

The

Siegfried And dost like to give it?

*Kriemhild* My noble Siegfried, yes; I like to give it.

Ute

But now permit—it's time for us to go. [Out with Kriemhild]

# SCENE IV

# Siegfried

A Roland might stand so, as I stood here ! I wonder that no sparrow in my hair Did build its nest.

# SCENE V

[The Chaplain comes near]

# Chaplain

Pardon me, noble knight, Is Brunhild yet baptized?

Siegfried

She is baptized.

# Chaplain

So she comes hither from a Christian country?

# Siegfried

The cross is honoured.

# Chaplain (steps back)

As it's honoured here,

Where they perhaps, next to a Wodan's oak, Put up with it, because one cannot know If it holds no enchantment, and as still The most devout of Christians, does not lightly An idol break, because yet a last remnant Of the old fear in him moves secretly When he does see it glare. The Niebelungs

# SCENE VI

[Trumpet blasts. Brunhild, Frigga, Gunther, Hagen, Volker, retinue. Kriemhild and Ute out of the castle to meet them]

# Gunther

This is the castle, And here my mother and my sister come To welcome thee.

#### Volker (to Brunhild)

[While the queens walk towards each other] Are these no gain to thee?

# Hagen

Siegfried, a word with thee. Bad was thy counsel.

# Siegfried

My counsel bad? Why, has she not been vanquished? Does she not stand here?

#### Hagen

What is gained by that?

# Siegfried

I do think all.

# Hagen

No; nothing. Who's not able To rob her of a kiss, will nevermore O'erpower her, and Gunther cannot do it.

#### Siegfried

Has he yet tried?

# Hagen

Should I else speak of it? Before! When near the castle. She resisted In the beginning, as does suit a maiden, And as our mothers haply have resisted; But when she noticed that a finger's pressure Sufficient was to jerk away the wooer,

Then she turned mad, and as he would not yield She seized and held him there, to his and our Eternal shame, with wide outstretchèd arm Far out into the Rhine.

Siegfried

A devil's woman.

Hagen

Why scold'st thou? Help!

#### Siegfried

I think when once the priest's

United them—

# Hagen

Were only the old woman, The nurse, not here that accompanies her. She spies and asks all day, and sits with her As her intelligence of seventy, eighty. It's her I mostly fear.

#### Ute (to Kriemhild and Brunhild)

Then love each other, And let the ring that now your arms have formed In your heart's first impulse, widen itself; Till by degrees it grows into a circle In which you both with equal step and tread, And equal joy do move around a centre. You will be luckier than I have been; For what I could not to my lord confide, That I had quite to swallow, and at least I never of my husband could complain.

# Kriemhild

Let us be sisters.

#### Brunhild

For your sakes alone Your son and brother may, ere it is night, Press on my lips the sign of servitude. For I am unburnt as too young a tree, And if you did not sweeten it, I'd hold The shame that threatens me for ever distant.

Ute

Thou talk'st of shame?

#### Brunhild

Forgive me, pray, this word ; But as I feel, I speak. I am a stranger In this your world; and just as mine would frighten You if you entered it, so yours disquiets me. Methinks I never could have been born here; And yet I am to live here! Are the heavens Always as blue?

# The Niebelungs

#### Kriemhild

#### Not always, but almost.

#### Brunhild

We know no other blue, but azure eyes, And that in union only with red hair And faces pale. And is it always here So tranquil in the air?

#### Kriemhild

Tempests arise Sometimes; then day turns into night, and lightning And thunder rage.

# Brunhild

Oh, if that only came To-day yet! It would seem to me a greeting From home. I am not used to so much light; It hurts me, and I feel like walking naked, As if no cloak was thick enough for here— Are these, then, flowers? Red, and green, and yellow?

#### Kriemhild

Thou ne'er hast seen them, and yet know'st the colours?

#### Brunhild

But we have precious stones in all the colours, Only no white or black ones; but then white Is my own hand, and deepest black my hair.

# Kriemhild

So know'st thou nought of scent? [She plucks a violet for her]

#### Brunhild

Oh, that is sweet !

And does this tiny flower then exhale it, The only one mine eye did never notice? I'd like to give it quite as sweet a name; But surely it possesses one already.

#### Kriemhild

None other is as humble, and thy foot Would easily have crushed it, for it seems Nearly ashamed to be more than the grass,

So deeply does it hide; and yet it coaxes Thee to speak gently now for the first time. So let it be a sign, that many a thing here May yet be hidden deep down from thine eye To make thee happy.

# Brunhild

I hope and believe it, And need it, too. Thou know'st not what it means Being a woman, yet in every fight The man to vanquish, and the strength that leaves him And steams towards thee out of the spilled blood To drink in with thy breath. To feel thyself Stronger and more courageous, and at last, When thou art surer of victory than ever—

# [Turning suddenly]

Once more I ask thee, Frigga! What was it— What did I see and speak before the fight?

# Frigga

Thou seem'st to've seen this country in thy spirit.

Brunhild

This country!

*Frigga* Wast enchanted.

Brunhild

Was enchanted !

But flaming were thine eyes.

Frigga

Because I saw

Thee happy.

### Brunhild

And these champions seemed to me As white as snow.

*Frigga* But they were that before.

Brunhild But why conceal it all from me so long?

*Frigga* It only became clear to me this hour, Now that I can compare.

# Brunhild

Then if I was Enchanted when appeared to me this country I must again become so.

## Frigga

Doubt it not.

# Brunhild

Yet does it seem to me as if I spoke About the stars and metals—

# Frigga

Yes, also! Thou saidst the stars do shine much brighter here, But gold and silver in return are blind.

#### Brunhild

Is't so?

Frigga (to Hagen) Am I not right?

#### Hagen

I did not listen.

## Brunhild

I pray you all, take me but as a child, I know I shall grow faster than another, But now I am nought else.

#### (to Frigga)

That was it, then?

# Frigga

That's it.

# Brunhild

Well, then, it's right. Then it is right.

#### Ute (to Gunther, who approaches)

My son, if she is yet too harsh with thee, Give her but time! For to the rooks' and ravens' Shrill screaming that she heard, her heart could not Open itself, but it will surely do so By call of larks and song of nightingales.

### Hagen

So speaks the fiddler when he's got the fever And cuddles his young dogs. So be it, then. Grant to the virgin time for recollection, But make the princess keep her word at once.

# The Niebelungs

Thine she's become by every law of arms; Then take her.

[Calls]

Chaplain!

[Walks on before]

Gunther

I gladly follow thee.

Siegfried

Stop, Gunther; stop! What hast thou vowed to me?

Gunther

Kriemhild, may I thy husband choose for thee?

Kriemhild

Ordain it as thou wilt, my noble brother.

# Gunther (to Ute)

And I need no resistance fear from thee?

#### Ute

Thou art the king. I am, like her, thy subject.

# Gunther

So do I ask thee here among my kinsmen : Fulfil my vow for her and me, and give Thy hand to noble Siegfried here.

### Siegfried

I can

Not speak as I should like if I do look Into thy face, and of my stuttering Thou just before hast surely heard enough. Therefore I ask, as every hunter asks, Only that I blow not thereby the feathers From off my hat. Maiden, wilt thou have me? But that my simpleness should now not bribe thee, And that thou should'st not wholly lack advice, So let me tell thee yet, ere "yes" or "no," The way my mother usually scolds me. She says, it's true I'm strong enough to conquer The world for myself, but am much too stupid To maintain afterwards the smallest molehill; And if I have not lost even my eyes, 'Tis only that it is impossible. And willingly thou may'st believe the one, But I shall certainly disprove the other; For if I only first have conquered thee, Then shall I show that I can well maintain. Well, then, once more, Kriemhild, wilt thou have me?

# Kriemhild

Thou dost smile, mother. Oh! I never have Forgotten what I dreamed, and still the shudder Is in me, and it warns me more than ever. But e'en, therefore, I courageously say: Yes!

# Brunhild

[Steps between Kriemhild and Siegfried] Kriemhild !

# Kriemhild

What wilt thou?

## Brunhild

As a sister prove

Myself to thee.

# Kriemhild

Now? Wherein?

# Brunhild (to Siegfried)

How canst thou

Dare to stretch out thy hand for her, a daughter Of kings, and thou who art but a dependant And vassal.

# Siegfried

How?

# Brunhild

Didst thou not come as guide And leave as messenger !

# (to Gunther)

And how canst thou Bear and support his doing it?

# Gunther

# He is

The first among all knights.

#### Brunhild

For that assign him The foremost place, and nearest to thy throne.

# Gunther

In treasures he is richer than myself.

Brunhild Fie! Does that to thy sister give him a right?

# The Niebelungs

## Gunther

He's slain a thousand of my enemies.

*Brunhild* He, that did conquer me, thanks him for that?

Gunther

He is a king, like me.

Brunhild And yet did place Himself among the servants.

Gunther

That's a secret That I'll confide to thee when thou art mine.

Brunhild

Ne'er shall I be that, till I know the secret.

#### Ute

So wilt thou really not call me mother? Put it not off too long, for I am old, Also I bore much woe.

# Brunhild

I follow him To church as I have sworn, and will become With joy thy daughter, but no wife to him.

# Hagen (to Frigga)

Pacify her.

#### Frigga

You want not me for that? If he was able once to overcome her He also will succeed the second time; But it's the virgin's right that she resists.

# Siegfried

# [Seizing Kriemhild's hand]

That I at once may prove myself a king, So do I give to thee the Nieblungs' treasure. Now grant me what's my right and is thy duty.

[He kisses her]

Hagen

To the cathedral !

*Frigga* Has he the Nieblungs' treasure?

54

# Hagen

Thou hear'st it? Trumpets!

# Frigga

# The Niebelungs

And the Balmung blade?

Hagen

Why not? Hallo, now sound the wedding in! [Roaring music. All out]

# SCENE VII

[The Hall. Truchs and Wulf appear. Dwarfs carry treasures across the stage]

# Truchs

I stand to Kriemhild!

# Wulf

# And to Brunhild I!

# Truchs

And why an' it please thee?

# Wulf

How could'st thou get Thy tournament together, if we all Were to uphold one colour?

#### Truchs

That's a reason Which I must not dispute, but else it were Sheer madness.

# Wulf

Ho! Do not say that too loud, For many are who to the stranger swear.

# Truchs

They are as different as day and night.

#### Wulf

Who does deny it? Yet some love the night. [Points to the dwarfs]

What carry they?

# Truchs

I think it is the treasure ; For Siegfried had it from the Niebelungs

When he did call them here as his retinue Brought up at once, and as I hear, it is Destined to be the jointure for Kriemhild.

# Wulf

These dwarfs are fiends ! Hollow in the back ! If one's thrown down, there lies a baking trough.

# Truchs

They also burrow with the tribe of worms Beneath the earth, and in the mountain caves, And are the cousins of the mole.

#### Wulf

#### But strong.

# Truchs

And clever. He need not seek for the root Of the allroun, who's got them for his friends.

# Wulf

# [Points to the treasures]

Who does possess all these does not want either.

#### Truchs

I should not care for it. A saying goes, That magic gold does yet more thirst for blood Than even does a dried-up sponge for water. Also, these champions of the Niebelungs Do very strangely talk.

#### Wulf

About the raven? What was it, then? I hardly listened to it.

#### Truchs

A raven came, and sat down on the gold When they did carry it to the ship, and so Did croak, that Siegfried—for he understood it— At first did stop up both his ears and whistled, Did pelt it afterwards with precious stones, And lastly, when the bird would not yet move, They say he even threw his spear at it.

#### Wulf

That does mean much for him! For he's in truth As brave as gentle.

[Trumpets]

Hark ! that is for us ! They all are gath'ring. Hie, Brunhild !

# Truchs

Hie, Kriemhild!

The Niebelungs

[Exit. Other knights that have collected meanwhile join and repeat the cry. It gets gradually darker]

# SCENE VIII

# [Hagen and Siegfried enter]

# Siegfried

What wilt thou, Hagen? Why hast thou been calling Me from the banquet off? I never shall Sit thus again as I do sit to-day; So grant me then this day, I surely have Deserved it from you.

# Hagen

There's yet more to do.

# Siegfried

Put it off for to-morrow. Each minute's worth A year to me to-day. I can yet count The words that I have spoken with my bride, So grant me then the evening for my wife.

# Hagen

Lovers and drunkards I have ne'er disturbed Yet without need. It is no use for thee To struggle, for thou must. What Brunhild spoke Thou surely heard'st, and how she keeps her wedding Thou also seest : she sits at table crying.

# Sieg fried

How can I alter it?

#### Hagen

That she will keep What she did vow I never doubt at all, And that the shame would be indelible Still less, that must be evident to thee?

#### Siegfried

And what results therefrom ?

# Hagen

That thou must tame her.

[Gunther approaches]

# Siegfried

The Niebelungs <sup>1</sup>?

# Hagen

Listen to me. The king goes with her Into their chamber. With the cap thou follow'st. He does demand, ere she her kerchief raises, Impatiently a kiss. She does refuse. He struggles with her. She only laughs and triumphs. He then puts out, as if by chance, the light, And cries : so far the joke, and now in earnest. It will be diff'rent here than on the ship ! Then dost thou seize and show thyself her master Till she implores for grace, e'en for her life. Has that been done, then will the king make her Swear e'er to be his most submissive servant, And thou dost then depart as thou hast come.

#### Gunther

Art willing thou to do me this last service? I ne'er shall ask another one of thee.

#### Hagen

He will, and must. It was he that began it, So he must end it.

#### Siegfried

Even if I would— And truly you demand a deed of me— That I well might, on any other day Than on my wedding day, refuse to you. But how could I? What say I to Kriemhild? Already now she's so much to forgive me, That truly burns the ground beneath my feet : Did I once more want to repeat the fault, She never could forgive it all her life.

# Hagen

When from her mother does a daughter part, And from the room in which her crache stood, Into the bridal chamber is to pass, Then is the leavetaking a long one, friend, And thou hast ample time. Therefore—agreed ! [As Siegfried refuses to take his hand]

Brunhild is now a wounded piece of game, Who'll with one arrow let it run away, A noble hunter sends the second after. What once is lost, is lost, and gone is gone. The haughty heir of the Valkyries And Norna's lies now dying. Kill her quite, Then laughs at thee a happy wife to-morrow, That says at most : I had a heavy dream !

#### Siegfried

I know not what does warn me.

#### Hagen

Thou think'st Queen Ute

Is ready ere thou art ! Rely on it She calls Kriemhild once she has blessed and kissed her Yet three times back again.

## Siegfried

'Tis no, for all that.

#### Hagen

How? If a messenger appeared this instant And brought thee news, thy father's near his death, Would'st thou not get at once thy horse, and would Thy wife not drive thee up herself? Well, then, A father e'er so sick may yet recover. But once that honour's wounded, and not healed, It never more arises from the dead. The honour of a king is like a star, And all his champions are lit up by it, And by it darkened. To the loit'rer-woe, Who dares to rob it of one of its rays. Could I have done it, I'd no longer ask thee; Myself would do it, and be proud of it. But it has been begun by magic arts, And therefore magic arts must end it too. Then do it ! Must I kneel?

## Siegfried

I like it not ! Who would have thought of that? And yet it was So very near. Oh, thou thrice holy nature ! It nauseates me as nought else in my life, But what thou say'st has reason, and so be it.

#### Gunther

I'll go to give my mother just a hint.

#### Hagen

No, ne'er a woman. We are three of us Who have amongst us not one tongue, I hope. The fourth in our covenant is death.

[Exeaunt]

59

## ACT III

[Morning. Castle-yard. The Cathedral on one side]

## SCENE I

[Rumolt and Dankwart appear in armour]

## Three dead !

#### Dankwart

Rumolt

For yesterday it was enough, Being but the prelude. To-day it will Be yet quite different.

#### Rumolt

Those Niebelungs Are all provided with their winding sheets, Each one has got it with him, like his sword.

#### Dankwart

They have strange usages up in the North, For as the mountains are becoming wilder, And cheerful oaks make room for sombre pines, Man too becomes more gloomy, till at last There's none, and only animals exist! First comes a people that can sing no more, This borders on to one that does not laugh, Then follows one that's dumb; so it goes on.

## SCENE II

# [Music; a great procession. Wulf and Truchs among the knights]

## Rumolt

[He joins the train with Dankwart] Will Hagen be contented now?

### Dankwart

I think so.

That is a public call as for the war ! But yet he is quite right, for this queen wants Far different morning tunes to those the lark Gives her to hear, when whistling in the lime.

[They walk on]

## SCENE III

#### [Siegfried appears with Kriemhild]

### Kriemhild

[Points to her gown]

Well? Thank me then.

#### Siegfried

I know not what thou mean'st.

Kriemhild

But look at me.

#### Siegfried

I thank thee that thou art, That thou dost smile so, that thou hast blue eyes Instead of black ones——

#### Kriemhild

Thou dost thank the Lord But in His servant. Fool, have I myself Created, and the eyes that thou dost praise Chosen myself?

## Siegfried

Methinks that love could dream So strangely. Yes, 'twas on a morn in May, When everything was sparkling as to-day Thou hast two of the brightest drops of dew That hanging were from both the bluest bells Taken away, and carriest since the heavens Twofold in thy sweet face.

#### Kriemhild

Love, thank me then,

That as a child I fell so cleverly, For these my eyes were badly threatened then, When I did mark my temples here for ever.

## Siegfried

Let me but kiss the scar.

#### Kriemhild

Ardent physician, Oh, do not waste thy balsam, for the wound Healed long ago! Go on !

#### Siegfried

Well, then, I thank

Thy mouth——

## *Kriemhild* Only with words?

Siegfried [Tries to embrace her]

But dare I thus?

### Kriemhild

Draws back

Dost thou believe I challenge?

#### Siegfried

Then with words For words ! No, for what's sweeter far, than words, For all thy whisp'ring of sweet secrecies, As precious to the ear, as to the lips Thy kiss, and for the secrecies themselves, For lurking near the window while we threw— Oh, had I only guessed it ! for thy mocking, And jeering—

## Kriemhild

But with honour to remain. That's how thou dost expound it. How malicious ! I told thee in the dark! Wilt thou now see If I am blushing, if thou dost by day Repeat it now? My blood is far too silly, It mounts and falls too quickly, and my mother Compares me often to a tree of roses That bears white and red roses on one branch. Else hadst thou heard not anything of this; But I did feel how burning were my cheeks When yestermorn my brother teased me so, So I my misdeed did confess to thee !

### Siegfried

That he to-day yet might hit the best stag.

## Kriemhild

The Niebelungs

And miss it. Yes! That I do wish also. Thou seem'st to be just like my uncle Hagen, Who, if one 'broiders a new gown for him And lays it secretly before his bed, But notices it if it's too tight.

## Siegfried

But why?

#### Kriemhild

Thou only seest what God and nature have Done for me, and my own desert escapes Thee, for that does begin but with my dress, And not my girdle even strikes thine eye.

## Siegfried

Well, that is bright ! But I would much prefer To wind the heavenly rainbow round thy waist; Methinks that suits thee and thou suitest it.

#### Kriemhild

Then give it me at night, then I shall change, But do not throw it down as thou didst this, I nearly might have overlooked thy gift.

#### Siegfried

What dost thou say?

#### Kriemhild

Were it not for the stones So it might haply lie yet 'neath the table, But truly fire cannot hide itself.

### Siegfried

That was from me?

#### Kriemhild

Surely.

#### Siegfried

Thou dream'st, Kriemhild,

#### Kriemhild

I found it in the chamber.

#### Siegfried

Where thy mother

May possibly have lost it.

#### Kriemhild

Not my mother. Oh, no; I know her jewels. I did think It might have come out of the Nieblungs' treasure, And I to please thee put it quickly on.

## Siegfried

For that I thank thee, but I know it not.

#### Kriemhild

#### [Takes off the girdle]

Then make again room for the golden braid That thou didst cover ! I was quite attired And only strapped it on, thereby my mother And thee jointly to honour, for the braid Is from my mother !

#### Siegfried

That is very strange !— Thou found'st it on the ground?

## Kriemhild

I did.

## Siegfried

## And crushed?

## Kriemhild

Dost see thou knowest it ! The second joke Succeeded as the first, and I have only The work twice over.

She tries to put the belt on again

Siegfried For God's own sake, no !

### Kriemhild

Art thou in earnest?

Siegfried [Aside] She did seek my hands

To bind.

### Kriemhild

Thou laugh'st not?

### Siegfried

I became then furious,

F

And used at last my strength.

Kriemhild

Not even yet?

65

## Siegfried

[Aside]

I tore something from her.

## Kriemhild Soon I'll believe it.

## Siegfried [Aside]

That I did push, for she did try to seize it Into my bosom—give it to me, give it, No well is deep enough to hide it, then A stone to it and down into the Rhine.

## Kriemhild

Siegfried !

Siegfried I dropped it then !-Oh, give it me !

Kriemhild How has it come into thy hands?

## Siegfried

That is

A secret terribly unfortunate, Ask not to have a part in it.

## Kriemhild

Thou hast Confided to me one much more important, I know the only spot where death can strike thee.

## Siegfried

I guard that all alone.

## Kriemhild

The other's guarded

Haply by two?

## Siegfried

[Aside] Curse it ! I hurried too much !

## Kriemhild

[Covers her face] Thou swor'st a vow to me. Why didst thou do it? I had not asked thee for it.

66

Siegfried

By my life

Niebelungs

The

I ne'er have known a woman.

Kriemhild [Holds up the girdle] Siegfried

I was bound

With that.

## Kriemhild

It would be easier believed If spoken by a lion.

## Siegfried

Yet it's true.

## Kriemhild

That hurts. A man like thee can ne'er a fault Commit, that, may it be ever so bad, Would not suit him yet better than the lie With which he tries to cover it.

[Gunther and Brunhild appear]

Siegfried

Away!

They come.

Kriemhild Who comes? Brunhild? Knows she the girdle?

Siegfried

Do only hide it, pray.

*Kriemhild* No, I shall show it.

Siegfried

If thou dost hide it, I will tell thee all.

## Kriemhild

[Hides the girdle]

She really does know it?

### Siegfried

Hear me, then. [Both join the train]

67

## SCENE IV

The Niebelungs

> Brunhild Was that not Kriemhild?

> > Gunther Yes.

#### Brunhild

How long will she

Yet stay here?

*Gunther* She will probably leave soon, For Siegfried must go home.

#### Brunhild

I give him leave And make a present him of the farewell.

## Gunther

Dost thou detest him so?

#### Brunhild

I cannot see Thy noble sister so demean herself.

Gunther

She does like thee.

#### Brunhild

No, no; thou art a man ! That name that once so hostile sounded, now Fills me with pride and joy ! Yes, Gunther, I Am wonderfully changed. Dost thou not see it? I could now ask thee something, and for all that I do it not.

#### Gunther

#### Thou art my noble wife.

#### Brunhild

I like to hear thee call me that, and nearly As strange does it seem now to me, that I The horse did mount, and throw the weighty spear, As if I saw thee turn the roasting spit! I do not want to see again my armour, Also my shield is all too heavy for me, I wanted to put it aside, and had To ask the maid's assistance. I would now Much rather listen how the spiders weave And how the little birds do build their nests, Than accompany thee !

## The Niebelungs

#### Gunther

This time it must be.

## Brunhild

I know why. Do forgive. 'Twas generous What I did take for weakness. Thou would'st not Make me ashamed, when I there on the ship Resisted so unkindly! None of it Was in my heart, and therefore did the strength That only just in one of nature's fancies, Had gone astray to me, return to thee.

#### Gunther

Do make it up, as thou art now so gentle, Also with Siegfried.

### Brunhild

Him thou must not name.

#### Gunther

Thou hast no reason to bear him a grudge.

#### Brunhild

Neither have I any. If a king so far Himself does lower, as to serve as guide And messengers relieve, so it is truly As strange as if a man allowed the saddle Strapped on his own back instead of the horses, Or haply barked and hunted for the dog. But if it pleases him, it's nought to me.

#### Gunther

It was not so.

#### Brunhild

Also, it's all the funnier When all the while he high with head and limbs Does tower o'er the others, that one thinks He does collect the crowns of all the kings In all the world, to forge a single one Out of them all and show one majesty For the first time in its entire glory. For that is true, as long as on the earth Yet more than one does shine, none is quite round,

And instead of the sun ring, thou dost carry Also but a pale half moon on thy brow.

#### Gunther

Seest thou, that thou with other eyes already Hast gazed at him.

#### Brunhild

I greeted him before thee? Then that avenge ! And challenge him and kill him.

#### Gunther

Brunhild ! He is the husband of my sister, And his blood is the same as mine.

#### Brunhild

Then fight

With him, and throw him down into the dust, And show to me how splendid thou appear'st When he is but the footstool for thy feet.

#### Gunther

That's not the custom here.

#### Brunhild

I'll not desist,

I must once see it; thou hast got the kernel, The being, he the lustre and the figure ! This magic dissipate, that does the looks Of all the fools chain to him. If Kriemhild The eyes that she now by his side does raise Nearly too daringly, also must lower. So does it matter little; but I shall Yet love thee different far, if thou dost do it.

## Gunther

He also's strong.

#### Brunhild

That he the dragon slew And vanquished Alberich, that does not reach Yet to thee from afar; in thee and me Have man and woman in all eternity Fought out the last fight for their precedence. Thou art the victor, and I do demand Nought but that thou, with all those honours I Did hanker after, should'st thyself adorn. Thou art the strongest in the world, therefore Scourge him as joy for me, out of his cloud Of gold, that he'd appear naked and bare, Then let him live a hundred years or more. [Exit both]

70

## SCENE V

## [Frigga and Ute come]

#### Ute

Well, Brunhild seems to-day more blithe already Than she was yesterday.

## Frigga

Queen, so she is.

#### Ute

I did think so, indeed.

## Frigga

Not I! Not I! Her mind does seem so changed, that I would not Astonished be if also her whole being Did change itself, and she'd got golden locks

Instead of all her black ones, that so long To me have crackled 'neath the golden comb.

#### Ute

Thou surely art not sorry.

#### Frigga

I only wonder,

And if thou hadst brought up this heroic woman As I have done, and knewest all I know, Then thou would'st wonder quite as much as I.

#### Ute

[Goes back to the castle]

Do but thy duty.

#### Frigga

I have done much more Than you can dream of. But that it's come so I do not grasp; yet if she's only happy Then I am silent, and will surely not Remind her of the time that she's forgot.

### SCENE VI

[Kriemhild and Brunhild come hand in hand, many knights and people assemble]

#### Kriemhild

Is it not better to look on at fights Than fight one's self?

## Brunhild

Hast thou been trying both Yet, that thou canst compare?

## Kriemhild

I would not try

It ever.

## Brunhild

Then thou must not act the judge So daringly.—I do not mean it badly, Therefore thou canst leave yet thy hand in mine, Also it may be so, yet thought this joy Was destined but to me.

#### Kriemhild

What dost thou mean?

#### Brunhild

Surely none can rejoice that sees her husband Succumb!

### Kriemhild

#### No, surely.

#### Brunhild

Nor deceive one's self If he did firmly in his stirrups stay,

But for his master spared him.

#### Kriemhild

No, nor that.

#### Brunhild

Well, then !

## Kriemhild

From all that surely I'm protected.

Thou smil'st?

Brunhild For thou art feeling far too safe.

Kriemhild

I can be so.

## Brunhild

It comes not to the proof, Also the dream is sweet. Sleep on, sleep on, I shall not wake thee up.

## Kriemhild

How dost thou speak?

My noble husband's only far too gentle To hurt his kingdom's administrators, Else had he turned his rapier long ago Into a sceptre stretched o'er the whole earth. For all the countries are dependent on him. And dared one to deny it, I'd at once Ask him for it, to be my flower garden.

#### Brunhild

Kriemhild, and what would then my husband be?

#### Kriemhild

He is my brother, and receives the stamp Whate'er his weight may be; one weighs him not.

#### Brunhild

No, he's himself the weight of all the world, And just as gold does fix the price of things, So he the value of the knights and champions. Thou must not contradict me child, in this, And patiently I'll listen in return When thou wilt show me how to use the needle.

## Kriemhild

Brunhild !

#### Brunhild

I truly did not speak in scorn, I want to know it, and 'tis not to me So inborn, as the throwing is of lances, For which I never was in need of master As little as for walking or for standing.

#### Kriemhild

We can begin at once if thou dost wish, And as thou art so fond of making wounds Let us begin with 'broidering. I have A pattern by me.

> [Wants to draw out the girdle] No, I do mistake.

#### Brunhild

Thou dost not look as formerly at thy sister, Also it is not friendly to withdraw The hand that I had seized so lovingly, Ere I let go of it myself; for custom, With us at least, demands the contrary. Canst thou not overcome it, that the sceptre

Of which thou dream'st, into thy brother's hand Is given? Thou should'st really, as a sister, Console thyself, for of thy brother's glory The half is thine; also I think thou ought'st Before all others not grudge me the honour Which anyway could never have been thine, For none would have paid for it, as I did.

#### Kriemhild

I see how everything unnatural Does e'er avenge itself, for thou hast love Resisted as none ever did, and now As punishment it makes thee doubly blind.

#### Brunhild

Thou speakest of thyself and not of me. There is no ground for dispute. The whole world Knows that. It was destined before my birth Only the strongest one should vanquish me.

#### Kriemhild

I well believe it.

## Brunhild And yet?

## Kriemhild [Laughs]

### Brunhild

Then thou art mad ! Is it thy fear's too great, that we too strict Might be with our vassals? Do not fear ! I do not lay out flower gardens, and Also the precedence I will demand Once only, if thou wilt not be too stubborn, To-day, here at the dome, and never more.

#### Kriemhild

I surely would not have refused it to thee, But as it does concern my husband's honour I shall not yield a foot.

#### Brunhild

Himself will he

Give thee commands.

Kriemhild

Darest thou to insult him?

## Brunhild

Before me he stood back before thy brother As vassal to his master, and refused The greeting that I offer'd. I found that also Quite natural, while I—'twas he that did Call himself so—took him for a dependant. But now it seems quite different.

#### Kriemhild

And how?

## Brunhild

I've seen before, the wolf thus sneak aside Before a bear, or also thus the bear Before the ure-ox. He is a vassal If also he was never sworn.

## Kriemhild

## No further!

#### Brunhild

Thou threat'nest me? Do not forget thyself! I keep my senses! And do thou the same! There surely must have been a reason for it.

#### Kriemhild

There was a reason. And thyself would'st shudder Didst thou suspect it.

#### Brunhild

## Shudder?

## Kriemhild

Shudder! Yes!

But do not fear ! I love thee even now Yet much too much, and never so can hate thee To name that reason to thee. Had it happened To me, with my own hands I'd dig my grave Within the selfsame hour. Oh, no ! No ! Not I'll create the most unhappy creature That on th' entire earth does breathe. Therefore, Be proud and insolent ; I'm mute with pity !

### Brunhild

Thou'rt boasting, Kriemhild, and I despise thee.

#### Kriemhild

My husband's concubine despising me!

## Brunhild

Put her in chains! Restrain her! She is raving!

## Kriemhild

[Takes out the girdle] Know'st thou this girdle?

#### Brunhild

Yes! It is my own, And as I see it now in other hands, It must have been stolen from me by night.

#### Kriemhild

Been stolen ! Yet no thief gave it to me.

#### Brunhild

Who else?

## Kriemhild

The man that overpower'd thee ! But not my brother !

## Brunhild Kriemhild !

## Kriemhild

Him thou would'st Have throttled, thou virago! and then haply Have fall'n in love as punishment with the dead. My husband gave it me.

#### Brunhild

No, no!

### Kriemhild

'Tis so!

Now do yet lower him? Dost thou permit Me now to enter first into the dome?

[To her women]

Follow me! I must show her what I dare. [She enters the dome]

## SCENE VII

## Brunhild

Where are the masters of Burgundy !—Oh, Frigga ! Hast overheard ?

> *Frigga* I heard, and do believe it.

> > 76

## Brunhild

Thou'rt killing me! It could be so?

Frigga

She said Surely too much, but one thing stands assured, That thou hast been betrayed !

#### Brunhild

She did not lie?

## Frigga

The Balmung's owner 'twas. He near the lake Did stand when it went out.

#### Brunhild

So he did scorn me, For I was on the battlements, and he must Have seen me. But he haply loved her then.

#### Frigga

And that thou know'st what thou didst lose by it, I deluded thee.

## Brunhild

#### [Without listening to her]

Therefore the haughty calmness With which he looked at me.

#### Frigga

Not only was This narrow land—no, the whole earth was destined To be thy property, and also were The stars to speak to thee, and even death Had of its mastery been deprived o'er thee.

#### Brunhild

Speak not of that.

#### Frigga

Why not? 'Tis true thou canst not Reconquer it, but thou art able, child, To avenge thyself.

#### Brunhild

I shall avenge myself! Scorned! Woman, woman, if thou in his arms Hast laughed about me but one single night Thou shalt be crying many years for it! I will— — What say I? I am weak, like her.

[Falls on to Frigga's bosom]

## SCENE VIII

Gunther, Hagen, Dankwart, Rumolt, Gerenot, Giselher and Siegfried enter]

## Hagen

What happens here?

Brunhild (to Gunther) [Stands up erect] Am I a concubine? Gunther

A concubine?

Brunhild Thy sister calls me that.

Hagen (to Frigga)

What's gone on here?

#### Frigga

We know You are discovered. The victor now, and Kriemhild even says He was so twice.

Hagen (to Gunther) He has been chattering. [He talks secretly with him]

## SCENE IX

## Kriemhild

[Who has meanwhile left the dome] Forgive me, husband! I know I was wrong, But if thou only knew'st how she reviled thee----

Gunther (to Siegfried) Hast thou been ever boasting?

> Siegfried [Lays his hand on Kriemhild's head] By her life

I did not.

#### Hagen

That believe without a vow ! He only said what's true.

Siegfried

And also that

Not without need !

#### Hagen

I am not doubting it ! The "how" another time. Now only get The women far apart, who yet are able To raise the serpent's combs against each other, If they, too, soon gaze in each other's eyes.

#### Siegfried

I shall be leaving soon. Come now, Kriemhild.

#### Kriemhild (to Brunhild)

If thou consider'st how thou hast provoked me Then wilt thou too——

## Brunhild

[Turns away]

## Kriemhild

As thou dost love my brother Thou canst not blame the means by which thyself Wert given to him.

#### Brunhild

## Oh!

## Hagen

Away! Away!

## Siegfried

[Leading Kriemhild away] There has been here no chatt'ring, you will see. [Exit both]

## SCENE X

#### Hagen

Now stand round me, and let us pass at once The extreme sentence.

## Gunther

What is it thou say'st?

#### Hagen

Does here the reason lack? There stands the queen, And cries her hottest tears which the insult Does draw from her.

## (To Brunhild)

The Niebelunas

Thou noble, heroic woman ! The only one to whom I, too, bow down. The man must die who has done this to thee.

## Gunther

Hagen !

## Hagen (to Brunhild)

The man must die, if thou thyself Dost not between him step and thy avenger.

## Brunhild

I eat not till the sentence is fulfilled.

## Hagen

Forgive me, King, that I here spoke before thee, I wanted but to show thee how it stands, But yet thou canst freely decide thyself : To thee remains the choice 'twixt him and her.

### Giselher

So 'tis in earnest? And for a small fault You want to slay the truest man on earth. My brother and my king, thou wilt say no!

#### Hagen

Do you want to breed bastards in your court? I only doubt that the haughty Burgundians Will ever crown them, but thou art the master.

### Gerenot

The valiant Siegfried surely will compel them If they do murmur, do we not succeed.

#### Hagen (to Gunther)

Thou dost not speak? Well, then, the rest is mine.

#### Giselher

I part myself from this your bloody council. [Out]

## SCENE XI

#### Brunhild

Frigga, it must be my life, or his own.

Frigga

His life, my child?

## Brunhild

I was not only scorned But given away, and haply also sold. The Niebelungs

Frigga

Wert sold?

## Brunhild

Not good enough to be his wife, I was the penny that procured him one.

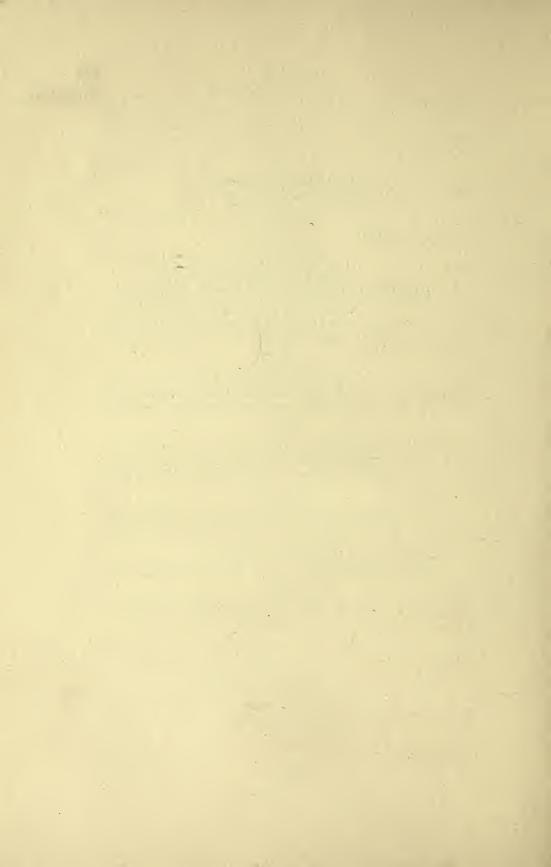
## Frigga

The penny, child?

## Brunhild

That is yet more than murder, And therefore I cry vengeance! Vengeance! Vengeance!

## [Exeaunt]



## ACT IV

## [Worms]

### SCENE I

[Hall. Gunther with his knights. Hagen carries a javelin

#### Hagen

To hit a lime leaf, e'en the blind can do it ; And I will venture that a hazel nut At fifty paces distance I shall open.

#### Giselher

What makes thee bring out now such tricks as these? We know it long that nothing rusts with thee.

#### Hagen

He comes! Now show me that you can look gloomy, And can distort your face, if even now Your father did not die.

## SCENE II

## Siegfried

### [Comes]

Do you not hear The pointers howling, and the youngest hunter Proving his horn? Up, and to horse, and out!

## Hagen

The day'll be fine.

#### Siegfried

And have you not been told That bears are venturing into the stables, And that the eagles stand before the door, When opened in the morning, if perhaps A child runs out.

### Volker

Yes, that before has happened.

## Siegfried

While we did woo there was bad hunting here. Come, and the insolent enemy throw back With me and decimate it.

## Hagen

My friend, we must Now sharpen our blades and nail our spears.

Siegfried

Why?

## Hagen

Thou hast in these latter days too much Caressed, else thou would'st know it long ago.

## Siegfried

I do prepare my going as you know. But tell me what it is.

> Hagen The Danes and Saxons

Again are on the way.

Siegfried

Are then the princes

Dead that have sworn to us?

#### Hagen

Oh, not at all.

They're standing at the head.

#### Siegfried

And Ruedegast

And Ruediger that I made prisoners, And dismissed without ransom?

## Gunther

They again

Renounced us yesterday.

### Siegfried

Their messenger— Into how many pieces have you hewn him? And has each vulture had its share of it?

#### Hagen

'Tis thou that speak'st like this?

## Siegfried

Who serves such snakes

Will be as they are, crushed. Hell and devil, I now feel my first fury ! I believed Often that I was hating, but I erred : I only then loved less. I cannot hate Aught but the breach of faith and treachery, Hypocrisy, and all the cowardly vices On which it crawls about, just as the spider Does on its hollow legs. Can it be possible That such brave men—for that they surely were— Could so defile themselves? Dear cousins all, Do not so coldly stand and look at me As if I raving were, and small and large Did but confound. Till now, to all of us, Was no injustice done. Strike out the bill Composedly, until this latest item Only these two are guilty.

#### Giselher

It is shameful ; It sounds yet in my ear how they did praise thee. When did this messenger then come?

#### Hagen

Thou hast Also not seen it then? Well, then, he trundled Quickly away as soon as he had done, And ne'er looked round for his messenger's fee.

#### Sieg [ried

Oh, fie! that you not for his impudence Did chastise him! A raven then would have Picked out his eyes, and would disdainfully Before his master spit them out again. That was the only answer fit for us. Here 'tis no question of a feud or fight Ordained by right and custom ; 'tis a chase Of savage animals. Hagen, do not smile! With hangman's axes we should arm ourselves Instead of our noble swords, and then Use even those, because they are of iron, And so related to the sword, if not A cord sufficient is to catch those dogs.

#### Hagen

It is quite true.

## Siegfried

Thou'rt mocking me, it seems. I grasp it not, for else thou burn'st so fast. The

Niebelungs

Truly I know thou'rt older than I am; But now it is not youth speaks out of me, And also not the anger that 'twas I That counselled gentleness. Methinks I stand Here for the entire world, and my tongue calls For vengeance, as the church bells do for prayer, Also to judgment, what man is with man.

#### Gunther

'Tis so.

#### Siegfried (to Hagen)

Know'st thou the breach of faith, the treachery ? Into its face now look, and then smile yet. Thou meetest it in honest open feud, And thou dost throw it down. But much too proud, If not too noble, utterly to destroy it. Thou set'st it free again, off'ring thyself The arms to it that it had lost to thee. It does not push them back, nor snarl at thee, But thanks thee, and commends and praises thee even, And swears to be thy own with a thousand vows ; But when thou, all that honey in thy ear, Dost on thy couch lie down then wearily, Naked and as defenceless as a child, Then it does come along and murders thee, And haply spits at thee while thou art dying.

#### Gunther (to Hagen)

What dost thou say to it?

#### Hagen (to Gunther)

This noble fury Does but encourage me to ask our friend If he once more would accompany us.

## Siegfried

I and my Niebelungs we'll go alone, For 'tis my fault alone this work should come Now once again. As much as to my mother I'd love to show my wife, for the first time, To earn from her entire commendation. It may not be, while yet those hypocrites Have got an oven in which to bake their bread, And wells to drink out of. I'll countermand At once the journey, and this I promise you : I will bring them alive, and then they shall In future lie in chains before my castle, And bark when I am coming, or I go, As they are nothing but the souls of dogs.

> [Exeaunt] 86

## SCENE III

### Hagen

I'm sure he in his fury runs to her, And when he's done I'll go and follow after.

#### Gunther

I'll not go on with it.

## Hagen

What mean'st thou, King?

#### Gunther

Get other messengers to announce to us That everything is quiet again.

#### Hagen

That will Be done at once, when I have been with Kriemhild And got her secret from her.

#### Gunther

Hast thou, then, But bowels made of metal, that thou dost Not yet feel moved?

## Hagen

Wilt thou speak clearly, sire, That I may understand?

#### Gunther

He shall not die !

#### Hagen

He lives as long as thou commandest. And Stood I behind him in the wood, the spear Already raised, then on a sign from thee, Instead of the offender, falls a beast.

#### Gunther

He's no offender ! Was it, then, his fault That he had ta'en away the girdle with him, And that Kriemhild did find it? It had only Just fallen as an arrow, that did stick ; For one forgot after the fight to shake One's self, and 'twas but through the clanking noticed. Thyself, all of you say : was it his fault?

## Hagen

No; who says that? Also, 'twas not his fault That he the wit lacked to excuse himself. He surely blushed already trying it.

#### Gunther

Well, then, what does remain?

#### Hagen

The vow of the queen !

#### Giselher

Let her kill him herself, if she wants blood.

#### Hagen

We quarrel as do children. May one, then, Not collect arms, even if one does not know If one will ever want them? And a country One does investigate with all its passes. Why not a hero, then? I shall now try My luck with Kriemhild, if it only were That the most perfect trick we did think of Was not in vain invented. She'll betray Not anything to me, if he has not Confided to her, and it stands with you If you will use that, which I shall find out. You really might do even, if you please, What I do only feign, and in the war Cover that spot of his where he is mortal; But e'en for that, you must know where it is.

#### [Exit]

#### SCENE IV

#### Giselher (to Gunther)

Now thou hast from thyself returned to faith And generosity, else had I said This game's not worthy of a king.

#### Volker

Thine answer

Is natural, thou wast thyself deceived.

#### Giselher

'Tis not for that, but I'll not quarrel with thee; Now everything is right again.

## Volker

How so?

## The Niebelungs

#### Giselher

How so?

## Volker

I hear that our queen does go In deepest mourning, and the drink and food Refuses, even water.

## Giselher

## Alas! 'tis true.

### Volker

What, then, is right? What Hagen spoke is true. She does not seem created, before the breath Of time, like others do, to melt again. And therefore must it stand : either he or she ! 'Tis true, thou art quite right; 'twas not his fault That like a snake this girdle clung to him; No, it was nothing more than a misfortune. But this misfortune kills, and thou canst now Only decide thyself, whom 'tis to kill.

#### Giselher

Then let that die that will not live.

#### Gunther

The choice

Is terrible.

## Volker

I did warn thee before Ever to take that road, but now this is The only way.

#### Dankwart

And must not everyone, After our law, stand up for his misfortune? Who in the night does run his best friend through, Because he carelessly carried the lance. He'll not buy himself off with all his tears, As, hot and fast, they may stream down from him. It costs his blood !

#### Gunther

I shall now go to her. [Exit]

## SCENE V

The Niebelungs

## Volker

There comes Kriemhild with Hagen. Quite disturbed As he thought she would be. Let's go !

[All out]

## SCENE VI

#### [Hagen and Kriemhild come]

## Hagen

So early

Down in the hall?

Kriemhild

My uncle, I no longer

Can rest in there.

#### Hagen

Mistake I not, so went Thy husband just now from thee; heated quite, As if he were in anger. Is the peace Not yet between you two again restored? Does he, perhaps, misuse his husband's right? Tell me, then I shall speak to him.

## Kriemhild

Oh, no!

If nothing else did of that evil day Remind me more, it were a dream already ! My husband spared me every angry word.

#### Hagen

I'm pleased he is so gentle.

#### Kriemhild

I'd much rather That he should scold me; but he well may know That I do that myself.

#### Hagen

Be not too hard.

90

## Kriemhild

I know how heavily I offended her, And ne'er will pardon myself. Yes, I'd rather That I, instead of doing it, had suffered.

#### Hagen

And that does drive so early thee out here?

## Kriemhild

Oh, no! that would much sooner drive me in. Fear worries me for him.

Hagen

Fear! and for him?

#### Kriemhild

But there is strife again.

#### Hagen

Yes, that is true.

### Kriemhild

False villains!

## Hagen

Do not be so cross at once, That thou wert interrupted in thy packing ! Thou lay'st the coat of mail then on the top. What do I say? He does not even wear one, And has no need of it.

#### Kriemhild

Dost thou believe that?

#### Hagen

I nearly laugh. And if another woman Cried so, I'd say : Child, out of a thousand arrows But one is meant for him, and that one breaks. But thee I can but chaff, and counsel thee Catch thou another cricket that chirps better.

#### Kriemhild

Thou speak'st of arrows. It is arrows just That I do fear so much. An arrow's point Does want at most as much space as a thumb nail, To penetrate, and, for all that, it kills.

#### Hagen

Especially if one has poisoned it. And those wild savages that pierced the dike Behind which we have settled, all of us,

And that even in war we hold yet sacred, They are well able to do this as that.

### Kriemhild

Thou seest.

#### Hagen

But what does that concern thy Siegfried, For he's invulnerable ! Were there arrows That, surer than the sun rays, hit their aim, He would but shake them off, as we the snow. He knows it also, and this feeling leaves Him ne'er one instant. In the fight he dares What we, who neither after all were born 'Neath aspen leaves, does nearly move to tremble. If he does notice it, he laughs, and we Laugh with him. Iron can into the fire Go quietly, it will come out as steel.

#### Kriemhild

I shudder.

#### Hagen

Child, thou art too shortly wedded, Else would it please me that thou art so timid.

#### Kriemhild

Hast thou forgotten, or dost thou not know it, What has in poems been already sung, That he is vulnerable in one spot?

#### Hagen

That I had quite forgotten, it is true; But I do know, for he told us himself, There was a talk about a leaf or so, But I ask myself vainly in what sense.

#### Kriemhild

About a lime leaf.

#### Hagen

That was it! But say : How could a lime leaf possibly have hurt him? That is a riddle as none other more.

#### Kriemhild

A gust of wind did throw it down at him While he was bathing in the dragon's blood, And where it stuck to him, there he is weak.

#### Hagen

It fell behind, then; that he never noticed ! What matters it? Thou seest that thy next cousins, Thy brothers even, who would e'er protect him, If but the shadow of a danger neared him, Do not the spot know, where he is but mortal. Why fear? Thou dost torment thyself for nought.

#### Kriemhild

It is the Valkyries I fear. One says They ever choose for themselves the best heroes, And a blind marksman hits, if they do aim.

## Hagen

Then were in need he of a faithful man, His back to cover. Dost thou not think so?

#### Kriemhild

I should be sleeping better.

#### Hagen

Well, Kriemhild. If he—thou knowest, he was near to it, Out of the moving skiff into the Rhine Would fall deep down, and that the heavy armour Would draw him down unto the greedy fishes, Then I should either save him, or myself Would perish.

#### Kriemhild

#### Dost thou think so nobly, uncle?

## Hagen

I think so, yes! And if in darkest night His castle was on fire suddenly, And he, ere waking, stifled half already, Could not the way find out into the open, I would on my own arms carry him out, And did I not succeed, two would be burnt.

### Kriemhild

[Wants to embrace him]

Thee must I—

## Hagen

#### [Wards her off]

No! Yet I swear that I'd do it. But I must add to it, since lately only.

#### Kriemhild

It is but lately he's thy blood relation. And have I understood thee, thou thyself Would'st——

#### Hagen

So I mean it. Yes! He fights for me, And cedes the smallest of the thousand wonders To me, that he performs when he does fight, But I protect him!

## Kriemhild

That I should have never

Expected from thee.

#### Hagen

Thou must show me, then, The spot, that I can do it.

## Kriemhild

Yes, 'tis true, Here, in the middle, between both the shoulders.

#### Hagen

At target height.

## Kriemhild

Uncle, you surely will not Avenge on him, what only I committed?

#### Hagen

What art thou dreaming?

#### Kriemhild

'Twas but jealousy That blinded me; else all her boasting would not Have so excited me.

## Hagen

## But jealousy !

## Kriemhild

I am ashamed ! For if there in that night Were only blows—and I do quite believe it— Even his blows I do begrudge to her !

#### Hagen

Well, well, she will forget it.

#### Kriemhild

Is it true

She neither eats nor drinks?

## Hagen

She always fasts About this time. It is the Norna's week That is in Iceland yet observed as holy. Kriemhild

Three days already !

Hagen What is that to us?

No more. One comes.

# Kriemhild

And ?-----

#### Hagen

Does it not to thee Seem good to mark his doublet with a cross? 'Tis true, all of it's silly, and he would Deride thee much, didst thou tell him of it ; But as I now am watching over him I should not like to fail thee.

#### Kriemhild

I will do it. [Goes towards Ute and the Chaplain]

# SCENE VII

#### Hagen

# [After her]

Now is thy hero nought but game for me ! Had he but kept his counsel he were safe ; But well I knew that it would not be done. When one is as transparent as an insect, That does seem red and green, as is its food, Then from all secrecies one ought to guard, For even do one's bowels blab them out.

# SCENE VIII

# [Ute and the Chaplain]

For that there is no likeness in the world. You all want to compare and understand, But here the signs are lacking, and the measure. Throw yourselves down in prayer before God, And if in humbleness and in contrition You lost yourselves, then haply you may be, And were it but for so long, as the lightning Does stay on earth, drawn right up into heaven.

And can that ever be?

#### Chaplain

The holy Stephen Saw, while the madly infuriated Jews Were stoning him, the gates of Paradise Stand open wide, and he rejoiced and sang. His wretched body they destroyed for him ; Yet did it seem to him, the murderers Who, all in their blind fury, tried to hit him, Were tearing holes but in his cast-off gown.

Ute (to Kriemhild, who has joined them) Take heed, Kriemhild.

#### Kriemhild

#### I do.

#### Chaplain

That was the strength Of faith ! Now also learn the curse of doubt : St. Peter, who the church's sword does carry, And wears its keys, he reared up a disciple, And loved him above others. He once stood Upon a rock roared round by the wild sea. Then thought he of the confidence with which His Lord and Master had obeyed the sign, And with firm tread stepping upon the sea That threatened him with almost certain death. A dizziness seized him, as he of this proof Did only think, and so impossible It seemed to him, that there he grasped a piece Of rock, that he might guard againt the fall, And cried : Be it all else, only not this ! Then blew the Lord, and suddenly the stone Did melt beneath his feet; he sank and sank And did seem lost, and out of fear and terror Did he jump down into the open floods. But they, touched by the same breath of the Lord's, Had become firm, and carried him as earth Does you and me, and he, repentingly, Spake then : Oh, Lord, the reign is Thine for ever !

# Ute

In all eternity !

# Kriemhild

Pray, devout father, That He, who changes so the stones and water, Also protects my Siegfried. For each year That at his side will granted be to me, I shall raise up an altar to a saint.

#### [Out]

#### Chaplain

Thou'rt astounded at the wonder. Let me tell thee How I came by my cassock. From the tribe Of Angles come I, and as heathen born Among a heathen people, I grew up Quite wild, and was at fifteen years already Girded round with the sword. Then there appeared Among us the first messenger of God. He was derided, mocked, and then at last Was slain. Queen, I stood there, and gave him too, Incited by the others, with this hand, That since I never use, although this arm Is not, as you believe, lame, the last stroke. His prayer heard I then. He prayed for me, And, with the Amen, passed away his spirit. That turned the heart inside my bosom. I Threw down my sword, wrapped myself in his gown, And so I wandered out, and preached the Cross.

#### Ute

There comes my son ! Oh, could'st thou but succeed In bringing back to us the peace, that from here Entirely has gone !

[Exit]

# SCENE IX

#### [Gunther comes with Hagen and the others]

### Gunther

As I said before, She counts upon the deed, as we on apples When has the autumn come. Her old nurse has To try and tempt her, a hundred corns of wheat Spread silently about her chamber floor : They lie there untouched yet.

#### Giselher

How can it be That she thus sets a life against a life ?

#### Hagen

I too should like to ask that.

# Gunther

# The Niebelungs

And with it

No hurrying or driving as with things Which yet to time and space and human will Are tied, is natural; no questioning, No change of features, but astonishment That one the mouth yet opens and not says It is accomplished.

#### Hagen

Then one thing I'll tell thee : She lies under his spell, and this hate has In love its reason.

# Gunther

# Dost thou think so too?

#### Hagen

Yet it is not the love that man and woman Together ties.

# Gunther

# What then?

#### Hagen

It is a magic Through which her race wants to maintain itself, And that the last giantess sans desire,

And without choice drives to the last of giants.

#### Gunther

What alters that?

# Hagen

It is untied by death ! Her blood does freeze when his gets chill, and he Was only there to slay the dragon, and Then go the same way as the dragon did.

[One hears an uproar]

#### Gunther

But what is that?

#### Hagen

That's the false messenger By Dankwart chased. Does he not do it well? He'll also hear it, who does kiss just now.

# SCENE X

# [Siegfried comes; when Hagen sees him]

#### Hagen

By hell and devil ! no ! and ten times no ! It were disgrace for us, and Siegfried thinks Surely as I do. He's just coming here. Now speak, thou may'st decide.

#### [As Dankwart appears]

'Tis true thy word Does alter nothing more ; the answer's given.

(to *Dankwart*) Thou hast not saved the whip, I'm certain of it.

(to Siegfried)

But, anyway, put thou thy seal to it.

# Siegfried

What is it?

# Hagen

Now the dogs do beg anew For peace, but I the shabby messengers Had hunted out of our castle, ere They even finished speaking.

# Siegfried

That was right.

# Hagen

The king does scold, 'tis true ; he says one could Not know that way what happened——

### Siegfried

Not know! Hey!

I know it; I! Seize a wolf from behind, Then he'll give peace in front.

#### Hagen

That's what it is.

#### Siegfried

What else? You know it swarms behind their backs With savage tribes. Well, they do never sow, And yet do want to reap.

Hagen

Do you now see it?

The Niebelungs

Only you will not care to spare the wolf, Because it's no time to defend itself.

# Hagen

Certainly not.

#### Siegfried

Then let us help the foxes, And let us drive it into the last hole— I mean into their stomachs.

# Hagen

Let's do that ; But there's no need, it seems, we should get hot, Therefore, let's hunt to-day.

#### Giselher

I will not come.

Gerenot

I surely neither.

# Siegfried

Are you young and bold, And want to stay away while there is hunting? One would have had to bind me, and then even I would have knawed the cord. Oh, hunter's joy! If one could only sing.

#### Hagen

Dost thou agree?

# Siegfried

Agree? I am so full of grudge and fury That I should love with everyone to quarrel; That's why I must see blood.

#### Hagen

Well, so must I.

# SCENE XI

# Kriemhild [Comes]

You go to hunt?

Siegfried We do, order thyself

The roast,

ÍÓÓ

# Kriemhild

# Stay here, my dearest Siegfried.

Siegfried

My child, one thing thou ne'er canst learn too soon : One does not beg a man to stay at home. One begs : take me with thee.

#### Kriemhild

Then take me with thee.

The:

Niebelungs

### Hagen

That will not do.

# Siegfried

And why not, if she dares? It probably is not for the first time. The falcon here! For her what flies, for us What runs and jumps. That gives the highest joy.

#### Hagen

The one sits full of shame inside her chamber, The other one would go into the woods? It were like scorn.

#### Siegfried

I have not thought of that. 'Tis true it cannot be !

# Kriemhild

Then only change

Thy dress.

#### Siegfried

Once more? Every one of thy wishes Fulfil I, but no caprice.

#### Kriemhild

Thou art hard.

# Siegfried

Then let me out. The air takes all away. To-morrow evening I will ask thy pardon.

### Hagen

Come now.

#### Siegfried

'Tis well. Only the farewell kiss. [He embraces Kriemhild]

Thou'rt not resisting and say'st not to-morrow As I do. That is noble.

IOI

Niebelungs

# Kriemhild

Do come back!

# Siegfried

'Tis a strange wish, indeed. What ails thee, Kriemhild? I'm going out with no one but good friends, And if the mountains do not fall on us And cover us, there's nothing that can happen.

#### Kriemhild

Alas! that is just what I have been dreaming.

# Siegfried My child, they're standing firm.

# Kriemhild [Embraces him once more]

Only, come back !

[Exit the knights]

# SCENE XII

### Kriemhild

Siegfried !

Siegfried [Appears once more] What is't?

> Kriemhild If thou would'st not be cross—

# Hagen [Follows Siegfried quickly] Well, hast thou got thy spindle yet?

# Siegfried

Thou hear'st,

They cannot hold the dogs now any longer; What is it I'm to do?

# Hagen

Wait for thy flax ! Thou shalt in moonshine spin it with the witches.

#### Kriemhild

Go, then! I but once more did want to see thee! [Hagen and Siegfried go]

#### 102

# SCENE XIII

# Kriemhild

I cannot find the courage all to tell him, And did I call him back yet ten times over. How can one do what one at once regrets !

# SCENE XIV

#### [Gerenot and Giselher come]

You not yet gone? 'Tis God sends you to me! You dearest brothers, let me now entreat you To grant me but one wish, and if to you It seems absurd : Accompany my lord On every step, and e'er stay at his back.

# Gerenot

We do not go; we have no wish for it.

Kriemhild

You have no wish?

# Giselher

What say'st thou? We've no time. There's much to settle for this expedition.

#### Kriemhild

And to your youth it was confided all? If I am dear to you, if you have not Forgotten now that one milk fed us all, Then follow them.

# Giselher

They have gone long ago.

#### Gerenot

And then one of thy brothers is with them.

#### Kriemhild

I pray you !

#### Giselher

We have got to muster arms,

Thou'lt see it.

# Kriemhild

Tell me, then, but one thing more : Is Hagen Siegfried's friend ?

Gerenot

Why should he not be?

Kriemhild

Has he e'er praised him?

Giselher

He does praise already When he's not blaming, and I never heard That he did blame him.

[Exit both]

#### Kriemhild

Yet, as does all the rest. They not with them!

# SCENE XV

[Frigga comes]

Kriemhild Thou here? Dost seek me?

Frigga

I do no one seek.

*Kriemhild* Dost haply thou want something for the queen?

Frigga

No, no. She wants nought.

# Kriemhild

Nought, and always nought.

Can she not pardon e'er?

# Frigga

I do not know ! To show it, she had never an occasion, For she was ne'er offended. I hear horns : Is't hunt to-day ?

> Kriemhild Hast thou perhaps ordered it?

> > Frigga

Not I!

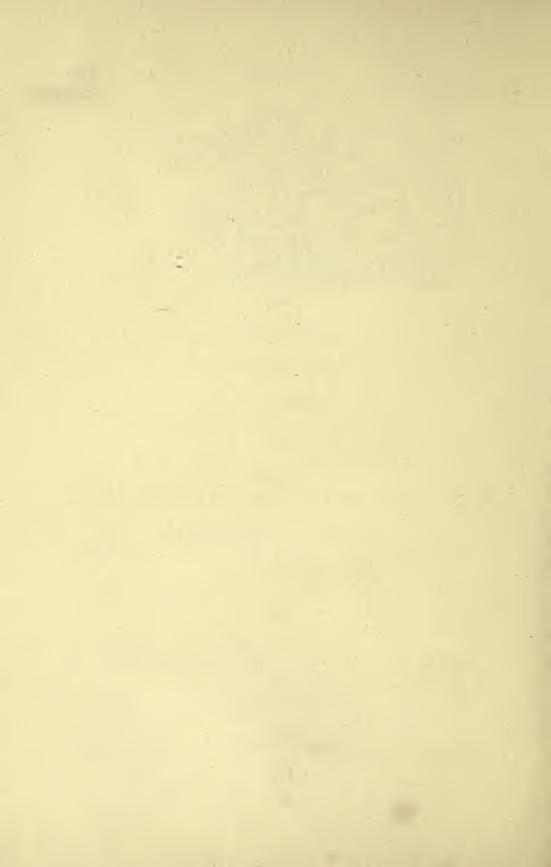
[Exit] 104

# SCENE XVI

# Kriemhild

Oh, had I only told it to him ! Thou dearest man, didst ne'er a woman know, I see it now. Else hadst thou never more To the trembling creature, that from fear already Betrays itself, confided such a secret. I do yet hear the joke with which thou in My ear didst whisper it, when I was praising The dragon. Then I made thee swear that never Would'st thou discover it to a human being, And now— Ye birds that here around me circle, Ye pigeons white, that ever follow me, Take pity, warn him, hurry after him !

[Exit]



# ACT V

[Oden Forest]

# SCENE I

[Hagen, Gunther, Volker, Dankwart, and servants come]

#### Hagen

This is the spot. You hear the waters rush. The bushes cover it. And stand I there, I'll pierce whoever does bow down to drink Against the wall.

# Gunther

#### I have not yet commanded.

#### Hagen

Thou wilt do it, if thou dost think it over; There's but one remedy, and never comes Another day like this one. Therefore, speak, Or, if thou'dst rather, then be silent!

[To the servants]

Holla!

Here rest we!

[The servants prepare a meal]

# Gunther

# Thou wert e'er adverse to him.

#### Hagen

I'll not deny it that I lent my arm With pleasure, and would fight with everyone That tried to push himself 'twixt him and me; Yet I think not the deed therefore less just.

# Gunther

And yet my brothers did advise against it, And turned their backs on us.

# Hagen

Niebelungs

The

Had they the courage Withal to warn and hinder? They do feel But all too well that we are in the right, And only shudder, as beseems their youth, At blood that did not flow in open fight.

# Gunther

That's it.

# Hagen

Well, he has bought off death, and so He has ennobled murder.

#### [To the servants]

Sound the horn That all should now collect, because we must Eat first.

#### [They blow]

Take but the things as they do stand, And let me act. Dost thou not feel thyself Offended, and wilt pardon what has happened? Then do it, but do not restrain thy servant When he wants to avenge thy heroic wife, And save her! She'll not break the vow she swore; And if her quiet confidence in us Deceives her, that we shall release her from it, And all the joy of life that may again Be moving in her youthful veins, as soon As the hour of death does overshadow her, 'Twill but unload itself into a curse— Into a last and dread curse over thee.

Gunther

There is yet time.

# SCENE II

[Siegfried comes with Rumolt and servants]

#### Siegfried

Here am I! Well, you hunters, Where are your deeds? Mine on a cart would follow, But it did break.

#### Hagen

I only chased the lion To-day, but met it not.

I well believe it, For I myself have killed it. There they spread ! A trumpet flourish for him who ordered that. One feels now that one wants it. Cursed ravens Here also? Let them blow their horns to bursting ! With every animal I've thrown already After this swarm, and lastly with a fox, But they'll not move; and yet in the fresh green There's nothing ever so distasteful to me As such a black, that does recall the devil, That ne'er the doves do gather round me so. Shall we stay here also the night?

#### Gunther

We thought-----

# Siegfried

'Tis right, the place is chosen well. There gapes A hollow tree! That I take for myself! For so I'm used to upwards from my youth, And do know nothing better, than a night, The head dug well into the rotten wood, Past in a doze between sleeping and waking, And on the birds as they quite gradually Wake one after another, count the hours. Tick! Tick! Tick! Now it's two! Tuck! Tuck! One must Stretch one's self. Kiwitt! Kiwitt! The sun blinks Already, and will now unclose its eyes. Kikriki! Now get up, or else you'll sneeze.

#### Volker

Truly, it is as if the time did wake them, While feeling its way onward in the dark, That they may beat the measure for its going. For in such measured pauses as the sand Runs from the glass, and as the lengthy shadow Of the sun-dial crawls along, so follow The woodcock, blackbird, throstle, on each other, And none disturbs the other as by day, And tempts it to come in before it must. I've often noticed it.

# Siegfried

It's true. Thou art

Not cheerful, brother.

Gunther But I am. 109

The Niebelungs

Oh, no!

I've seen before people go to a wedding, And also walk 'hind coffins, and I can Distinguish well their looks. Do as I do, And act as if we'd never known each other Before, and had for the first time, the one Just as the other, by chance met in the forest. Then does one put together what one's got, And gives with pleasure, to receive in turn. Well, then, I bring you meat of every kind, So give me for one ure-ox and five boars, Thirty or forty stags, and fowls as many As you care to collect, not mentioning The bear and lion, but one cup of wine.

#### Dankwart

Alas!

# Siegfried

What is't?

#### Hagen

The drinks have been forgotten.

#### Siegfried

That I believe. Well can it to the hunter Be happ'ning, instead of his tongue, a coal To carry in his mouth at eventide. I am myself to seek, then, as a dog, Although regretfully I miss it's nose. Be it so, then; I never spoil a joke.

#### [He seeks]

Here not! And there not! Where does stand the cask? I prithee, fiddler, save me, else I shall Change from the loudest to the quietest man.

#### Hagen

That might be coming, for the wine is wanting.

#### Siegfried

The devil take your hunting, if I am Not to be kept as every hunter should be! Who was it that had to provide the drinks?

#### Hagen

'Twas I. But I knew not where it should go, And sent it to the Spessart, where probably The throats are lacking.

Thank thee, then, who may ! here? Is one

Is there not even water here? Is one To drink the evening dew, and lick the drops From off the leaves?

#### Hagen

Shut only first thy mouth, Then will thy ear console thee.

#### Siegfried

#### [Listens]

Yes, it rushes!

Be welcome, jet! 'Tis true, I love thee more When thou, instead so straight out of the stone To gush and jump into my mouth, would'st take The <u>curled</u>, roundabout way through the grape. For thou bring'st many things back from thy journey, That fill our head with cheerful foolishness. But be praised, even so.

[He goes towards the fountain] But no, I'll first Do penance, and you'll witness that I did so.

I am the thirstiest of all of you, And yet will drink but as the last, because

I have been just a little hard with Kriemhild.

#### Hagen

Then I'll begin.

[He goes to the fountain]

### Siegfried (to Gunther)

Do brighten up thy face, I have a means to reconcile Brunhild. Thou hast not long to wait for the first kiss, And until then I'll abstain as thyself.

#### Hagen

[Returns and takes his armour off] One has to bend, that cannot thus be done. [Out again]

#### Siegfried

In front of all thy people Kriemhild will, Before we leave, implore Brunhild's forgiveness. That she has freely promised, wanting but To leave while lasts the blush.

# Hagen [Returns]

As cold as ice.

III

Who follows?

# Siegfried

*Volker* We eat first.

Siegfried

Well, then !

[He goes towards the fountain, but turns back]

First this !

[He disarms and goes]

Hagen [Points at the arms]

Away with it !

Dankwart

[Carries the arms away]

Hagen

[Who has again taken up his arms and has turned his back all the time on Gunther, takes an aim and throws his spear]

> Siegfried [Screams suddenly] My friends !

> > Hagen

[Calls]

Not quiet yet?

[To the others] No word with him, whatever he may say !

Siegfried

[Crawls in on all fours]

'Tis murder ! murder !—Yourselves ?—While drinking ! Gunther ! Deserved I that from thee ? I stuck to thee In trouble and death.

# Hagen

Hew branches from the trees, We want a bier. But see that they are strong, For a dead man is heavy. Quick !

Siegfried

I'm gone,

But not yet quite !

[He jumps up] Where has remained my sword?

112

They carried it away, Hagen, by thy manhood, A sword to the dead man! I challenge thee E'en now to fight with me.

# Hagen

He has his en'my Inside his mouth, and seeks him yet.

#### Siegfried

I'm dropping

Just like a candle that's begun to gutter, And yet this murd'rer does refuse the weapon That could again ennoble him a little. Fie, fie, how cowardly ! He fears my thumb, For I'm no more now than my thumb !

[He staggers over his shield]

#### My shield!

My faithful shield, I throw thee at the dog ! [He bends over the shield, but cannot lift it any more, and raises himself staggering]

As if it was nailed down. So for this vengeance It's already too late !

#### Hagen

#### If but the tattler

Would his loose tongue, that yet does gabble on Crush with his teeth, between which it so long Did sin without a punishment! Then were he Avenged at once, for that alone it is That has brought him so far.

# Siegfried

Thou liest! That did

Thine envy !

#### Hagen

Silent!

#### Siegfried

Threat'ning the dead man ! Did I hit it so well, that I again Am 'live for thee? Draw then, for now I fall By myself, thou canst spit at me, as at A heap of dust, I lie here—

[He falls to the ground]

You are rid

I

Of Siegfried ! But know then, in me you have Slain also your own selves, who ever will

Now trust you any more ! One will but chase you, As I did want to chase the Dane—

Hagen

The fool

Believes yet our trick !

#### Siegfried

So, 'tis not true ?

Horrible! Awful! And can men lie so? 'Tis well! Then 'tis you quite alone! One will For ever curse you too, whene'er one curses, And always say toads, vipers, and Burgundians ! No, you before : Burgundians, vipers, toads ! For everything is gone from you—your honour, Fame, and nobility-all gone, as I am ! No measure and no limit's set to crime, The arm is able e'en to pierce the heart; But certainly that is then its last deed. My wife! My poor, foreboding wife! How wilt thou Be able but to bear it! If King Gunther Does think yet e'er to practise love and faith, Then be it towards thee. But better thou Goest to my father. Dost hear me, Kriemhild?

[He dies]

#### Hagen

He's silent now, but now it is no merit.

Dankwart

What shall we say?

#### Hagen

The silliest ! Speak of robbers That slew him in the wood. No one, 'tis true, Will credit it ; but no one will, I think, Dare call us liars. We stand there again Where no one e'er can call us to account, And are like fire and water. If the Rhine Does think of lies—why it does overflow; A fire—why it has been breaking out, Then we ourselves shall worry. Thou, my king, Hast nought commanded, that keep well in mind, I vouch for it alone. Away with him !

[All out with the corpse]

# SCENE III

# The Niebelungs

# [Kriemhild's chamber; the dead of night]

# Kriemhild

It is yet much too early; 'twas my blood That woke me, not the cock, that I so clearly Did think to hear.

[She goes to a window and opens a shutter] Yet has no star gone out; It surely wants an hour yet till mass ! To-day I long for prayer in the dome.

### SCENE IV

#### Ute

# [Comes in quietly]

Already up?

#### Kriemhild

That does astonish me

From thee, who ne'er dost sleep before the morning And on thy mother's right, that by thy daughter Thou should'st be wakened, as thou used to wake her Dost e'er rely.

# Ute

I could not sleep to-night,

It was too loud.

# Kriemhild

Hast thou, too, noticed that?

#### Ute

Yes, as of men, when they want to be quiet.

#### Kriemhild

So I did not mistake?

#### Ute

That holds the breath But instead falls the sword. Walks on its toes And knocks the stove o'er. Silences the dog And treads upon its foot.

*Kriemhild* They have perhaps

Returned.

Ute

# The hunters?

# Kriemhild

Once it seemed to me As if one crept up to my door. Then thought I That it was Siegfried.

# Ute

And gavest thou to him No sign of being awake?

# Kriemhild

# No.

# Ute

Then it can Also have been he. Only that would be Nearly too quick.

# Kriemhild

So did it seem to me ; Besides, he has not knocked.

# Ute

They did go out, As far as I do know, not for the kitchen, They wanted to give peace to our farmers Who threaten us that they will burn their ploughs, Because the boar reaps ever where they sow.

# Kriemhild

Is't so?

#### Ute

Child, here thou art completely dressed, And hast not got a maid with thee?

#### Kriemhild

I want

To find out which among them is the earliest, Also, it did divert me.

# Ute

#### I have all

Looked at by candle-light, one after another. Each year sleeps diff'rently. Fifteen, sixteen, Yet quite as five and six. With seventeen come The dreams, and at eighteen the thoughts do follow. With nineteen come the wishesThe Niebelungs

# SCENE V

Chamberlain [Screams before the door] Holy God !

Ute

What is it? What has happen'd? Chamberlain [Enters]

I nearly fell.

Ute

And therefore all these screams?

Chamberlain

Ute

'Tis a dead man !

How! What?

Chamberlain A dead man lies before the door.

Ute

A man-and dead?

Kriemhild [Falls down] Then 'tis my husband, too.

Ute [Supports her]

Impossible!

(to the *Chamberlain*) Light up !

Chamberlain

[Does it and nods]

Ute

Siegfried ?- Death and murder!

Up, up, what sleeps !

117

Chamberlain Help, help ! [The maids rush in]

Ute

Thou poorest woman

# Kriemhild

[Raising herself] 'Twas Brunhild counsel'd it, and Hagen did it !— A light !

#### Ute

My child ! 'Tis-----

# Kriemhild

#### [Takes a candle]

He! I know, I know! One nearly treads on him. Thou heard'st just now They stumble over him. The chamberlains! All kings used to make way.

Ute

Give it to me.

#### Kriemhild

I'll put it down myself.

[Pushes open the door and falls to the ground]

#### Oh! mother, mother,

Why didst thou bear me !—Oh! thou dearest head, I'm kissing thee, and seek not first thy mouth, For that's now everywhere. Thou canst not hinder, Else haply thou might'st do it, for these lips— — It hurts too much !

> Chamberlain She's dying !

> > Ute

I'd nearly wish

It were so !

#### SCENE VI

[Gunther comes with Dankwart, Rumolt, Giselher, and Gerenot]

# Ute

[Goes towards Gunther] Speak, my son ! What is it's happened ? 118

# Gunther

I'd like to cry myself. But how is it You were informed? For through the holy mouth Of our chaplain were you to have heard; I charged him yet to-night with it.

# Ute

# [With a movement of the hand]

Thou seest

The poor dead did announce himself to us !

# Gunther

#### [Secretly to Dankwart]

How happened that?

# Dankwart

My brother brought him here.

#### Gunther

Oh, fie!

# Dankwart

I could not dissuade him from it, And when he did return, he laughed aloud : "'Tis thus I thank him for his farewell greeting."

# SCENE VII

[Chaplain comes]

Gunther [Goes towards him]

Too late !

#### Chaplain

And such a man slain in the woods!

# Dankwart

Blind chance did guide the robber's spear that way, That it did hit the spot. And so can giants Through children fall.

# Ute

[Continually occupied with the maids round Kriemhild] Get up now, dearest Kriemhild.

# Kriemhild

Another parting? No! I grasp him so, That you must bury me with him, or else

Must leave him to me. I've the living one But half embraced, that on the dead I learn now. Oh, were it but reversed ! I kissed him yet Not even on his eyes. It was so new ! We thought we should have time.

#### Ute

Come now, my child !

He cannot lie on in the dust like this.

#### Kriemhild

Oh, that is true ! All that is rich and costly Must become cheap to-day.

#### [She gets up]

Here are the keys! [She throws the keys from her] There will be no more holidays! The silk, The golden state dresses, also the linen— Bring it all here! Do not forget the flowers, He loved them so! Cut all—all of them off, Even the buds of those that are yet coming, For whom should they yet blossom! Put all that Into his coffin, and on top my bride's dress, And lie him gently down ; then do I thus

[She spreads out her arms]

And cover him over with myself!

Gunther

[To his followers]

An oath!

No one dare hurt her more.

#### Kriemhild

#### [Turns round]

The murd'rers here?

Away ! away ! He shall not bleed anew ! No ! no ! Come here !

[She takes hold of Dankwart]

For himself he must witness!

#### [She wipes her hand on her dress]

Oh, fie! now must I not with my right hand Touch him again. Is coming the poor blood? No other look there! I cannot. No? So are They but concealers, and the doer's missing. Is Hagen Tronje here? Then stand he forth And I'll absolve him, and will take his hand.

Ute

My child-

I 20

# Kriemhild

Go only over there to Brunhild— She eats, and drinks, and laughs.

Ute

It was but robbers-

# Kriemhild

I know them.

[She grasps Giselher and Gerenot by the hand] Thou hast not been present there?

Thou neither?

#### Ute

# Do but hear !

# Rumolt

We had ourselves

Divided in the woods, by his own wish, Also it's custom, and did find him dying When we together came.

# Kriemhild

You found him thus ! What spake he then? One word ! But his last word ! I will believe, if thou canst tell me that, And if it is no curse. But have a care; For easier grows out of thy mouth the rose, Than thou to imagine what thou hast not heard.

[As Rumolt hesitates]

Thou liest!

# Chaplain

Yet may it be. The magpies even Have dropped down knives that killed what human hands Were unable to reach, and what is hit By such an aërial thief, because it's shining Spoil did become too heavy, surely that A robber can hit too.

# Kriemhild

Oh, devout father,

Thou dost not know!

# Dankwart

Princess, thy grief is holy, But blind withal, and unjust. Here bear witness The honourablest champions—

[Meanwhile the door has been closed and the body is no more visible]

# Kriemhild

[When she notices it]

Hold! Who dares-----

[Hurries to the door]

Ute

Stay ! stay ! He only will be gently lifted As thou didst wish thyself—

# Kriemhild

Bring him to me ! Else he'll be stolen from me, and then buried Where I shall never find him——

#### Chaplain

To the dome!

I'll follow, for he now belongs to God. [Out]

# SCENE VIII

# Kriemhild

'Tis well! Into the dome!

# (to Gunther)

So it was robbers? Do thou come there, then, and with all thy kinsmen For the death trial.

# Gunther

Well, it shall be so.

# Kriemhild

I said with all. But all are not yet here Foregathered. Call him also who yet fails ! [All out, but men and women out at different doors]

# SCENE IX

[The dome. Torches. The chaplain with priests sideways near an iron door. In the portal Hagen's kinsmen accumulate up to sixty. At last Hagen, Gunther, and the rest. One knocks]

#### Chaplain

Who knocks?

122

Answer from outside A king out of the Netherlands, With quite as many crowns as he has fingers. The Niebelungs

Chaplain

I know him not.

[A knock again] Who knocks?

Answer from outside

Of the earth a hero,

With quite as many trophies as he's teeth.

Chaplain

I know him not.

[A knock again]

Chaplain Who knocks?

Answer from outside

Thy brother Siegfried, With quite as many sins as he has hair.

# Chaplain

Open for him!

[The door is opened, and Siegfried's body is carried in on the bier; Kriemhild with Ute and the maids follow after]

# Chaplain

[Towards the coffin]

Thou art welcome, dead brother;

Thou seek'st for peace here !

[To the women, he parts from the coffin, by stepping between them and it, while it is being set down] Welcome ye also,

If you do seek for peace, as he does seek it.

[He holds the cross before Kriemhild]

Thou from this holy sign dost turn away?

# Kriemhild

I do seek here for truth and seek for right.

# Chaplain

Thou seek'st for vengeance, but that vengeance has The Lord reserved Himself, for He alone Sees what is hid, and He alone repays !

# Kriemhild

I only am a poor, half crushed woman, And with my locks I never can a knight Be throttling : so what vengeance is left to me?

#### Chaplain

The Niebelungs

Why dost thou want to seek thine enemy? If thou dost not want to take vengeance on him, Is it not quite enough—his Judge knows him?

# Kriemhild

I should not like to curse an innocent man.

# Chaplain

Then curse no one, and so thou wilt not do it ! Thou poorest human being, out of dust And ashes created, dispersed by the next wind, Thou dost bear heav'ly, and may'st cry to Heaven; But look at Him, who did bear so much more ! Descending down to us in human form, He took unto Himself the guilt of all The world, and explated all the pains, That from the first unto the latest day Have been pursuing all the fall'n off creatures, Also thy pain, and deeper than thyself. He had the power of Heaven on His lips, And all the angels were surrounding Him; But our Lord obeyed unto the death— Obeyed unto the death upon the cross. He brought this sacrifice in love of thee, And out of His immeasurable pity ; And wilt thou now deny Him what is thine? Speak, then : bury the body, and turn back !

### Kriemhild

Thou hast done thy work, now I will do mine ! [She goes to the coffin, and stands at its head] Come, stand now here by me, and be my witness ! [The Chaplain goes also towards the coffin, and stands at its foot. Three trumpet calls]

# Hagen (to Gunther)

What is it's happened?

Gunther A man has been slain !

### Hagen

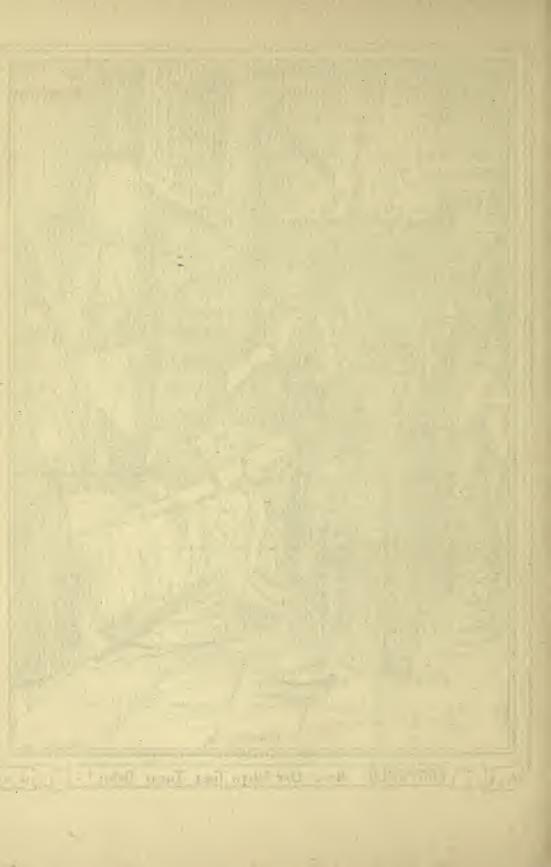
And why do I stand here?

#### Gunther

Suspicion strikes thee.

124





#### Hagen

That will be taken from me by my kinsmen. I ask them all: Are you ready to swear That I am no assassin and no murd'rer?

# All the kinsmen, except Giselher

We are ready.

# Hagen

My Giselher, art silent? Art ready thou to swear here for thine uncle, That he is no assassin and no murd'rer?

# Giselher

[Raising his hand]

I'm ready.

#### Hagen

I'll remit you of your oath. [He steps into the dome to Kriemhild] Thou seest, I can be cleansed when I will, And need not any more stand by the coffin, Yet I shall do it, and will be the first ! [He slowly walks towards the coffin]

#### Ute

Look not, Kriemhild.

# Kriemhild

Let me, he haply lives yet! My Siegfried! Oh, but the strength for one sound, But for one look!

#### Ute

Unhappiest ! that is Nothing but nature, that moves yet once more, And terribly enough !

#### Chaplain

It is God's finger That quietly dips into this holy fountain, For He has got to write the sign of Cain.

### Hagen

'Tis the red blood ! I ne'er would have believed it ; Now I see it at last with my own eyes.

### Kriemhild.

And fall'st not down?

[She jumps towards him]

Now off with thee, thou devil!

Who knows, if every drop does hurt him not, That does thy murd'rous nearness draw from him !

# Hagen

Look here, Kriemhild. Thus in the dead it boils yet, What dost thou want to ask from him who lives?

# Kriemhild

Away! I would seize thee with my own hands, Had I but got one who would afterwards Cut them off from my body for the cleansing; For washing would not be enough, and could it Be done e'en in thy blood. Away! Away! Thou wert not standing thus when thou didst slay him. Thy wolfish eyes so firmly fixed on him, And through thy devil's smile the thought before Announcing. Thou didst creep up from behind, Quite close to him, and didst avoid his look, As the wild beasts do shun the look of man, And didst spy out the spot, which I—— Thou dog! What sworest thou to me?

#### Hagen

'Gainst fire and water

Yes.

To protect him.

*Kriemhild* Not also 'gainst en'mies?

#### Hagen

That I'd have kept also.

#### Kriemhild

That thou thyself Might'st butcher him, is't so?

# Hagen

To punish him.

#### Kriemhild

Hast heard it e'er since heaven and earth have stood That one with murder punishes?

# Hagen

The knight

I would have challenged, trust me for that; But he could not be parted from the dragon, And dragons one does kill. Why did then put This knight himself into the dragon's care?

# Kriemhild

The dragon's care! He had to slay it first, And in the dragon he slew all the world! The wood with all its monsters, and each knight That let the furious dragon live, for fear, Thyself with it! Thou gnaw'st in vain at him! 'Twas envy lent thy malice cruel weapons! One will speak of him and his excellence As long as human beings are on earth, And also quite so long of thy disgrace.

# Hagen

Be it so!

[He takes the Balmung from the side of the corpse] Now it's sure never to end.

[He girds the sword round and goes slowly back to his own kinsmen]

# Kriemhild

To murder, robbery!

# (to *Gunther*) I beg for judgment.

### Chaplain

Oh! think of Him, who on the cross forgave.

# Kriemhild

Judgment! Judgment! And if the king refuses, Then he himself is covered with this blood!

Ute

Forbear! Forbear! Thou wilt ruin thy whole house----

### Kriemhild

It shall be done! For here 'tis overpaid! [She turns towards the body and falls down by the bier]

# PART III

# Kriembild's Revenge

A TRAGEDY IN FIVE ACTS

# DRAMATIS PERSONÆ

King Gunther Hagen Tronje Volker Dankwart Rumolt Giselher Gerenot Chaplain King Etzel Dietrich of Bern Hildebrant, his Master-of-Arms Margrave Ruediger Iring, Thuering, Werbel, Swemmel, Etzel's Fiddlers Ute Kriemhild Goetelinde, Ruediger's Wife Gudrun, her Daughter A Pilgrim, Otnit, a Child Mute Eckewart,

a ball and the set of a start

# ACT I

[Worms.

Great Reception Hall]

# SCENE I

# [King Gunther on the throne. All the Burgundians. Hagen, Dankwart, Gerenot, Giselher, Ute. Etzel's envoys. Ruediger]

# Gunther

An' it please you, most noble Ruediger, So may you here your charge deliver to us, For the Burgundians are assembled round me.

### Ruediger

So I do woo then in my master's name, Who everywhere does order and command, And only before you comes as a suitor, For Queen Kriemhild, thy sister. She alone Deserves to follow her, that he has lost With bitterest grief, and must a widower Remain, if you refuse the only one To him which can replace Queen Helke, and Can reconcile the people that do mourn her, As if each one had had a part in her, With a new choice.

# Gunther

If of thy kingly master Thou canst announce us that he begs but rarely, So notice, too, that we but rarely thank; But Etzel has the darksome throne of the Huns Raised up so high, and has his savage name Indented in so many nations' backs, That I am pleased to rise and tell thee now : We thank him, and we feel ourselves honoured.

#### Ruediger

What further answer shall I take him then?

### Gunther .

The Niebelungs

If we do not have our trumpets sounded, And have not ere their time the St. John's fires Lit up on all the mountains far and near, Do not believe that our kingly pride Represses the outbreak of our joy, And that we ask for more than thou dost offer ; But thou dost surely know Kriemhild's a widow?

# Ruediger

As Etzel is a widower ! 'Tis this Which does assure their union hail and blessing, And gives it consecration and duration. They do not seek, as does unproved youth In the first joy, unmeasured happiness— They seek but consolation ; and if Kriemhild Does also kiss the new husband with tears, And in her arms a shudder seizes him, Each thinks then quietly : that's for the dead ! And holds the other doubly dear therefore.

#### Gunther

It ought to be so. But though a long time Has passed away since that unhappiest day, When she the husband lost and I the brother, My sister stays up to this hour more Near Siegfried's grave, there in the convent Lorsch, Than among us. She avoids every pleasure As anxiously as does another, crime, And were it but a look at sunset red, Or at a flower-bed in time of roses : How would she, then, contract new marriage ties ?

# Ruediger

Do you agree to it? Will you consent That I myself the wishes of my master May lay down at her feet?

#### Gunther

We do not grudge Her the new happiness, and the new honour To us, and will about all else inform you When our council we've been holding first. And for the present take once more our thanks.

[Ruediger out]

# SCENE II

# The Niebelungs

# Hagen

Not for the world !

# Gunther

# Why not, if it's her wish?

# Hagen

If it were not, thou could'st force her to it, For e'en the widow's hand thou'rt free to grant. But I would rather see her laid in chains Than going to the Huns.

### Gunther

And why is this?

#### Hagen

And why is this? Already the bare question Does make me mad. Have you no memory? Must I recall first to you what did happen?

# Gunther

[Points to Ute]

Do not forget----

# Hagen

Thy mother? Hypocrisy! She's known it long. Why, if her hand she has Since our chase not once more given to me, She probably has never kissed thee either.

#### Gunther

'Tis so. And as thyself in thy defiance Dost dare to dissipate the thinnest haze Cov'ring the secret of our house; as thou Dost tread under thy foot the scanty green That has been spinning o'er this bloody grave, And throw'st the bones into my face; as thou Dost stifle now the last remnant of shame, And mockingly point'st at the poisoned harvest, That has been growing up out of thy sowing-So have it, then, that I once my own breast Do air, that I do curse thee and thy counsel, And vow to thee, had I not been so young, Thou never would'st so badly have deceived me, And now—now would I with the greatest horror Forbid thee that, what then I did allow To happen, out of weakness, not from hate.

# Hagen

The Niebelungs

I credit that, for now Brunhild has been Thy wife for many a year.

#### Gunther

My wife ! Oh, yes ! She is so far my wife, that she does keep me From taking e'er another one, but else—

#### Hagen

Is here a secret being kept from me?

#### Gunther

May be! How she after the deed received us When I brought her the first goblet of wine Thou surely dost remember : she cursed us Yet more appallingly than Kriemhild did, And blazed up into flames, as she did never Since she succumbed in fight.

# Hagen

She wanted time

To get used to it.

# Gunther

When I then reminded Her that it was herself had ordered it, She poured the wine into my face, and laughed As I heard never laugh humanity— Was't so? Give me the lie else !

# Hagen

Certainly ; But then she did fall down, and everything Was o'er for ever.

#### Gunther

Yes, as entirely o'er As if she had her whole eternity In that one solitary shortest moment Consumed in advance, through her flaming curse; For she got only up as one that's dead.

#### Hagen

As dead?

#### Gunther

She did, although she eats and drinks, And stares at Runic letters. Thou wast right, Siegfried was in the way.

# Hagen

# I thought— — but no !

#### Gunther

The gentlest word draws ne'er a smile from her, And had I Volker's lively mouth of songs Caught from him in a golden hour, neither The very hardest, even less a tear, She knows no more the joy, nor yet the pain.

# Ute

That's it. The nurse only covers it up.

# Gunther

Dull, she looks on, as if her blood was buried, And warming the cold bowels of a worm, As one hears in old legends. That is now More than its equals, and herself she is Less, infinitely less, till in a hundred— A thousand years, as blindly chance ordains, Her foot does crush it. Gerenot, rejoice; The crown of the Burgundians thine for certain, She brings no heir to me.

#### Hagen

That's how it stands!

#### Gunther

Thou wonder'st that thou hear'st it only now? I bore all quietly; but thou to-day Hast stood thyself the light upon the table ! Now open wide thine eyes and look around ! Inside the house dissension, ill-will, and Shame outside. Canst thou see more in a corner? Then show thy find to me.

#### Hagen

#### Another time.

### Gunther

But from the shame this wooing can release us, And just as truly as a swan does dive, When he the limpid water sees before him, And washes from his plumage white, the dust, So truly also I'll pursue this work As I have ne'er pursued yet in this world.

#### Hagen

My king, one of two things can only be : Either Kriemhild did love her husband so As never has another wife loved hers—

# Gunther

The Niebelungs

I am the last to dispute this with thee ; I know the difference !

# Hagen

Then she also Must hate us as no woman hated ever------

# Gunther

Us? Thee perhaps!

# Hagen

She haply does distinguish ! And if she hates us so, then she must burn To prove it, for love's not so greedy even Of kissing and embracing, as is hate That's furious, after murder, blood and death. And if long fasting hurtful is to love, E'en so does hate only become more hungry.

# Gunther

Thou canst know that.

# Hagen

Yes, I do know it too;

Therefore I warn thee.

Gunther We are reconciled.

#### Hagen

Reconciled ! Well, by all the nameless gods ! If I were not thy man, thy truest man; If every drop of the blood within me Did not so beat for thee as th'entire heart Of all the rest; if I, what thou wilt feel When it does strike thee, not felt e'er before, And more than thou oft in reality— I would be silent now, and laugh not even; For e'en the warning irony contains yet A speech like this deserves not. Reconciled ! Yes, yes; she did at last offer her cheek, For—

### [He points at Giselher and Ute]

—this one implored daily and she cried, And—did you drink? I do not think that even. But with this all was the account not torn. No; for forgiveness came as a new item To it, and only larger grew the debt.

# Ute

Thou of my daughter think'st as of thyself ! Thou may'st offer the cheek, and only feel It misses the mouth's poisoned teeth ; she will Never profane the holy sign that does Among all human beings end all strife, E'er since the earth has stood.

#### Hagen

The Niebelungs For gold did kill their father, the same gold That Siegfried to the Rhine brought. Who would then Have thought of it, before they really did it? Yet was it done, and will be done again.

# Gerenot

I like to listen in all things to thee, Except in that. Thou didst transfer the hate From Siegfried to Kriemhild.

#### Hagen

Thou know'st me badly ; The country show me, from which no way leads Back into ours, and I'll conquer it for her, And raise her throne as high as she does wish. But do not give her weapons, I must counsel, When she herself can with them ever reach you. Think you that I have robbed her of the treasure To hurt her thus anew? Oh, fie ! I honour Her grief, and am not angry with her, that She curses me. Who is it would not wish A wife like her ; who would not have a wife That's blind to all, as long as one does live, And if one dies, yet quarrels with the earth, That it's not shining, beaming where one lies ! I only did it from dire need.

#### Ute

# Yet that

Ought not to have been done.

#### Hagen

Reconciliation Was sealed but badly through it, that is true.

#### (to Gunther)

And if she does excuse thee, as thou shortly Before didst leave the country, I know not, And doubt it nearly, as thou didst neglect To punish then the robber when thou cam'st.

But it could not be left undone, she would Have raised an army with it.

### Ute

She an army!

She did not think of it.

# Hagen

Not yet, I know.

She did fill right and left the open hands With Siegfried's gold, and worried not herself If one came only once or ten times over. That was the proper means, friends to enlist, And keep them too.

#### Ute

That was merely done For Siegfried's memory, and one will not See e'er again the picture in this world, When she, in her black mourning robe, her eye So beautiful and serious, ever wet, Did distribute the precious stones and gold Among all that demanded, and not rarely Did wash it with her tears, the highest misery Chosen by Fate to give the highest joy.

# Hagen

That is just what I mean. Yes, 'twas a picture To touch a stone! And as favour oppresses,' And everyone, thereby to ease his burden, Does seek some way to show his gratitude, Then haply one among the many thousands That had to gather slowly round about her Might have asked her at last : "Why dost thou cry?" To draw the sword then at her slightest sign, Him to avenge, who did the dragon slay, And the rich treasure brought into this country.

#### Ute

And that sign—dost thou think that Kriemhild would Have ever given it? Is she no woman? Am I her mother not? Is not the king Her brother? And Gerenot and Giselher— Are they not dear to her until this day?

#### Hagen

'Tis to me as if I heard Siegfried talk! The ravens circle warningly around him, But he does think: "I am here with my brother," And throws a fox at them, and hunts them off.

# Gunther

Ah, well ! The question's now : Out of whose mouth Would she like best to hear about it first?

(to *Ute*) From thine, I think; so speak thou then with her. [All out]

# SCENE III

### [Kriemhild's Chamber]

# Kriemhild

[Feeds her birds and her squirrel] I have so often wondered at old people For setting so their hearts on animals, Now I do it myself.

# SCENE IV

#### Ute comes]

#### Ute

# Again thy hand

In the wheat basket?

# Kriemhild

Thou know'st I'm for that Just rich enough, and I am fond of them. They're satisfied with me, each one can fly Away as soon as it does wish, for open The cage stands, as the window ; yet they stay. The squirrel e'en, this bit of Sunday work Of the work-worn Creator, that He sweetly, As nothing else, did form, because the thought That prettiest was, only came after vigil, And that with me has turned into a child. How could I help but love it!

# Ute

Anyhow, Only thou grievest us. Thou dost take from us What thou on them dost squander, and we are Yet more than they.

# Kriemhild

Who knows that? Did among The human beings, anyone die after The noble Siegfried? No, not even I; But yet did his true dog.

# Ute

# Child !

# Kriemhild

It did creep

Away under his coffin, and at me He snapped when I did offer him some food, As if I had enticed it to misdeeds. I cursed and swore, but afterwards I ate. Forgive me, mother; among human beings I've fared indeed too badly, that I should Not try if the wild woods do not contain Much better sorts.

#### Ute

Cease now to speak of that, I have to tell thee something.

# Kriemhild

#### [Without listening to her]

I believe it.

Even the furious lion spares the sleeping, For nature has too nobly formed it, that It should destroy what not defends itself. The waking, it is true, it rends, but only From hunger, from the same necessity, That sets one man against the other man, And not because it envies him his face, And does begrudge his free proud walk to him, What among us turns heroes into murd'rers.

# Ute

Yet stings the snake, and does not trouble to ask If in front or behind.

# Kriemhild

If one does crush it. Also it cannot with the tongue it needs To kill its enemy, swear to him that It wants to kiss him. They wage war with us Because we broke the holy peace of God, And reconcile themselves with each one singly, As soon as he does wish. To them I should With my son in my arms have flown, for they Protect the naked human being and The outcast and forsaken, that his tribe Renounces and betrays, remembering The ancient brotherhood of the world's dawn. I'd have confided to him in your language What had been done to me, and they, in their's, Whispered to him, how I could be avenged. And had he then, when grown up into manhood, The weighty oak club in his hand, stepped out Of the dark forest, all of them would then Have, like a king, followed him, e'en to death— Yea, in a pressed crowd, from the proud lion Down to the shyest worm.

# Ute

They will also There, on the Rhine, teach him how he's to curse, For Siegfried's father has a right to it, And Siegfried's mother cannot hinder it more ; But better had it been if thou would'st have Kept him with thee.

# Kriemhild

Ah! Do not speak of it, If I'm not to begin to doubt thee also. Hey! Siegfried's son at the court of the Nieb'lungs! One would not have allowed him his third tooth To get.

#### Ute

Thou dost pay dearly for it, that The consolation Nature offered thee Thou hast pushed from thee.

#### Kriemhild

'Tis enough for me That from the murd'rers I withdrew the child As soon as I heard his first sound, and never Shall I of Giselher forget the fact, He did so faithfully help me with it.

# Ute

Thou hast the punishment, for thou must now To these attach thyself.

# Kriemhild

Why thus torment me? Thou well know'st how it stood. Give a dead woman The son against her heart and claim milk from her! The holy well of nature rather will

#### 143

Spring from her rigid breast anew, than could My soul awaken from its winter sleep That ne'er so deeply crept into the heart Of any beast, as it had done to me. For it had got so far, that my dreams mingled With the awakening, and the morning call Resisted of the merry cock : Could I Indeed be mother? I do neither want Anything from him, for he was not born To comfort me. He has his father's murd'rers To kill, and when he's done it we shall kiss, And then for ever part from one another.

# SCENE V

# [Giselher and Gerenot enter]

#### Gerenot

Well, mother; well?

Ute

I've not yet spoke of it.

Giselher

Then let us speak.

# Kriemhild

What sort of day is this, That all my kinsmen are assembling thus? Drive you death out?

# Gerenot

That happened long ago One saves already for the St. John's fire, And next will hang the leek upon the rafter. Hast thou the calendar forgotten quite?

#### Kriemhild

E'er since the cakes are not so much to me Forget I every feast. Be you instead Only so much more merry.

# Gerenot

That we're not As long as thou dost wear the mourning robes, We also come to tear them off from thee ; For-----

# (to Ute)

Mother, no; it comes much better from thee.

Kriemhild

What is it, that this one so suddenly turns?

# Ute

My child, if but as formerly thou would'st Once more thy head hide here against my breast—

### Kriemhild

God save both thee and me the bitter day When that once more may necessary be! Hast thou forgot?

# Gerenot

Oh! nought of that to-day!

#### Ute

'Twas of your childhood's time I thought.

# Giselher

You can

Ļ

Not get on thus. Well I have helped you often And will help you again, whether you do Then blame or laud me.

#### (to Kriemhild)

Hast thou not been hearing The sounding trumpets and the noise of horses? That means a noble king does seek thy hand.

# Ute

'Tis so.

# Kriemhild

And my own mother thinks it needful To announce it to me? Yet I should have thought The dullest maid that serves in our stable Were enough woman to say "no" for me. How is it possible that thou canst ask?

# Ute

They offer it.

#### Kriemhild

In scorn.

#### Ute

But should I be The messenger of their scorn?

145

Kriemhild

The Niebelunas

# 'Tis thee I can

Not understand at all.

(to her *brothers*)

You are too young, You know not what you do; I will remind you

When also has your hour struck at last.

# (to Ute)

But thou— — I should my noble Siegfried yet In death disown? This hand that he did hallow By his last-pressure, lay into another? These lips that since he's gone kissed but the coffin In which he rests, to sully thus? 'Tis not Enough I cannot get atonement for him; Shall I also curtail him of his right, And sadden his memory? For one does measure The dead but by the grief of those who live, And if the widow weds, then thinks the world: She is the last amongst all other women, Or she has had the last of all the men. How canst thou think it?

### Ute

If thou dost disdain it, Or dost accept, it always shows to thee That from their hearts thy brothers wish thee well, If thou canst anywhere yet find some pleasure.

# Giselher

Yes, sister; that is true. And it applies To the king as much as to us. Hadst thou heard How he the Tronjer scolded, who against it Did declare himself, and how he was unmindful Of his advice, and did what pleased himself, Thou would'st forgive him now with thy whole heart, As thou before hast pardoned with thy mouth.

### Kriemhild

So did the Tronjer dissuade?

#### Giselher

He did.

### Kriemhild

He is afraid.

Ute Child, so he really is. 146

# Gerenot

He thinks thou might'st hunt Etzel, for no other Than Etzel is it, with all of his Huns 'Gainst the Burgundians.

# Ute

# Only just imagine !

#### Kriemhild

He knows what he deserves.

### Gerenot

But he knows not

That he in our midst is quite as safe As one of ourselves.

# Kriemhild

He haply may Remember how a better one did fare, Who also was amongst you.

Ute

Oh! my God,

Had I suspected it !

# Gerenot

And had we all

Not been so young!

#### Kriemhild

Yes, you were all too young To protect me, but also old enough To shield the murderer when heav'n and earth At once accused him.

### Ute

Speak not so! Thou hast Honoured the Tronjer just as much as they, And loved him too! When as a child in dreams The savage unicorn chased thee, or also The Griffin frightened thee, 'twas not thy father That slew the monster, thou didst in the morning Jump at thy uncle's neck, and with a kiss Thank him for deeds that he knew not himself.

### Giselher

And if the servants old down in the stable Told us of Thund'rer Thor, that we believed 'Twas he that threatened by the fallow shine Of lightnings through the loft-hole, and he looked Like Hagen quite, when he does throw his lance.

# Gerenot

The Niebelungs

Let, I entreat thee, what is past and gone Also be once forgotten now at last. Thou hast enough lamented for thy hero; And if in thy first grief thou hadst then vowed To every one of his noble qualities To devote a whole, entire year of tears— 'Twere over now, and thou free of thy vow; Dry therefore now thine eyes, and also use Them instead of to cry, also to see, Sir Etzel's well deserving of a look : The dead no one can give back unto thee, Here is the best of all the living ones.

#### Kriemhild

You know there's only one thing in the world That I want more, and never shall I cease To ask for it, till I've drawn my last breath.

# SCENE VI

# [Gunther comes]

*Gunther* (to the *brothers*)

How is't?

#### Kriemhild

[Kneels before him] My lord, my brother, and my king, I beg in humbleness a hearing from thee.

# Gunther

What does that mean?

# Kriemhild

If really thou to-day As one did tell me now for the first time Hast shown thyself the master—

# Gunther

The first time !

# Kriemhild

If thou not any more the crown and purple Dost only wear for state, and sword and sceptre In scorn——

> *Gunther* Thou sharply speak'st ! 148

# Kriemhild

That I would not.

# The Niebelungs

But if it's so, and if thy coronation At last is followed by thy throne accession—

#### Gunther

E'en take it so !

# Kriemhild

Then is a great day come For those who've suffered heavy injustice; And I, as queen of all, that in the land Do suffer grief, appear before thee first, And cry out in complaint o'er Hagen Tronje.

#### Gunther

[Stamps]

Yet over again !

# Kriemhild

The raven, that in the forest Is flutt'ring round the spot where it did happen, Does never cease to circle and to croak Till it's waked the avenger from his sleep, When it the blood of innocence saw flowing; It nevermore does find its peace again, Until that of the murd'rer was shed too. And shall a beast shame me, that does not know Why it does scream, and yet prefers to starve Than to neglect its duty? My lord and king, I cry out in complaint o'er Hagen Tronje, And shall cry out complaint unto the death !

### Gunther

That is in vain !

# Kriemhild

Do not decide so fast ! If thou also dost seem with thy poor sister And her misfortune to have quicker done Than she, in happier times, did with thy hand, When then the furious stag did tear it open ; If to the grief that quietly can say : "Is aught on earth comparable to me, Then I will laugh, and ridicule myself, And bless all those that formerly I cursed !" If to that grief thou coldly canst refuse The smallest consolation, and dost frighten It right away with gloomy brows : Consider It once again, and then take back thy word !

It is not I alone who cries complaint, Th'entire country cries with me; the child Uses for it, the first breath it does draw, His latest the old man, bridegroom and bride, The one most precious, thou wilt shudd'ring see, . If thou dost please before thy throne to call them, That every age and every rank appears; For as a thunderstorm, heavy to breaking, Hangs this bloodguiltiness over them all, And threatens more with every passing moment. The pregnant women tremble to bring forth, Because they do not know it's not a monster That in their mother lap's been ripening, And that the sun and moon still shine o'er us Appears to some now as a wonder of nature. If thou thy kingly office dost neglect, They might at last begin to help themselves, As once did happen ere there were yet kings; And if they all conspire savagely, So haply they, since then thou art afraid, Might be more formidable than the Tronjer.

## Gunther

Let them.

#### Kriemhild

Thou speak'st as if I showed to thee A coat with dried-up blood, as if thou hadst Ne'er seen the hero in whose veins it circled, Nor e'er felt the warm pressure of his hands. But can that be? Then colour thyself earth Thus everywhere, as by the awful murder At the Burgundians thou wast coloured. Steep Thyself in deepest red. And the green dress Of hope and pleasure cast off. Remind all That live of this most nameless deed, and bring it As one refuses the atonement to me, Before th'entire human race !

#### Gunther

Enough!

With an intention I came here to-day, That thanks deserves.

#### (to Ute)

Hast thou spoken with her?

# [On an affirmative sign from Ute]

Well! well !—I will not ask thee for thine answer, The messenger shall receive that himself, So he shall see that thy decision's free. I am in hopes that thou will grant him a hearing; It is the ancient Margrave Ruediger. Custom demands it, and he begs for it.

#### Kriemhild

The Margrave Ruediger is welcome to me.

#### Gunther

I'll send him, then.

(to Ute and the brothers) Leave her alone with him. [All out]

# SCENE VII

# Kriemhild

He is afraid! Afraid of Hagen Tronje! And Hagen Tronje, hear I, does fear me! Thou haply might'st get reason. May the world Revile me first, it shall praise me again, When it does see the end of all these things!

# SCENE VIII

# [Ruediger with a retinue enters]

#### Kriemhild

Thou'rt welcome to me, Margrave Ruediger !— Speak, is it really true, what one does tell me, You're here as messenger?

# Ruediger

'Tis true! But only As Etzel's messenger, who not one sceptre Did leave unbroken in the hands of kings, The Niebelungs excepted.

# Kriemhild

All the same, I am therefore no less astonished by it. 'Tis long they praised you to me. An adventure,

And Ruediger from others taking it Away, were ever jointly mentioned here, And if one can send you as messenger, Then ought one really to save you, until One does send for the best of all the earth.

### Ruediger

That is just what my lord and king has done.

#### Kriemhild

How, Ruediger, thou dost a widow woo, And com'st to meet her in the murderer's den?

# Ruediger

Queen, what is it thou say'st?

# Kriemhild

The swallows are

Flying away, the harmless storks return No more to their nest of a hundred years, But as a wooer does King Etzel call.

# Ruediger

Unblessed are the words that thou dost speak.

### Kriemhild

Yet more unblessed are the deeds I saw!— Dissemble not. Thou know'st how Siegfried died, And hadst thou but o'erheard the nurse's song Wherewith they frighten on the Rhine the children.

# Ruediger

And if I know?

# Kriemhild

King Etzel's yet a heathen—

Is it not so?

# Ruediger

At thy wish he turns Christian.

#### Kriemhild

Let him remain what he is. I will not Deceive thee, Ruediger—my heart is dead, Like him for whom it beat: but this my hand Has got a price.

#### Ruediger

I offer thee a kingdom That has on earth no limits anywhere.

# Kriemhild

A kingdom may be little or be much, How is't with you divided? To the man The sword—is it not so? the crown and sceptre, The 'broidered gown and tinsel for the woman? No, no; I want yet more.

#### Ruediger

Whate'er it be It's granted ere thou yet canst ask for it.

Kriemhild King Etzel will refuse no service to me?

Ruediger

I warrant thee.

# Kriemhild

And thou?

#### Ruediger

What's in my power Is thine until the latest breath I draw.

# Kriemhild .

Sir Margrave, swear me that.

#### Ruediger

I swear to you!

Kriemhild (to herself) They know my price, I am quite sure of it.

(to the servants)

Call now the kings!

# Ruediger

So have I then thy word?

# Kriemhild

King Etzel's also known in Burgundy, Who hears his name thinks first of blood and fire, Then of a human being. Yes, tis so, Thou hast my word !—They say the crown must melt From round his face, the glowing sword must drip Out of his hands, ere he stops in his storming. That is the man for whom it will be bliss!

# SCENE IX

# [Ute and the kings enter]

# Kriemhild

I have considered it, and yield to you! Sir Margrave Ruediger, give me your hand. I seize it as if it was Etzel's own, And from this moment I am queen of Huns.

# Ruediger

I swear allegiance to you. [He and his followers draw their swords]

#### Ute

And I bless thee.

# Kriemhild

[Backs from her] Ah, let it be! Thy blessing has no strength!

# (to the kings)

But you—will you yourselves conduct me there? As can demand the daughter of King Dankwart, And can expect the master of the world?

# Gunther

[Remains silent]

# Ruediger

How? Not!

#### Kriemhild

Deny you to me my prince's right?

# (to Ruediger)

Sir Margrave, do enquire of King Gunther How I've forfeited it?

### Gunther

I deny nothing, But I have reasons now to guard the Rhine, And therefore beg of you, Sir Margrave, that You should my sister lead, and in my name, Towards the lord she's chosen for herself, And ask him to excuse me. I shall follow You later on and see how she is placed.

# *Kriemhild* Thou dost give me thy kingly word for that?

# The Niebelungs

Gunther

I have done so.

# Ruediger Then I do take her over.

# Kriemhild

Now but a last walk to my Siegfried's grave; Do you meanwhile talk over all the rest.

[Eckewart steps forward]

My faithful Eckewart has cradled me, And if also all others do forsake me, He surely will not fail behind my coffin.

[Out]

mile and Sec. Physics 64

# ACT II

# [On the banks of the Danube]

# SCENE I

[Gunther, Volker, Dankwart, Rumolt, and a large retinue. Werbel and Swemmel before the king. Later on the ship with Hagen and the Chaplain, etc., becomes visible]

#### Werbel

Now give us leave at last, oh, noble King! They do want us at home, for they at most Do know how to distinguish from the lance, The fiddle-bow, but know not how to guide it. And they that now as rigid messengers Are leaving, thou wilt see as merry fiddlers, When thou dost hold with us thy festive entry.

# Gunther

You have yet time. In Bechlarn I intend To hold my rest with the old Ruediger And until there we travel the same way.

# Werbel

We know one that is nearer, and we must Now hurry.

#### Gunther

# Well then, go.

#### Werbel

We thank thee, king. [Wants to go out with Swemmel]

# Rumolt

Do you forget the presents? Why not wait Till they come over here?

Werbel [Turns back with Swemmel] Yes, that is true.

#### Rumolt

The Niebelungs <sup>The</sup>

The ship comes near.

# Volker

That I find very strange. First they refuse the richest gifts, and then Leave them behind !

# (quickly to *Werbel*) Is Kriemhild always sad?

# Werbel

Did we not tell you that she seems as cheerful As if she'd ne'er known grief.

## Volker

Yes, so you said.

Werbel

Well then.

# Volker

It must a country be of wonders Where Etzel reigns. Who does white roses plant, Plucks red ones, think I, or perhaps the reverse.

Werbel

Why?

#### Volker

For she seems so to have changed herself. As cheerful none of us have ever known her, She even as a child was quietly merry, And laughed but with her eyes.

#### Rumolt

Now Hagen comes

With his last freight.

# Volker

What way does show itself

Her cheerfulness?

### Werbel

That you can see: she loves The feasts, and she invites you to the largest. You ask us strangely! Is it not quite natural That she sends messengers, if you do not As you did promise come by yourselves to us? As much as she surpasses our women In majesty and beauty, these do find It very strange her family do not Concern themselves about her, as if she Were not their pride, but were their shame instead. If that's not altered, envy will at last Begin to doubt e'en of her princely birth, And therefore she reminds you of your word.

#### Volker

Well then, we come now at the Solstice, and As you can see—

[Points at the train of followers]

—with our entire court.

### Werbel

Yes, with an army. For so many guests Etzel is not prepared, therefore we must Get on.

[They go to the ship that is just landing and disappear quickly]

# Volker

They're speaking falsely! That is certain! But true it's also that Kriemhild must wish To see us there.

# Rumolt

'Twere foolish to believe That she would talk her second husband over To risk his throne, and his life for the first : That contradicts itself, and makes one laugh, Yet may be done what's possible in secret !

#### Volker

And as we do not need for ourselves Our eyes—for what should we have there to fear? So 'tis as if the Tronjer had a thousand, And these at midnight even are enough.

# Hagen

[Who has jumped out of the ship as it landed and has looked on while it was being unloaded]

Are all here now?

# Dankwart

Except the chaplain there !

#### [Points at the Chaplain]

He just collects his utensils for mass.

159

# Hagen

[Jumps again into the ship and rushes at the Chaplain] Stand firm !

[He pushes him overboard] Ha! There he lies like a young dog, And my whole manhood does return to me!

# Volker

[Has jumped after] Fie, Hagen, fie ! that was no deed for thee.

# Hagen

[Secretly]

Mermaids I met, their hair was green as reeds, And blue their eyes, who prophesied to me-----

# [Breaks off]

How? Canst thou swim, in spite of thy lame arm? Hand me the oar!

# Volker

[Seizes it and holds it firmly]

### Hagen

The oar! Else I shall jump In after him, and mailed as I am!

[He takes the oar and strikes into the water]

Too late ! That is a fish !—So, then, 'tis true, And not malignity !

And I-----

#### Chaplain

King, fare thee well!

I'm going back!

# Hagen

[Draws his sword and smashes the ship]

#### Gunther

Hast lost thy senses,

That thou dost smash the ship?

#### Hagen

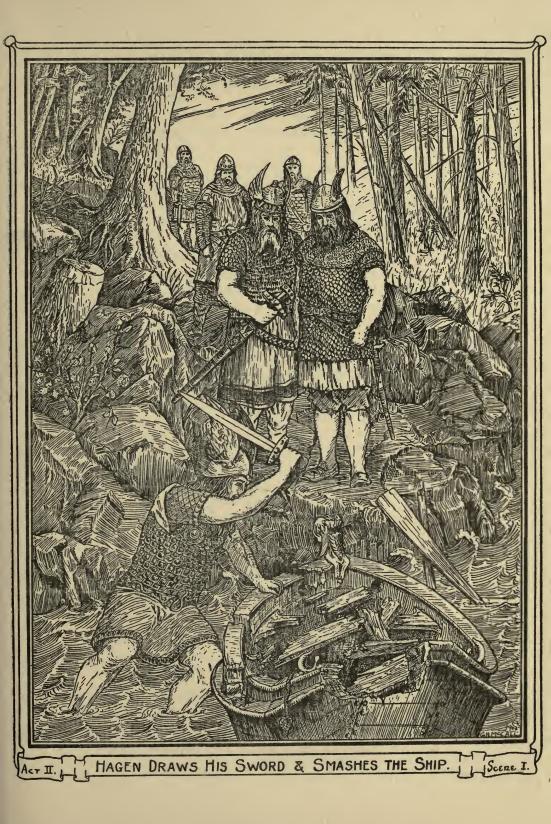
Queen Ute has

Dreamed far too badly, but that every man Should follow thee with joy to Etzel's feast; But now thou'rt certain even of the last.

# Gunther

And do I keep one that a dream does frighten?

160



# Volker

It was not that? What is it?

# Hagen

Stand aside That none may hear us. For to thee alone I will confide it.

#### [Secretly]

Mermaids did I meet, As I before did go to seek the ship, There were they floating over an old fountain And birds resembled, hopping in the fog, Now visible, now swallowed by blue vapour. I nearer crept, then they flew slyly off; But I did tear their dresses off from them, And coaxingly they called, while in their locks They wrapped themselves, and nestled in a lime tree: If thou return'st the spoil to us, we then Will prophesy to thee, we know what is Going to happen to you, and will truly Announce it to thee! I did let the dresses Flutter high in the wind and nodded to them; Then they began to sing, and ne'er heard I A song more beautiful, of happiness, And victory, and all that one can wish.

#### Volker

That is a better omen than thou think'st! As the insect of sunshine and of rain So have they certain scent of destiny! But they dislike to speak, for every word They pay for with an entire year of life, And ancient they become, as sun and moon In heaven, but immortal they are not.

#### Hagen

So much more cursed then! I threw the dresses With pleasure down again, and rushed away. But then behind me did resound a laugh As horribly repulsive, and as ugly As if it came from a thousand frogs and toads In a morass, and, shudd'ring, I looked round. What was it? 'Gain the women, but this time In hideous shape. They made faces at me, And in a strangely smacking tone, as if 'Stead of a bird, was speaking now the fish In which their body is supposed to end, Began to mock me: We deluded thee, You all will see if to the land of Huns

You do go down, the green Rhine never more, And the man only, that thou dost the most Despise, comes back.

#### Volker

#### But surely not the chaplain?

#### Hagen

Thou seest it. To be sure, I mockingly Called out: That means the foreign country will So please us, that it will make us forget Our home, and laughed and asked after the ship. Yet as a stroke it hit me, and believe me It ne'er will end well.

# [Aloud]

# One will find it out That one, if Hagen Tronje once does warn,

May listen to Hagen Tronje !

# Gunther

Why does, then,

Hagen Tronje not to himself listen and Remain behind? We have courage enough Also without him that gruesome adventure To undertake, that in a sister's arms Is sure to find its end, if not a kiss At last is threat'ning from our brother-in-law.

### Hagen

Ho, ho! I'm probably too young to die! 'Tis only for thy sake, and not for mine.

### Dankwart (to Hagen)

Where does that blood come from?

#### Hagen

Where have I blood?

#### Dankwart

[Dips his finger into it and shows it to him] Hey, from thy brow it's trickling brightly down— Dost thou not feel?

> Hagen Then sits my helmet loosely.

#### Gunther

Speak, what is it?

### Hagen

I paid the Danube duty In silence for thee; thou wilt be no more Reminded, the receiver has his share.

[He takes off his helmet]

Yet I knew not myself I paid so well.

### Gunther

So hast thou, then, the ferryman—

#### Hagen

Sure enough !

I see it now, that lies have but short legs : He greeted me with his thick rudder, and I thanked with my sharp sword.

### Gunther

### Gelfrat the giant !

### Hagen

Yes ; he, the pride of the Bavarians, now Drives in the river, cut up as his ship. But be not anxious, on my back I'll carry You over, if here for the second time You seek the ferry.

#### Gunther

Only go on thus Then will thy raven's wisdom come to honour—

#### Hagen

It will do that e'en if you play the fiddle! This way or that we're in the net of death——

#### Volker

Truly! But is that new? We were so ever.

### Hagen

That is a word, my Volker, have all thanks. 'Tis true, we ever were, it is not new; But one advantage we have in advance Before the others all, that have to die: We know our enemy and see the snare—

#### Gunther

#### [Interrupts him sharply and abruptly]

Away! away! else the Bavarian duke Will make us pay for the dead exciseman, And then King Etzel might lose all his fun!

[Out with his own, Hagen and Volker excepted]

### Hagen

And by those that are nameless be it sworn: Who'll push me down, I will tear after me !

#### Volker

I help with it! But I must say to thee, Until this hour I have like the others Thought.

### Hagen

So have I. Myself I knew it only, For so is man, and fie on him and me, Since I have heard the women prophesy.

#### Volker

And now I'd like to doubt yet-----

#### Hagen

No, my Volker, That would be wrong, for now the proof is made!

#### Volker

But yet all that is true what Ute said: She is a woman, and t'avenge her husband 'Tis her own brothers she would have to kill, And with them her old mother!

#### Hagen

How is that?

### Volker

The kings are cov'ring thee, and Ute covers Again the kings, and does one hit her then Not also if one hits her sons?

#### Hagen

That's certain.

#### Volker

And would a woman e'er send off an arrow That ere it only can but scratch thy skin, Through all these hearts must free itself a passage?

### Hagen

Come all that has to come, I am quite ready.

### Volker

L saw all of us bleeding, in a dream ; But everyone did have his wounds behind, As does the murd'rer give them, not the knight ; Therefore, fear nothing, friend, but traps for mice.

### [Both out]

### SCENE II

## The Niebelungs

[Bechlarn. Reception Hall. Goetelinde from one side with Gudrun, Ruediger from the other with Dietrich and Hildebrant. Behind them Iring and Thuering]

### Goetelinde

I am glad, noble Dieterich of Bern, To see you in Bechlarn, and no less gladly Do I see you, Sir Hildebrant. I have Only one tongue, and I cannot with it Two valiant champions greet at the same time. But I have here two hands that quite alike Do willingly obey the heart that beats In equal strength towards you, and I thus Better my fault.

[She puts out both hands]

#### Dietrich

[During the greeting] These words are far too mild

For such old bones!

### Hildebrant

That's what I cannot find. Therefore I do kiss her once more, as she Does anyway stand doubly before me.

[He kisses Gudrun]

### Dietrich

The resemblance really is so pronounced That the confusion may be well excused.

[He also kisses Gudrun]

#### Ruediger

Only go on !

### Dietrich

I and my master-of-arms, We play to-day: Who is the greatest fool? When our heads were brown we used to fight, With white ones we do kiss!

### Goetelinde (to Iring and Thuering)

You noble sirs Of Denmark and of Thuering, I've already So often seen, that I may well treat you As friends.

### Iring

[During the greeting]

Without that also is precedence Due to Sir Dieterich. Where he appears Each one stands gladly back.

### Dietrich

### If we do so

Find ourselves together, we, the Amelungs, And you, that from the farthest North do spring, Each one of us notched more than a hundred times In bloody battles, as an oak tree is, That has the hunter marked for the axe, Yet ne'er cut down as that one—I would nearly Believe that we, without our knowing it, Have plucked the herb that does from death protect.

#### Iring

A wonder 'tis.

### Thuering

The wonder is not great. On our own thrones we sat formerly, Now we are here, but for the king of Huns To greet the bloody Niebelungs, and wear Our diadem but as a mockery. Sir Etzel has himself formed his proud court Of kings, and should think of a name that's new, That makes one think at once of thirty crowns. But we would have done well to change the sceptre Against a beggar's staff, because the stick, That paltry nondescript, dishonours us.

### Dietrich

I, too, am one of you, and came myself.

#### Thuering

'Tis true, but none knows why, and Etzel himself Does wonder at it, believe me, as we do. If thou wert of my kind, I would believe Thou hadst appeared only to play the lion And swallow him thyself, when he has got The wolf and bear inside his stomach. But This to thy nature's strange, I know it well. And as thou dost from thy free will entirely What we from policy and half by force, So must thou have marvellous reasons truly That our heads are but too dull to grasp.

### Dietrich

I have my reasons, and the day is near When you will get to know them.

#### Iring

I am burning To know them; for that thou should'st bend thyself There where thou should'st command, it is so strange That it, 'tis freely said, borders on shame, Especially this way.

### Thuering

### I mean that also.

### Ruediger

Forget not Etzel's mind and noble way. I'd serve him willingly, e'en if I was As free as Dietrich, for he's equal to us In nobleness; but for us it was easy, We did inherit it with our blood From our mothers, but he had to take It out of his own breast.

#### Thuering

I feel not so ; I do obey because I must. But were I As he is there—

#### Iring

## I do console myself

With our gods, for the same storm that robbed us Of our crowns did also throw them down, And if it sometimes also angers me, This circlet—

[He touches his diadem]

gleams no longer as it did, Then quickly into Wodan's glade of oaks I step, and think of him who's lost yet more !

#### Dietrich

Then dost thou right !—The great wheel of the world Will be hung diffrently, haply exchanged, And no one knows what's coming.

### Ruediger

How is that?

### Dietrich

I sat a night once by the nixie's fountain, And knew myself not where I was. There have I Listened to much.

### Ruediger

### What then?

### Dietrich

Who is't can tell?

Thou hear'st a word thou canst not understand, Thou seest a picture thou canst not explain Only when something happens, thou rememb'rest That long ago the Norna has to thee Been showing it in floating shadow dances !

### [Trumpets]

### Iring

The heroes come !

### Thuering The murd'rers !

ne muru rers :

Ruediger

Say not that.

### Dietrich

So did a riddle in my ear remain, That said : The giant shall not fear the giant Ever, only the dwarf ! Would'st thou have guessed it ? Since Siegfried's death I grasped it all too well.

### Goetelinde

[At the window ; the trumpets are quite near] Here they are !

### Gudrun

Mother, which am I to kiss?

Goetelinde

The kings, also the Tronjer.

*Ruediger* (to the *knights*)

Come then, come !

### Dietrich

You go to greet them, and to warn them I.

### Ruediger

How so?

### Dietrich

Yes, if they listen to my hints, So will they drink with thee and then turn back. [While going out] Fire and sulphur keep apart, my friend, Thou canst not put it out, when once it burns ! [All out]

## SCENE III

### Goetelinde

Come here to me, Gudrun, why dost thou tarry? We must not show ourselves indifferent Towards such noble guests.

#### Gudrun

### [Goes also to the window]

Look at him, mother, The pale one with the hollow eyes of death ; 'Tis surely he who did it.

#### Goetelinde

Who did what?

#### Gudrun

Our poor queen ! She was not at all cheerful There at the wedding.

### Goetelinde

What dost thou of it Then understand? For thou didst go to sleep Before she could become so.

#### Gudrun

Go to sleep!

Not e'en in Vienna did I go to sleep, As young as I was then.—That's how she sat, Her head supported, as if she of all Did think except of us, and if Sir Etzel Touched her, she shrank, as I should shrink myself If all too near to us a snake should come.

### Goetelinde

Fie, fie, Gudrun!

### Gudrun

Thou canst believe me truly, You only failed to notice. Thou dost else Praise mine eyes.

### Goetelinde

When there's needles to pick up.

### Gudrun

And father calls me his house calendar.

#### Goetelinde

It shall be done no more, thou art too pert.

### Gudrun

ebelung Then was she merry?

Goetelinde

As beseems the widow.

No more of this !

[She steps back from the window]

Gudrun

It but passed through my mind

When I—

[Screams]

He's here !----

### SCENE IV

[Ruediger enters with guests and the Niebelungs. Giselher follows later and stands apart]

### Hagen

We are fright'ning here, it seems. [General welcoming]

### Hagen (to Gudrun)

Haply one has maligned me, and has spread I know not how to kiss? But here's the proof!

[He kisses her]

### (then to *Goetelinde*)

Pardon me, noble lady ! I was anxious For my renown, and quickly had to show That I'm no dragon. But e'en if I were, Then from this rosy mouth a kiss had quite As certainly changed me into a shepherd As e'er it happened in a fairy tale. What shall I do? Seek violets? Catch lambs? I will bet for a second kiss with thee, The flowers shall not lose one single leaf And not one hair the lambs. Speak, dost agree?

### Ruediger

To the repast now ! It's laid out of doors.

### Hagen

Wilt thou not let us see thy weapons first? [Steps before a shield] That is a shield ! I'd like to know the master That forged it. But thou hast certainly Not got it at first hand.

#### Ruediger

Would'st like to try If thou canst guess who before me possessed it?

### Hagen

[Takes the shield from the wall]

Hey, that is weighty. But few go about Who'd not have such an heirloom to disdain.

### Goetelinde

Dost hear, Gudrun?

### Hagen

Thou well canst let it lie Just like a millstone, if it pleases thee; It does protect itself.

#### Goetelinde

Thanks for this word.

### Hagen

How, noble lady?

### Goetelinde

Have thanks, a thousand thanks ! It was my father, Nudung, that did wear it.

#### Volker

Then he was right, when he did make you swear You'd ne'er another champion wed; but him Who could his weapons use, one easily Can picture with the shield the sword also.

### Hagen

I ne'er heard that ! How such a fiddler does Know many things !

### Ruediger

### It is so, as he says.

### Hagen

[Wants to hang up the shield again] Well, I deplore his death with all my heart. I would—— forgive——, that I'd slain him myself, It must have been a daring champion, truly.

### Goetelinde

Let it but stand.

# Hagen

No servant does that for me.

Ruediger

'Tis well. We know at least now what does please thee.

Hagen

Dost mean it? Truly, it would suit the Balmung That was left to me by the valiant Siegfried, And that I collect arms, I ne'er deny.

### Ruediger

Only thou takest none ever at first hand.

Hagen I like those that are proven, that is true.

[All out]

### SCENE V

### Volker

[Holds back Giselher] My Giselher, I must confide in thee!

Giselher

In me?

### Volker

I also ask for thy advice.

### Giselher

Nearly the whole time we did ride together, And of a sudden now? Well, then, be short.

### Volker

Didst see the maiden? But why ask I yet, She did not hold a goblet in her hand.

### Giselher

Speak not so stupidly, I saw her well.

### Volker

But after all thou didst disdain the kiss Which she did owe thee—

### Giselher

Why dost thou mock me?

### Volker

I have to prove thee ere I can believe it, For that about the goblet's thine own word. How old seems she to thee !

### Giselher

Now let me go.

### Volker

Thou hast yet time. Can she without dispute Be called a maiden already?

### Giselher

Does that concern thee?

### Volker

It does. I want to woo, and I must know That she will not her bridegroom suddenly leave When she is called to join in blindman's-buff.

### Giselher

Thou want'st to woo her? Thou?

### Volker

Not for myself!

My helmet is, in spite of all its bosses, Yet bright enough to show my face to me. Oh, no, for Gerenot.

### Giselher

### For Gerenot?

#### Volker

I ask in earnest, will it please you all? I'll gladly do it then. I saw myself That it went through him, as if struck by lightning, When he did see this child stand at the window.

### Giselher

He? But he did not even look up there; 'Twas I that did so.

### Volker

Was it really thou? Spokest thou also to me?

#### Giselher

That I did not, But therefore I speak now. You always have Urged me that I should woo, and Gerenot Did most of all—well, now it shall be done. Volker

## The Niebelungs

All at once?

### Giselher

If she will. I have disdained But the kiss of politeness—

### Volker

Is't really so?

#### Giselher

I missed it, an' it please thee, as my part Of the great cake; but it's all one to me, Another one or none.

[Quickly out]

### SCENE VI

voller

Well, that does come Like fever ! But it comes at the right time, Therefore I blew at it with fullest cheeks; For if to Ruediger we are related Then Etzel's best vassal is our friend.

### SCENE VII

# [Garden. Ruediger with his guests. Banquet in the background]

### Hagen

Hast thou in secret promised nought to her?

#### Ruediger

If I had done it, I'd have to conceal it.

#### Hagen

I think so yet. The change was all too quick ! At first the wooing did offend her deeply, Then suddenly she agreed.

### Ruediger

And if it were : Can she demand e'er what one must refuse ?

#### Hagen

Who knows? Yet it's all one to me.

### Ruediger

I know that.

A woman may, that deeply is offended, Think but of vengeance, and in bloody plans Surpass us all; but when the day does come When then an arm does wish to rise for her, She will with trembling hold it back herself, And cry: Not yet!

### Hagen

May be !--- Where hast been, Volker?

### SCENE VIII

### [Volker comes]

#### Volker

I've been sick nursing—your air seems to be Not very healthy. Fevers break out here That over twenty years slept quietly, And that so fiercely as I never saw.

#### Ruediger

Where is thy patient, then?

#### Volker

There he just comes.

### SCENE IX

### [Giselher comes]

#### Ruediger

To dinner now ! There we shall guess this riddle At the same time as we crack nuts and almonds.

#### Giselher

My noble Margrave, first permit a word.

### Ruediger

As many as permits my kitchen-master— No more, nor less.

### Giselher

I beg of you to grant me

Your daughter's hand.

### 175

### Gerenot

Hey, Giselher!

### Giselher

Dost thou

Not like it? Speak also! And let us swear : Howe'er the lot does fall we bear no malice. Thou laugh'st? Haply thou spok'st and hast thy "yes"? 'Tis well, I also then keep what I vowed, But ne'er will take a wife!

### Gerenot

What dost imagine?

### Ruediger

[Makes a sign to his wife and daughter] Come here, Gudrun !

### Hagen

[Strikes Giselher on the shoulder] Thou art a valiant smith ! 'Twill be a ring !—I'll also speak for thee.

#### Gunther

That I do too. I shall be highly pleased When I the crown on this pure virgin brow May set.

### Giselher (to Gudrun)

And thou?

### Goetelinde

[As Gudrun is silent]

### Alas! so you have not

Heard long ago the rumour that my child Is deaf and dumb?

### Ruediger

I willingly return

Your word to you.

### Giselher

I have not asked for it, She would be anyway too good for me.

### Hagen

Right, go on hammering. For such a ring Fits quite in our chain.

### (to Volker)

If she dares that, Then she is ten times bloodier than I am!

### Giselher

Gudrun—Ah, I forgot! Do teach me quickly The signs that you do use to speak with her, And this time ask for me.

#### Gudrun

Do not believe it.

I only was ashamed.

### Volker

Thou darling child! On thy lips surely an enchantment dwells, Who does for something wish with the first kiss He has it.

#### Giselher

### Speak.

### Gudrun

### My father's spoke not yet.

Hagen (to Ruediger)

There's thy authority! Seal! For thy cook Becomes impatient.

### Ruediger (to Gunther)

Am I wanted yet?

Must I the part play of that fool to whom A crown fell on his brow, and who 'gainst Heaven Did cry: I do accept it? Well, so be it! And so I say my "yes!" Now thou—

### (to Hagen)

-dost know

How deeply I forswore myself 'gainst you.

### Hagen

Now take each other's hands! Well done! The ring Is finished, smith, now not another stroke! You'll wed when we return!

### Giselher

### Why so?

#### Goetelinde

Of course!

N

### Ruediger

I waited seven years.

### Hagen

But thou must not Be then refused, if also it should happen A pair or so were missing of thy limbs.

### (to Gudrun)

I vouch for it he comes not without head.

*Ruediger* We agree to that. It is but for a feast.

#### Dietrich

[Suddenly steps near] Who knows! Queen Kriemhild cries yet day and night.

#### Hagen

Etzel endures it? Well! There rings the cook.

### Dietrich

I have only come here to tell you this: It's done; now do esteem it as you like. [Goes with Ruediger to the banquet]

### SCENE X

### Hagen

You heard ! That spake Sir Dieterich of Bern.

### Dietrich

[Turns back again] Be on your guard, you haughty Niebelungs, And do not think, each one, that now his tongue Does use for you, may also use his arm ! [Follows Ruediger]

### SCENE XI

### Volker

That spake a king, that surely is the last On earth to have suspicion.

#### Hagen

They know him.

#### Volker

And Nixie's wise, that from the magic fountain Did rise—

#### Hagen

Art thou now prattling?

#### Gunther

Well, what is it?

### Hagen

They said good coats of mail were necessary-

Volker

And yet would be no use.

### Gunther

What matters it?

The help is near at hand.

### Hagen

How so?

### Gunther

Go back !

### Hagen

Back?

#### Gunther

Certainly! Announce it to my mother What happened here, that she should stuff her beds, And do rejoice that thou hast saved us all. Because the danger thou eternally Art warning us from, is only for thee And not for us existing. We are covered As soon as thou thyself dost wish; and now Thou hast got thy commission. So return !

### Hagen

Dost thou command it?

### Gunther

Did I want to do that, I should have done it on the Rhine, at Worms.

#### Hagen

The service then I must refuse to thee.

#### Gunther

Dost see? It is not only for my sake! Thou dost not want to miss where one might rail : Where is he, then? He surely does not fear? Well, what drives thee, that drives me too. I will Not wait until the king of Huns sends me A spinning wheel. Yes, if the Norn' itself Was threat'ning me with finger lifted up, Backwards I would not move one step! And thou Art our death, if down there it's so written As thou dost prophesy. But—

[He strikes Hagen on the shoulder]

Come now death !

[They follow the others]

## ACT III

[Hunland. King Etzel's Castle. Reception Hall]

### SCENE I

[Kriemhild, Werbel, Swemmel]

### Kriemhild

He ventures uninvited ?- Hagen Tronje, I knew thee well !

> Werbel He is in front, and leads.

### Kriemhild

Seize then at once their weapons when they come-You know, with cunning.

### Werbel

We are concerned ourselves.

### Kriemhild

But have you courage yet, now that you know them?

### Werbel

A hornet's swarm has o'ercome many a lion !---Knows Etzel anything?

### Kriemhild

No !--- and after all,-- Yes !

### Werbel

'Tis only-----

### Kriemhild

What?

Werbel We even in the desert

Honour a guest.

### Kriemhild

### Is guest, whom none invited?

#### Werbel

With us, the en'my even.

### Kriemhild

Perhaps it's all Not necessary. Here King Gunther's free, And if in Burgundy the hangman's found, I shall not want the Hun avengers then.

### Werbel

Yet queen-----

### Kriemhild

I will keep even then to you, What I did promise you. The Nieb'lungs' treasure Is yours, when he does fall. I do not ask, Through whom he fell.

#### Werbel

Also if we did nothing? In spite of Etzel's anger I'm for that Thine unto death !

### Kriemhild

Saw you Burgundy's queen?

Werbel

Her, no one sees.

### Kriemhild

Also not heard about her?

#### Werbel

The queerest speeches are going about.

### Kriemhild

What speeches, then?

#### Werbel

Well, it is whispered,

That she is living in a grave.

### Kriemhild

And yet

Not dead?

#### Werbel

She moved in after thee at once, Off in the night, discovered after weeks, And no one can get her away.

### Kriemhild

She-Brunhild-

The Niebelungs

In Siegfried's holy resting-place?

Werbel

'Tis so.

### Kriemhild

Vampire!

## Werbel Crouching by the coffin. Kriemhild

Dev'lish

Arts in her mind.

### Werbel

May be. But in her eyes Are tears. And with her nails now her face tearing, And then the wood.

### Kriemhild

There you can see yourselves.

### Werbel

The king gave orders she should be walled in, But quickly did her old nurse set herself In the door.

### Kriemhild

#### I swear I'll drive thee out again !----

#### [After a long pause]

This lock of hair my mother sent to me And did not add to it one single word?

### Werbel

'Tis so.

#### Kriemhild

It shall remind me, do I think, That I do not my brothers keep too long.

#### Werbel

That well may be.

### Kriemhild

It is as white as snow.

### Werbel

But she would surely not have thought of it Had she not been so worried by her dream, For she herself was furthering the journey.

### Kriemhild

The What dream was it?

## Werbel

She saw the night before We were to leave, all birds fall dead from heaven.

### Kriemhild

Oh, what an omen !

### Werbel

It is so, indeed. The children with their feet were scraping them Together, as in autumn the dry leaves—

### Kriemhild

Her dreams have never failed yet to come true !-----That is a token !

### Werbel

Thou rejoicest? She Was frightened, and while we our horses mounted, She cut off from her aged head a lock, And gave it me, just like a letter for thee.

Kriemhild

Get ready now !

### Werbel

The net's already spread. [Werbel and Swemmel out]

### SCENE II

### Kriemhild

#### [Raising the lock]

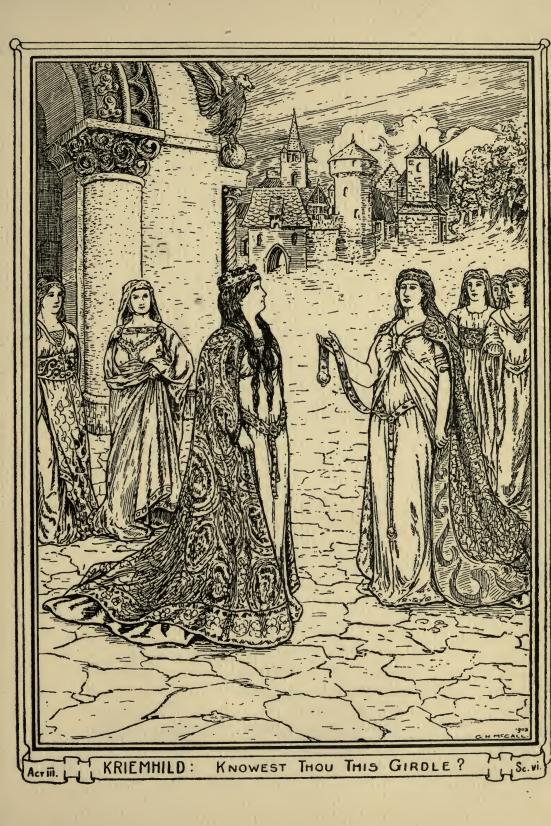
I can well understand thee ! But fear nought ! I'm but after the vulture, and thy falcons Are safe up to their very smallest feather, Except it were,—but no ; they hate each other !

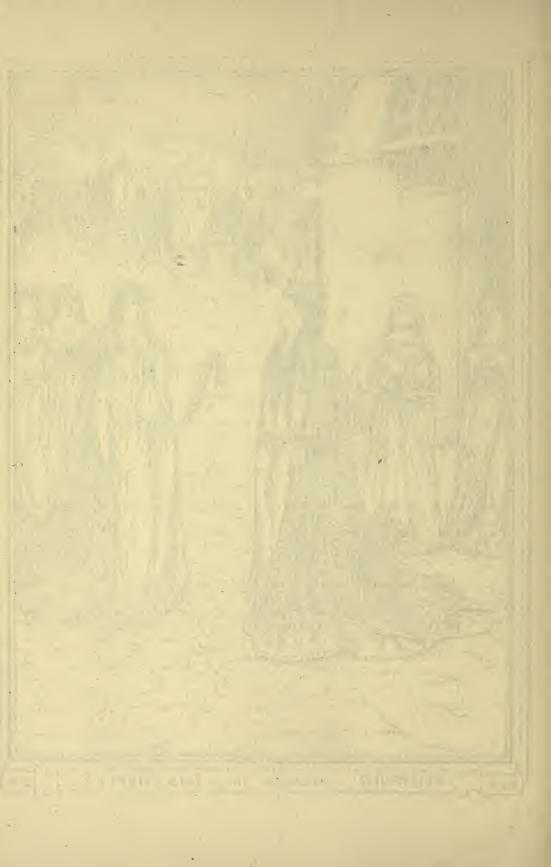
### SCENE III

### Etzel

#### [Enters with retinue]

Now surely thou art satisfied with me? And if thou art not yet, thou wilt become so





Before I leave thee. Tell me only now How I am to receive thy family.

## The Niebelungs

#### Kriemhild

My king-----

### Etzel

Do not stop short! Settle it thyself As it does please thee. I went to the gate Where I the aged Dieterich of Bern At first received, and wore a diadem. That was my highest up to now; to-day I'm ready to do more, that they shall see, The Hun knows how to appreciate thee also. Unto the furthest marches of my realm Have I sent in advance before, the kings That more by choice obey me, than by force, And bonfires that from mountain to mountain Are being lit, are flaming to apprise them That they are welcome at King Etzel's court, And us that we should know the road they come. Shall I now hold a rehearsal of my crowns, And have my purple aired once again? Say only so, and do not trouble about it, That I'm not weighed down by a load of iron As much as by an ounce of gold. I'll choose The lightest, and if thou dost want to thank me, Then canst thou with a scarlet riband mark It for me towards the joyous feast of Solstice, That at that time I can find it at once.

#### Kriemhild

My husband and my king, that were too much.

#### Etzel

Too much perhaps for them, but not for thee! For thou hast accomplished the utmost wish That yet to me on earth remained, by giving An heir to me for my realm, and what I Have promised thee in my first father's joy That will I keep also. Thou canst not ask What I'd refuse, since to me lives a son, And if thou dost not care t'ask for thyself, So let me prove it to thy family That what I speak I mean most seriously.

### Kriemhild

So grant me that, according to propriety, And to deserts I should receive and treat them. I know it best what does suit everyone,

And be thou sure that each one shall get what Is due to him, how strangely I might too Prepare the feast and set the chairs for all.

#### Etzel

So be it! I invited at thy wish, For cousins who disdain me seven years I can miss in the eighth, as they do me, Therefore, as it does please thee, order all. If thou dost want to squander half my realm Thou'rt free to do so, for thou art the queen, And if thou dost prefer to save thy cakes, I am content, thou art the mistress here.

### Kriemhild

My lord and king, nobly thou ever hast Been treating me, but noblest in this hour. Be thanked for it.

### Etzel

I'll ask thee but one thing : Let me now recommend unto thy grace The aged Dieterich of Bern. If thou Dost honour him, thou dost what pleases me.

#### Kriemhild

It shall be done, and that with all my heart.

#### Etzel

The lords of Thuering and of Denmark too I'm sending down to greet my guests for me, But Dieterich went of his own free will.

#### Kriemhild

He surely knows them !

#### Etzel

No, he knows them not.

#### Kriemhild

Perhaps respects or fears them !

#### Etzel

Neither! No!

#### Kriemhild

Then it is much!

#### Etzel

Far more yet than thou think'st. For see : There are three free ones in the world, Three strong ones, Nature could not, it is said, Create, without all human beings first And animals to weaken, and one step To lower them——

#### Kriemhild

### Three?

### Etzel

The first is—forgive! He was! The second one I am myself, The third and mightiest of all is he!

#### Kriemhild

### Dietrich of Bern!

### Etzel

He likes to keep it secret, And only moves just as the earth does move, When he must needs; but I myself I saw it. Thou know'st the Huns, courageous as they are, I must concede to them the arrogance That fills them from their crown unto their toe ! Who knows the trade, knows also that the soldier Does in the field only therefore obey So implicitly, for he may sometimes Defy one in the stable, and he allows Him willingly the small right so to wear The feather and the clasp as he does choose, For he pays dearly for it with his blood. Therefore I neither can the noble kings Protect so from every impertinence As I should like, for even my last man Will have his part of Etzel's power and fame That he considers as a general good, And shows it, for he whistles when all pray, And smacks if he sees them politely greet. Thus one did dare behind Dieterich's back Also a rude word, and that on the day He did come here. He looked round silently, Then walked towards an oak, uprooted it, And laid it then across the scoffer's back, Who did break down at once beneath its weight, And everyone cried : "Long life to the Berner!"

#### Kriemhild

I ne'er thought that.

### Etzel

He so forswears his praise As others do their shame, and he would like To give the deeds away, just as the booty, If he'd only find takers. But 'tis so.

### Kriemhild

And yet?—Above all other human beings, And thy vassal?

### Etzel

### I was frightened myself,

When he with crown laid down before me stepped, And his sword lowered. What did drive him then I do not know, but he more faithfully Does serve me than do many that I vanquished. And nigh on seven years! I gladly would Endow him with my richest fiefs, but he Took nothing but a farm, and from this also He gives away all but an Easter egg That he does eat.

### Kriemhild

### How strange!

### Etzel

And canst thou neither

Divine him? He's a Christian, as thou art, And strange and obscure are your usages To us. I know that some creep into caverns And starve there, if no eagles bring them food. Some scale, in the hot desert, steepest rocks And nest on them, until the whirlwind Does throw them down.

#### Kriemhild

They're saints and penitents,

But Dietrich wears a sword.

### Etzel

It's all the same !--

I'd like at last to thank him, and I lack The gift he'd take. Then thou do it for me ! Thou yet art owing to us thy first smile : Give it him !

#### Kriemhild

Thou shalt be content with me !

### SCENE IV

#### [Werbel and Swemmel come]

### Werbel

It flames already from the nearest mountain, The Niebelungs are near!

### Etzel

### [Wants to descend]

Kriemhild [Holds him back]

I shall go down,

And lead them to the hall. But thou remain'st And dost await them ; may the stairs become Longer to them, than did th'entire way From the Rhine unto the castle of the Huns.

### Etzel

So be it! They also had time. I will Meanwhile behold the heroes from the window: Come, Swemmel, show me every one of them. [Exit. Swemmel follows]

### SCENE V

### Kriemhild

Now I've authority. It's full enough ! He has no need to help me, I'll achieve It all alone, if he's not hind'ring me, And that he will not hinder, I know now. [Exit]

### SCENE VI

[Castle-yard. The Niebelungs with Dietrich, Ruediger, Iring, Thuering appear]

#### Hagen

Arrived at last ! It does look sumptuous here ! What hall is this?

### Ruediger

It is the one for you, Thou'lt get to know it ere the evening falls; There's room in it for more than a thousand guests.

### Hagen

We also thought we sat in no bear's cavern, Because we do not suffer more from smoke As did our fathers in the olden time, But this is something diff'rent quite.

### (to the kings)

The Niebelungs

Take care

Not to invite th'Asiatic brother-in-law : He sends his horse into your state apartment And asks you then where shelter is for him.

### Ruediger

Sir Etzel says : The people to themselves Picture the king just like the house he lives in ! Therefore he spends on that one all the splendour, That for his body he does proudly scorn.

### Hagen

Then they imagine him with as many eyes As here are windows sparkling towards them, And tremble from afar. But he is right.

#### Ruediger

There comes the queen !

### SCENE VII

### [Kriemhild enters with a great train]

### Hagen

### And yet always in black !

### Kriemhild (to the Niebelungs)

Is it you really? And are these my brothers? We nearly thought an enemy was coming, So large is your retinue. But be greeted !

[Welcoming, but without kissing or embracing] My Giselher, to the lords of Burgundy The queen of all the Huns presents a greeting, But thee the sister kisses on thy mouth. Sir Dieterich, the king enjoined on me To give you thanks that you have been receiving His guests. I do render these thanks to you.

[Gives him her hand]

### Hagen

One greets the masters diff'rently from the men; That is a sign of very strangest sort, That many silly dream brings into honour.

[Ties his helmet firmer]

### Kriemhild

Art thou here too? Who has invited thee?

### Hagen

Who did my lords invite, invited me ! And to whom I'm not welcome, he should neither Have summoned the Burgundians, for I do Belong as much to them as does their sword !

### Kriemhild

May thou be greeted by who likes to see thee : What art thou bringing me to expect it from me? I have not vouchsafed the farewell to thee, How canst thou hope now for a friendly welcome?

### Hagen

What could I haply bring thee, but myself? I ne'er yet carried water to the sea, And should now for thee heap up treasures new? Thou'rt long ago the richest in the world.

#### Kriemhild

### Hagen

What dost thou think? The treasure is well kept, We choose the very safest place for it, The only one that thieves can never reach— It's lying in the Rhine where it is deepest.

#### Kriemhild

So you have not e'en made amends for that Which yet to-day is in your power to do? Thyself thou say'st, wast needful for the journey And not the treasure! Is that the new faith?

#### Hagen

We were invited for the feast of Solstice, But not to the Last Judgment, and if we Are now supposed to dance with death and devil They did not tell us that at the right time.

### Kriemhild

'Tis not for myself I ask for these treasures, For I have quite sufficient with my thimble; But queens are not respected very well, When never comes their nuptial dower at all.

### Hagen

We carried far too heavily in our iron To load ourselves with thy red gold besides. Who weighs my shield and coat of mail, does blow The sand-corn off, but adds no more to it.

### Kriemhild

I am yet owing here the bridal gifts, But that is Etzel's business, not mine, So lay aside your arms and follow me, He long ago awaits you with impatience.

### Hagen

No, Queen, the armour I do take with me, Chamberlain's services suit thee but ill!

### (to Werbel)

[Who on a sign from Kriemhild seizes Hagen's shield] Also thou'rt too polite, sweet messenger, The claws are ne'er a burden to the eagle.

#### Kriemhild

You want to come before the king in arms? Then has also a traitor warned you, And did I know him, he himself should suffer With what he threatened you deceitfully.

#### Dietrich

[Steps opposite to her] I am the man—I, Dietrich, Vogt of Bern !

### Kriemhild

I'd not believe that from one but yourself! The world calls you the noble Dieterich, And looks at you as if you were but here That you should set a dam to fire and water, And show the right way to the sun and moon, If once they should be straying from their path. Are these the virtues for which the human tongue Does miss a name? for no one before you Is said to have possessed them, that you do Newly incite relations 'gainst each other That want to be reconciled, and your mouth Demean to be but bellows, that are trying To make coals that are dead burn up anew.

### Dietrich

I know what thou art planning, and have gone But to prevent it.

### Kriemhild

And what may that be? If thou dost know the wish deep in my soul, Which thou as man and hero canst condemn, Name it to me, and scold me as thou likest. But if thou must be silent, for not daring T'accuse me of a wrong, then do demand These here should give their weapons up to you.

#### Hagen

He only needs to do that, and he has them.

### Dietrich

I vouch to thee for them.

### Kriemhild

For Etzel also,

That he should not avenge this twofold shame? The nixie's adorning herself with my pearls, The clumsy fish is playing with my gold, And instead of as sign of peace now here To bind their arm, their sword gleams as a greeting.

#### Hagen

Sir Etzel ne'er was yet in Burgundy, And if only thyself dost not betray it, Then much he knows what's custom among us.

### Kriemhild

Each one does choose his token as he likes, You enter under that one of the blood, Yet note! Whoe'er boasts of his own protection He is quit of the strange one, and so good.

### Hagen

We ever count on ourselves alone, And think all else of very little value.

#### Dietrich

I shall myself superintend the salt, That no quarrel ensue.

#### Kriemhild

Thou know'st them not

And wilt yet much regret.

### Hagen (to Ruediger)

Sir Margrave, come, And introduce yourself as blood relation. Then she will see at once, we are intent On peaceful business, for marriage makers

Seek no dispute. Yes, though we go in iron, Queen, we were doing love's own work, and beg thee The new-formed tie to strengthen with thy blessing That does unite with Giselher, Gudrun.

## Kriemhild

Is't so, Sir Ruediger, and can it be so?

Giselher

Yes, sister, yes!

### Kriemhild

### You're married?

Giselher

We're engaged.

### Hagen

The wedding only, when thou hast been blessing !

### (to Gunther)

But now, it seems to me, it's time at last To go to court. Why should we any longer Let ourselves be stared at?

#### Dietrich

I will lead you! [Out with the Niebelungs]

### Kriemhild

[In going out to Ruediger] Sir Ruediger, do you your vow remember? The hour's nigh, when you have to redeem it. [Both out. There are more and more Huns appearing]

### SCENE VIII

### Rumolt

How seems this to you?

### Dankwart

We will keep our people Together and await the rest.

### Rumolt

'Tis strange King Etzel never came to meet us. Else He is supposed to be of courteous manners.

### Dankwart

And how they stare and secretly do push Each other's arm, and whisper !

[To some Huns that come too near]

The place

Is ta'en already. Also this, and this! Already twenty paces from here does Begin my big toe; who does dare to tread Upon it?

### Rumolt

[Calls to the back]

And I want just as much room For my humpback; it's tender like an egg.

### Dankwart

That helps !—It's true they grunt, but they retire ; Unearthly rabble are they, small and saucy.

### Rumolt

I did peer once into a gloomy tavern Through a crack in the rocks. There glowed towards me, Perhaps on thirty eyewheels, green and blue And fiery yellow, out of every corner And nook, where crouching were the animals— The cats and snakes, who, blinking in their circles, Did turn. It looked horrible, and it seemed To me as if a starry hell deep down In the middle of the earth had opened, As all these sparks confusedly did dance. And I then started back, for I knew not Whate'er it was. That came into my mind Now I those people saw glower and stare, And the darker is the night the better it fits.

#### Dankwart

There'll be no lack of cats and snakes. I wonder If lions are amongst them?

### Rumolt

Proof will teach it. There were none in my cavern. I did seek The entrance then as soon as I remembered, For it was light outside, and shot into it. Many an arrow hit, as did the groans Announce to me; but I heard ne'er a roaring Nor growling, for it was the brood of night That sat together there, the cowardly crew That sting and scratch instead of jumping out

To open fight with paw, and claw and horn, And just the same these do appear to me. Take heed if they cannot creep upon us, Then there's no danger yet.

#### Dankwart

I should not like To despise them, for Etzel has the world Conquered with them.

### Rumolt

Did he try it with us? He cut but grass, and let his arms fall down When he at last came upon German oaks.

### SCENE IX

[Werbel has already before been visible with Swemmel among the Huns, followed unnoticed by them by Eckewart]

Werbel

Friends, crave you not for your night quarters now?

Dankwart They have not yet been shown to us. Werbel

All is

Quite ready.

[To his followers] . Come! Mix yourselves as it suits.

Dankwart Stop! We Burgundians like to stay alone.

Werbel [Encourages his people to come] Oh, never mind !

> Dankwart Once more! That's our custom.

Werbel In war. But not at festive meal.

Dankwart

Stand back !

Else they shall draw!

## Werbel

Whoever saw such guests!

*Rumolt* Their hosts they do resemble to a hair! [Someone applauds]

# Dankwart Who is't?

Someone applauds.

## Rumolt

Dost thou not guess?

## Dankwart

An invisible friend.

## Rumolt

I saw before The aged Eckewart creep quietly past, Who did escort the lady Kriemhild down.

# Dankwart

Think'st thou that it was he?

#### Rumolt

I think it was.

## Dankwart

That one has sworn faith to her unto death, And ever ready was to do her service ; That were a sign for us.

## SCENE X

[Hagen and Volker come back]

## Hagen How stands all here?

## Dankwart

We keep ourselves as thou hast ordered us.

## Rumolt

And Kriemhild's chamberlain approves of it.

Hagen Well, Etzel is a man after my mind.

Dankwart

Is he?

## Rumolt

The Niebelungs

Not false?

## Hagen

Not he ! He wears the coat Of the best champion, that his arm has slain, And in it goes on acting the dead man's part. The dress is somewhat narrow for his shoulders, Also the seams split oftener than he knows; But he means well.

## Dankwart

## Why was there no reception?

## Volker

He seemed to me as if he was tied up, And only therefore had not greeted us.

#### Hagen

That's how it was. His wife had hindered His coming down to us, but he compensated For't richly by his kindness.

#### Rumolt

I did think Of my own dog, when he, so overfriendly, Gave us his hand. It's always wagging doubly, When it is hindered by its cord from jumping, And meeting me at the door.

#### Hagen

I did not think Then of thy dog, I thought but of the lion That tears the iron chain, and, as they say, Does spare a woman's hair.

#### (to Dankwart and Rumolt)

Now eat and drink, We have got that behind us and take over The watch for you !

> Dankwart (to Werbel and Swemmel) So lead us an' it please you.

## Werbel (to Swemmel)

Thou do it!

## [Secretly] I must to the queen at once !

[All disperse. Werbel into the palace. Eckewart again becomes visible]

## SCENE XI

## Volker

# What think'st thou?

## Hagen

It will ne'er with Etzel's will Happen, that they their faith break towards us, Because he is proud of his honesty. He is pleased to be able at last to swear And does feed now his conscience all the better That he did let it starve so many years. But for all that the ground's not safe, it groans Where'er one may tread, and this fiddler is The mole that secretly does undermine it.

#### Volker

Oh, he is false as the first ice! Also We will think everywhere of the tame wolf Which suddenly, while licking, bites again. What's not bred in the blood does not hold good. But see : who's creeping past there with white hair So very strangely?

[Eckewart walks slowly past, as one who in thoughts is talking to himself. His movements are in unison with Volker's description]

#### Hagen

## [Calls]

# Hey, Eckewart!

## Volker

He whispers, murmurs something in the air, And does behave as if he saw us not. I'll go and follow, for he counts on it.

### Hagen

Fie, Volker! is it fit for us, to listen? Knock 'gainst the shield and rattle with the sword. [He rattles with his armour]

#### Volker

Now he makes signs.

### Hagen

Well, then let us turn round.

#### [They do it, very loudly]

Who something has to tell, he tell it there Where one knows it not yet.

199

Volker

That is—

Be silent,

## Hagen

Dost want to save the King of Huns the shame? Let him look to it.

[Eckewart shakes his head and disappears]

#### Volker

### That's too queer for me.

## Hagen

[Seizes him under the arm]

My friend, we are now on your ship of death. Of all the two-and-thirty winds, not one Does serve us more, around the wildest sea, And above us the scarlet thundercloud. What carest thou, if the shark does swallow thee, Or if the lightning strikes thee? It's all one, And something better can no prophet tell thee! Therefore, stop up thy ears, as I am doing, And give way to thy innermost desires— That's the last right of those condemned to death.

## SCENE XII

## [The kings enter with Ruediger]

## Gunther

You still take the fresh air?

## Hagen

I should like once

To hear the lark again.

## Giselher

It does awaken

But with the morning dawn.

#### Hagen

Well, until then I do intend to chase the owl and bat.

# Gunther

You do not want to go to sleep all night?

## Hagen

Not if Sir Ruediger does not undress us.

## Ruediger

God keep me from it !

## Giselher

Then I wake with you.

## Hagen

Not so! We are enough, and we are good For every drop of blood, except the one On which the gnat does live.

## Gerenot

Then thou believest—

## Hagen

Nought! Only I am to be found at once If one seeks me. Now creep into your bed As fits carousers.

## Gunther

## You will call?

#### Hagen

Rest easy, You will be called by no one but the cock.

#### Gunther

Good night, then!

[Off into the hall with the others]

## SCENE XIII

## Hagen

#### [After him]

And remember well thy dream As did thy mother at our departure !

## (to Volker)

We shall take care, it will not be fulfilled, Before thou canst relate it! He does yet Not suspect anything.

# Volker

Oh, yes! But he Is much too proud to own it.

201

## Hagen

Well, he were Blind also, if he saw not how the faces Are dark'ning round us, and the best of all The most.

[Many Huns have returned]

### Volker

## Look there!

## Hagen

Now hast thou got the secret Of the old one! But I'd been thinking it !----Come, sit thyself down here! Thy back turned so !-----[They sit down, turning their back on the Huns]

If they begin to trip behind thee—cough, Then thou wilt hear them running, for they will As mice be coming, and as rats they'll go !

# SCENE XIV

[Kriemhild appears with Werbel on the top of the stairs]

## Werbel

Dost thou see! There they sit!

## Kriemhild

They do not look

Like going yet to bed !

#### Werbel

And if I beckon, My whole troop will be rushing on.

#### Kriemhild

How large

Is that?

## Werbel

About a thousand.

*Kriemhild* [Makes towards the Huns an anxious restraining gesture]

Werbel

What means that?

## Kriemhild

Go, that they shall not move.

Werbel

Is it that suddenly

Thou'rt sorry for thy own again?

Kriemhild

Thou fool ! The Tronjer claps those all alone together, Meanwhile the fiddler does his fiddle play. Thou dost not know the Niebelungs. Away ! [Both disappear]

# SCENE XV

## Volker

## [Jumps up]

It goes no more thus.

[Fiddles a merry melody]

## Hagen

[Strikes his fiddle]

Now, that of the death ship! The last of it, when friend is stabbed by friend, And then the torch.—That will come off to-morrow.

# ACT IV

## [The dead of night]

## SCENE I

[Volker stands and fiddles. Hagen sits as before. The Huns in astonished and attentive groups around them. One hears Volker's playing before the curtain rises. Directly after, one of the Huns drops his shield]

### Hagen

Now stop! Thou'lt kill them, if thou dost yet longer Thus play and sing. The weapons fall already. That was a shield. Three strokes more of the bow The spear will follow. We need nothing further, But the relation of that which we have Done long before we came; it does not need Any new deeds for us to master them.

## Volker

#### [Without listening to him, visionary]

At first 'twas black ! It only gleamed by night, As cats do, when one strokes them in the dark, And only that, when cleft by tread of hoof. Then did two children quarrel for a piece, And in their fury pelted each other with it, And one did hit the other one to death.

#### Hagen

#### [Indifferent]

He now starts something fresh. Go on ! go on !

## Volker

Now it turned fiery yellow, it did gleam, And whoe'er saw it, did desire it, And ne'er desisted.

## Hagen

Perhaps he dreams. All others I know well!

#### Volker

Then there is wilder strife and poison'd envy; They come with every weapon; they do even Tear away from the plough the peaceful iron And kill themselves with it.

#### Hagen

What does he mean?

#### Volker

The blood does run in streams, and as it stiffens The gold is dark'ning wherefore it did flow, And gleams in brighter light.

#### Hagen

Ho, ho! the gold!

### Volker

'Tis red already, and becomes more red With every murder. Up! why spare yourselves? Only when not a single one lives more It gets the proper glow, for the last drop Is needed as the first.

### Hagen

### Oh, I believe it.

#### Volker

Where is it gone ?—The earth has swallowed it, And those that are yet left are scattered, And seek for magic wands—the silly folks ! The greedy dwarfs have grasped it then and there, And guard it in the depth. Do leave it there, Then have you eternal peace !

[Sits down and lays aside the fiddle]

#### Hagen

Dost thou wake up?

## Volker

#### [Jumps up again wildly]

In vain! In vain! It has again come back! And to the curse that in itself does lie, Has yet a new one added itself to it: Who owns it e'er, dies ere it gladdens him.

#### Hagen

Tis about the treasure.

Now all is clear to me.

## Volker

## [Wilder yet]

And if at last through the mutual murder It should be masterless on earth, then bursts A fire out of it with unbridled glow, That all the oceans cannot ever stifle, Because it is to set th'entire world On fire, and is to outlast Ragnaroke.

## [Sits down]

## Hagen

And is that certain?

## Volker

Thus in their fury have The dwarfs decreed it, when they lost the treasure.

## Hagen

How did it happen?

#### Volker

Through rape of the gods. Odin and Locke had slain by mistake A child of giants, and they had to ransom Themselves.

### Hagen

## But did constraint exist for them?

Volker

They wore the human form, and had therefore In human body nought but human strength.

## SCENE II

[Werbel appears among the Huns, whispering]

#### Werbel

Well! Are you spiders, that by music are Enchanted and made lifeless? Up! It's time!

## SCENE III

[Kriemhild with retinue descends. Torches]

## Hagen

Who approaches there?

207

## Volker

It is the queen herself. Goes she so late to bed? Come, let's get up !

### Hagen

What dost thou think? No, no; we remain sitting.

#### Volker

That would bring us but little honour, for She is a noble woman, and a queen.

## Hagen

She would imagine that it is from fear We're rising. Balmung, be not so shamefaced!

[Lays the Balmung across his knees]

Thine eye does threat'ningly gleam through the night As does the comet. What a splendid ruby ! As red, as if it had drunk all the blood, That from the first its steel has ever shed.

# Kriemhild

There sits the murderer !

### Hagen

Whose murd'rer, lady?

#### Kriemhild

The murd'rer of my husband !

## Hagen

Wake her up, She's walking in a dream. Thy husband lives; I have been drinking still at night with him, And warrant thee with this excellent sword For his security.

## Kriemhild

Oh, fie! He knows Quite well of whom I spoke, and does pretend He knows it not.

#### Hagen

Thou dost speak of thy husband, And that is Etzel—he, whose guest I am. But thou it's true, the second's got already, Dost thou yet, in his arms, think of the first? 'Tis true, that one I slew.

## Kriemhild

You hear it all!



## Hagen

Was that here unknown then? I can relate it, The fiddler plays the fiddle perhaps to it !-----

[As if he wanted to sing]

In Oden's wood there springs a lively well—

## Kriemhild (to the Huns)

Now do what pleases you. I ask no more, If you will end it.

## Hagen

Now to bed ! To bed ! To bed ! Thou hast now other duties.

## Kriemhild

## I shall stifle

Thy mockery at once in thy black blood : Up! Etzel's stranglers, up! and show it him, Why I the second marriage bed did enter.

## Hagen

## [Gets up]

It means then really here attack and murder? 'Tis well!

[Strikes his coat of mail]

The iron cools too much already, And nought drives out the frost so soon as this.

#### [Draws the Balmung]

Come on ! I do see there more heads than bodies ! Why do you squeeze yourselves about behind ? The helmets' glare betrayed you long ago.

[Strikes out]

They fly! Etzel's not yet with them !— To bed!

Kriemhild

Fie! are you men?

## Hagen

No, just a heap of sand That, indeed, can overwhelm town and country, But only if the wind does make it fly.

## Kriemhild

Have you conquered the world?

## Hagen

209

But through their number ! The million is a power, yet remains The grain of sand but what it is.

## Kriemhild

Hear you

The Niebelungs

This, and do not avenge it?

#### Hagen

Go ahead ! And use thy breath, I'll blow into it also.

#### (to the Huns)

Crawl on your stomachs here, and clasp our legs, As in your battles you're supposed to do. If we do come to stumble and to stagger, And perish when we go head over heels, We shall not cry for help, I swear to you !

#### Kriemhild

If you are only few, then you also Need but to share with few !

#### Hagen

The treasure is Quite rich enough, and came th'entire world. It e'en augments itself, there is a ring With it, that ever does create new gold, If one—But no! Not yet!

#### (to Kriemhild)

Thou hast thyself Perhaps not known that yet? You may believe me, For I have tried it, and will share the secret With him who will slay me. Only is wanting The magic wand that can awake the dead !

#### (to Kriemhild)

Thou seest we both of us are of no use, We cannot shape this dry sand into a ball, Therefore let us desist.

### [Sits down]

## Kriemhild (to Werbel)

- Is that, then, courage?

#### Werbel

'Twill yet be otherwise.

#### Volker

[Pointing with his finger]

#### A second troop!

The armour gleams in the first morning light, And once again a fiddler 'tis that leads them. Have thanks, Kriemhild; one can see by the music To what sort of a dance thou didst invite us.

## Kriemhild

What dost thou see? If anger overcame me, Yourselves are by your scorn the cause of it, And if the guest sleeps not, then will also Waking be most advisable for the host.

## Hagen

# [Laughs]

Sends Etzel those?

#### Kriemhild

No, cur ! 'twas I that did it, And be quite sure thou wilt not escape me, If thou also dost see yet the next sun. I want to go back to my Siegfried's grave, But have got first to dye my winding sheet, And that can only be done in thy blood !

## Hagen

That's right, Kriemhild ! Why should we two dissemble? We know each other. But mark this also : At once after the stag's first masterstroke The hunter to escape, follows the second, To draw him down into destruction with it, And one of both we're sure to succeed in.

## SCENE IV

[Gunther in nightgown; Giselher, Gerenot, etc., follow]

## Gunther

What goes on here?

## Kriemhild

The old complainant ever ! I accusation pour on Hagen Tronje, And do claim judgment now for the last time.

#### Gunther

Thou dost want judgment, and claim'st it in arms?

#### Kriemhild

I want that you step in a ring together, And swear to speak but true to right and duty, And that you judge and then fulfil the sentence.

That I refuse.

# Gunther

Kriemhild Then deliver up the man !

Gunther

That I will not.

## Kriemhild

Then violence's the word ! But no; I'll first ask round. My Giselher And Gerenot, your hands are clean; you may Quietly lay them on the murderer, He cannot charge you with his fellowship ! So step you freely then away from him And leave him to me !—Who stands now by him, He does it at his own risk.

## Gerenot and Giselher

[Step to Hagen's side with drawn swords]

## Kriemhild

How? You did not Ride to the wood with him, and did condemn The deed when it was done, and now you are Defending it?

## Gunther

His fate is ours also.

Kriemhild

After all!

#### Giselher

Oh! sister, stop, how can we do Diff'rently?

Kriemhild

## But can I?

#### Giselher

What hinders thee?

Eternal shame we'd heap on our head, Did we forsake the man that stood by us In need and death.

#### Kriemhild

That you did long ago ! With shame you're covered, as no race of heroes Was ever. But I'll lead you to the well Where you can wash yourselves.

[Strikes Hagen on the breast]

Here it does flow,

Well?

## Gunther

Truly, thou ought'st to have stay'd at home, But that is all one now.

#### Kriemhild

You broke the faith, When it was highest virtue not a finger's Width to move from it; do you want to keep it Now it is shame? Not the relationship, And the near blood, nor brotherhood of arms, Nor gratitude for safety from sure fall---Nothing did move then in your breast for him; He was but slaughtered like a savage beast, And who helped not, yet silent was, instead Of warning and resisting----

#### (to Giselher)

Even thou! Does all this fall, that weighed no grain of sand When it did mean compassion with the hero, Suddenly, as the earth into the scales, Now that his widow claims the murderer?

## (to Gunther)

Then thou dost seal the deed a second time, And by thy youth art no more half excused;

#### (to Giselher and Gerenot)

But you join in and answer for it too.

#### Hagen

Do not forget thyself quite, and thy share ! Thou bear'st the largest fault.

#### Kriemhild

## 1?

## Hagen

Yes, thyself!

That I did not love Siegfried that is sure, He neither haply might have loved me, if I had appeared there in the Netherlands As he in Worms did with us, with a hand That playfully all our honours gathered, And with a look that said : I want them not! Wear but a bunch in which the smallest leaf Of death wounds does remind you, and that costs Thee more of blood than thy entire body

At once contains, and let it not be only Torn from thee—no, but trodden under foot, Then kiss thy enemy if thou art able. But this upon thy head! I would have swallowed It, that I swear to thee, by my king's life, How deep the grudge also sat in my heart. But then there came that sharp fight of the tongues ; He stood, thyself betrayed it in thine anger, There all at once, forgetful of vows and duty, And had King Gunther wanted to forgive him Then had he too condemned his noble wife. I deny not that I the death spear threw With joy, and am rejoicing even yet ; But 'twas thy hand that handed it to me, Therefore suffer thyself what there's to suffer.

#### Kriemhild

Do I not suffer? What could happen to thee That only half ways would reach to my tortures? Look at this crown, and then do ask thyself! It reminds me of a wedding feast, as none Has ever yet been kept on this wide earth, Of horror kisses between life and death Exchanged in the most frightful of all nights, And of a child that I can never love! But now my wedding joys will come at last. As I have suffered, so I want to revel. I will give nought away, the costs are paid! Had I a hundred brothers to strike down To free the way for me towards thy head, I'd do it also, that the world should know I broke the faith only for faith's own sake.

[Exit]

## SCENE V

#### Hagen

Now throw yourselves into your clothes, but take Your weapons, instead of roses, in your hands.

#### Giselher

Be unconcerned! I hold firmly to thee, And ne'er she'll harm a hair of mine, also I've not deserved it from her.

#### Hagen

She will do it, Therefore my son I do advise thee ride Back to Bechlarn ! That she will let thee go

I do not doubt, but more expect not from her, And hurry, for she's right—I hurt her fiercely !

### Giselher

Thou gavest many bad advice before, That is the worst.

[Into the house with Gunther and Gerenot].

## SCENE VI

## Hagen

Canst thou but understand him? He ne'er yet spoke one gentle word to me, Since we returned then from the Oden wood. And now—

#### Volker

I've never had a doubt of him, As dark as might have been his brow. Take heed: He curses thee, yet does he stand before thee, He does tread with his heels on to thy toe, And at the same time catches spears for thee! A woman's chastity is for her body, The chastity of man is for his soul; And rather shows herself a maiden naked To thee, than such a youth does bare his heart.

#### Hagen

I am sorry indeed for this young blood !--For death is standing upright behind us. I wrap myself up in its deepest shadow, And but on him falls yet an evening glow.

[Both out]

## SCENE VII

#### [Etzel and Dietrich come]

## Dietrich

Thou dost see now to what she did invite them.

## Etzel

I do.

## Dietrich

To me she ever seemed a coal, That does await the fresh wind in the ashes.

Etzel

# The Niebelungs

## Not so to me.

## Dietrich

But didst thou then know nothing?

## Etzel

I did ! But looked at it with Ruediger's eyes, And thought a woman's vengeance satisfied When it has ceased to curse.

#### Dietrich

And all her tears?

## The mourning dress?

### Etzel

# But I had heard from thee

That 'tis your way to love the enemy, And with a kiss to thank him for the stroke : Well, then, I have believed it.

#### Dietrich

So it should be,

But everyone's not strong enough for it.

## Etzel

Also I thought, as she so anxiously Did urge the messengers should be sent down. 'Twas for her mother's sake; for I do know She did not part too filially from her, And, too, that she regrets it.

#### Dietrich

The mother did

Remain at home, and I do even doubt Her being invited. But the others sank The treasure, they after all had dared so much for By torchlight, in the night ere their departure, Down in the Rhine, never to see it more.

## Etzel

But why did they not also stay at home? They surely did not fear that I, the fiddlers With chains and swords would follow?

## Dietrich

Sir, they had

Given Kriemhild their word, and were obliged At last to keep it; for whom nothing binds, That binds but only all the more, also Their mind was all too proud to shun the danger, And to respect advice. Thou'rt used also To defy death, but thou yet want'st a reason, Not they! Just as their savage fathers did Transpierce themselves after a joyous feast By song and sound, with their own hand, amidst The circle of their guests, when life's best time Seemed past—yea, as they in a drunken mood Did haply mount a ship, and themselves swore T'return no more, but out on the high seas In brother-murd'ring fight, one through the other To fall, and so the last suff'rings of nature To stamp to be their last and highest deed— So is the devil, that reigns o'er the blood, Also yet mighty in them, and they follow It gladly when it once does boil and fume.

# The Niebelungs

## Etzel

Be it, as it may be, thanks for thy going, For Kriemhild's debtor I would ne'er remain, And now only I know how stands the reck'ning.

### Dietrich

How mean'st thou that?

## Etzel

I thought I had done much That I at once after the wedding night Abstained from her-----

#### Dietrich

## 'Twas also much.

### Etzel

No, no!

That was yet nought. But surely as I did it, And surer yet, I shall do more for her, If she demands it. I swear it before thee!

#### Dietrich

Thou could'st-----

### Etzel

Nought what thou wilt condemn, and yet More, haply, than she does expect from me, Else long ago she'd tried a diff'rent game.

## [While going out]

Yes, yes, Kriemhild; my brothers-in-law I value Not higher certainly than thou thy brothers, And if for thee they're only murderers, How could they something better be for me.

[Both out]

## SCENE VIII

The Niebelungs

[Dome. Many men in armour in the open space. Kriemhild comes with Werbel]

## Kriemhild

Hast thou the men been parting from their masters?

## Werbel

So far, they're unable to call each other.

#### Kriemhild

When they do sit together in their hall And eat, you suddenly attack them, and Strike them all down.

## Werbel

'Tis well, it shall be done.

## Kriemhild

[Throws her jewels among the Huns] There have you earnest money !—Do not strive For it, there's plenty of it, an' you wish, It shall yet rain such stones before to-night.

[Joyous cries]

## SCENE IX

## [Ruediger comes]

Thou giv'st away already half the kingdom?

### Kriemhild

But I have kept the best of all for thee.

## (to the Huns)

Be valiant! With the treasure of the Nieb'lungs You buy the world, and even if a thousand Of you remain alive, you need not quarrel, They would be even then a thousand kings.

[The Huns disperse in groups]

## Kriemhild (to Ruediger)

Hast thou not something thou want'st fetched from Bechlarn?

Ruediger

Not that I know of!

*Kriemhild* Or something to send?

## Ruediger

Queen, even less.

## Kriemhild

Then cut one of thy locks Off with thy blade, there's just one creeping out Beneath thy helmet.

## Ruediger What for?

#### Kriemhild

That thou should'st

Have something thou canst send.

#### Ruediger

How! Shall I, then

Return home never more?

Kriemhild Why so?

## Ruediger

Because

Thou dost demand a deed like this from me. With us our love does that unto the dead, When comes at last the joiner with the hammer Who is to nail him down into his chest.

#### Kriemhild

I know the future not. But take't not so ! Choose Giselher to be thy messenger, And direct him, that ne'er a flower-garden He should be riding by without a rose To pluck for his intended. Is the bunch Completed, he's to fasten it in my name On to her breast, and rest himself with her, Until for me she's plaited from thy lock A ring. 'Twill show that I deserve the thanks.

## Ruediger

He will not go.

#### Kriemhild

Command him, then, in earnest, For thou art now his father, he's thy son, And if he should deny obedience to thee, As punishment throw him into the tower.

## Ruediger

The Niebelungs

How could I do that?

# Kriemhild

Entice him into it,

By stratagem if it cannot be done By force. Then it is just as good as if He on the journey were, and ere he can Manage to free himself, everything's o'er. The day of judgment is the shortest day ! Do not reply! If dear thy daughter is Unto thy heart, thou wilt do what I say. I have made thee a kingly present, for-But thou thyself canst haply prophesy ! The bloody comets are drawn up in heaven Instead of harmless stars, and darkly gleam Into the world ! The good means are exhausted, Now come the bad ones in their turn, as poison Is used, when not a med'cine will help more; And only when my Siegfried's death's avenged There will exist again misdeeds on earth. But until then all right is shrouded up And nature is immersed in deepest sleep.

[Out]

## SCENE X

#### Ruediger

Is that the woman, that I in a sea Of tears did find? I could feel dread of her, But now I know the magic that does charm her. I send off Giselher! I would throw rather The Tronjer's shield into the fire.

## SCENE XI

### [The Niebelungs come]

## Ruediger

Well,

So early here?

#### Hagen

It is the time for mass. And we are all good Christians, as you know.

## Volker

#### [Points at a Hun]

How? Do exist such decked-out people here? They say with us a Hun does never wash, Now he e'en runs about as feather bush.

## (to Hagen)

Thou asked me something.

## Hagen

Yea, it goes to dying, Then must I ask thee : Wilt thou die with me?

## Volker

[Again towards the Hun] But is it, too, a man and not a bird, That, when one frightens it, does use its wings? [Throws his spear and pierces him] After all !—My answer's : Lived I not with thee?

## Hagen

Brave, doubly brave!

Werbel (to the Huns) Well? Is it now enough? [Great tumult]

## SCENE XII

[Etzel comes in quickly with Kriemhild and his kings, and throws himself between the Huns and the Niebelungs]

#### Etzel

Hold! By mine anger! Weapons down at once! Who ventures here my guests thus to attack?

## Werbel

Sir, 'twas thy guests themselves that did attack : Look here !

## Etzel

That did Sir Volker by mistake!

## Werbel

Forgive! Here stands the Margrave Ruediger-----

221

## Etzel

[Turns his back on him]

I greet you, cousins mine ! But why still now In harness?

### Hagen

## [Half towards Kriemhild]

That's the custom with us, when We go to feasts. We only like to dance To the clatt'ring of the swords, and we hear even The mass but with the shield on our arm.

#### Etzel

The custom's very strange.

### Kriemhild

That one no less, To pocket quietly the greatest insult, And to appear as if nothing had happened. If thou dost thanks expect from me for that, Thou art mistaken.

### Dietrich

I'm to-day presbyter, Who wants to go to mass must follow me. [He goes in front. The Niebelungs follow into the dome]

# SCENE XIII

## Kriemhild

## [Seizes Etzel's hand meanwhile]

Step thou aside, sire, very far indeed, Else they will push thee o'er, and when thou liest Thou surely canst not swear that thou dost stand.

#### Etzel

Sir Ruediger, to-day no tournaments.

#### Kriemhild

Perhaps instead of it a general fast?

#### Etzel

I pray you to the lords of Denmark tell it, And Thuering too. The aged Hildebrant Already knows.

## Kriemhild

Sir Ruediger, one thing more : At Worms there on the Rhine, what swore you to me?

#### Ruediger

No service shall be e'er refused to thee.

## Kriemhild

Was that done only in your own name, then?

## Etzel

What Ruediger has vowed, that I shall keep.

### Kriemhild

Well: Quietly King Gunther turned his back When Hagen Tronje threw his murd'rer's spear. If thou hadst turned thy own the same do-day, Then hadst thou been entirely quits with me; But as thou hinder'st me to help myself, I do demand the murd'rer's head from thee !

## Etzel

I'll bring it thee also, if he will not Lay mine before thy feet.

#### (to Ruediger)

Now go.

## Kriemhild

But why yet?

There always is dispute in tournaments, And ne'er you'll do your work as easily As when the wild flames are once flaring up. I came here, for I thought myself divined : Dost thou not understand me yet ! Upon it !

### Etzel

No, Kriemhild, no; I do not mean it thus! As long as he does stay beneath my roof No hair of his'll be turned—yea, could I even Kill him by wishes he would be quite safe : What shall be sacred yet, if not the guest?

[He signs to Ruediger, who goes out]

## SCENE XIV

#### Kriemhild

So dost thou speak? Thou'lt get bad thanks for it ! One takes thee for the breaker and disdainer

Of usages and customs, not for their keeper, And ever wonders yet, if a messenger From thee appears, that has spoken to thee, And that yet did not lose his arms and legs.

#### Etzel

One sees me as I was, not as I am !---I did ride once the horse, of which at night In heaven, in the curved and sparkling comet The tail's now gleaming down to thee. In storm It carried me along, I did blow over The thrones, I broke the kingdoms into pieces, And tied with cords I took the kings with me. So I did come, throwing all down before me, And covered with the ashes of a world To Rome at last, where does your High Priest throne. Him had I to the last saved for myself; I wanted him, with the whole troop of kings, To be hewn down in his own temple there, And by this wrathful judgment on all the heads Of people, by the same hand executed, To show that truly I'm the lord of lords, And then to salve my brow with that same blood Towards which everyone did give his drop!

#### Kriemhild

That's how I ever have imagined Etzel, Else never had Sir Ruediger wooed me: What was it, then, did change him?

#### Etzel

'Twas a vision Of awful sort, that drove me hence from Rome. I may not tell it ever ; but it did So strike me, that I did implore the blessing Of the old man, whose death I'd sworn, and happy Did praise myself to kiss the foot that bore The saint.

#### Kriemhild

What dost thou, then, intend to do To keep thy vow?

#### Etzel

#### [Points to heaven]

My horse stands there yet saddled, It's partly out already of its stable, And if it turned again and hid its head Deep down in clouds, it happened but for pity And mercy with the world, that its bare tail With terror fills. For towns are by its eyes Lit up, and pestilence and death do reek Out of its nostrils, and if earth does feel Its hoofs, it ceases to produce, and trembles. As soon as I do wave, it's down again, And gladly in a just cause I would mount it The second time, and shall make war for thee. I will avenge thee on thine own, for all Thy woe, and would have done it long ago, Hadst thou confided in me; now they must Have parted first from us in entire peace.

#### Kriemhild

But until then they may do whatsoever They do desire, and pull thy beard for thee, If it so please them?

## Etzel

## Who tells thee that?

#### Kriemhild

They stab thy men to death, and thou declar'st It to be a mistake.

#### Etzel

They thought themselves Betrayed, and I had to show them that they Are not. In this last night very much happened I cannot praise, and that excuses them. Else do rely on it, as I the duties Know of the host, I know those of the guest Also, and who breaks shamelessly the thread Of spider's web, that does bind all of us, If we enter the house, he wears the chain Of iron ere he thinks it. Be thou easy And await quietly. I bring to thee For every cup of wine that they drink here A can of blood, if also I at present Catch gnats for them ; only I never will Tolerate artifice and treachery.

[Out]

## SCENE XV

#### Kriemhild

War! What does war for me! That long ago I might have kindled! But that were recompense Instead of punishment. For the butchery In gloomy forest, the open heroes' fight?

#### 225

# The Niebelungs

Q

Perhaps e'en victory? How he'd exult If he could but obtain it, for he has Ne'er known anything better from his youth ! No, Etzel ; murder for murder ! The dragon sits Inside the hole, and if thou wilt not move Until it has stung thee, as it did me, Then shall it do so—yes, it shall do so!

[Exit]

# SCENE XVI

#### [Werbel comes by with his troop]

## Werbel

They're feasting now ! Be quick ! Beset the doors ! Who jumps out of the window, breaks his neck ! [The Huns cheer and knock their arms together]

## SCENE XVII

[Great Hall. Banquet. Dietrich and Ruediger enter]

## Dietrich

Well, Ruediger?

## Ruediger

It stands in God's own hand,

But I am hoping yet.

#### Dietrich

## I sit again

By the nixies' fountain, as I did that night, And hear while half asleep, as in a dream, The waters rushing and the words are falling, Till suddenly—what riddle is the world ! If at the wrong time a cloth had but not shifted, Then I'd know more than e'er a man did know!

## Ruediger

A cloth?

### Dietrich

It was the bandage round my arm, For I was kept awake by a fresh wound. They were having a dialogue down there And to the centre of the earth, the navel

They seemed to hearken, as I was to them, And whispered to each other what they heard, Disputed also who had understood, And who had not, and murmurs of all sorts. Of the great sun year, that past human mem'ry Only in longest pauses does return. Of the creation fountain—how it boils, And wells, and overfoams in a million bubbles, When that appears. Also of a last autumn That will be breaking up all forms of nature, And of a spring that will bring better ones. Of old and new, and how they bloodily strive Till one succumbs. Of man, that must the strength Of the lion capture, if the lion's not To conquer the wit of man. Even of stars That do alter their place, and change their path, And even exchange their lights and whereof not!

#### Ruediger

But what about the cloth ! The cloth !

#### Dietrich

At once ! Thou'lt see it yet. Then did they come to place And time, and all the more important that The news became, the lower they did murmur, And all the greedier became my ear. When does this year then come? I asked myself, And did bend down towards the fountain, and Did hearken. I already heard a number, And held my breath. But then a sudden scream Resounded: Here just fell a drop of blood— One listens! Down! Hush, hush! And all was over.

## Ruediger

What drop was this?

#### Dietrich

It had come from my arm— I had, leaning on it, the bandage moved, And thus it was, I lost the best—the key. But now, I fear, I do not want it more !

## SCENE XVIII

[The Niebelungs enter, lead by Iring and Thuering. Numerous retinue]

## Ruediger

They come.

# The Niebelungs

# Dietrich

As to a battle.

Ruediger

Take no notice.

Hagen

You live here quietly, Sir Dietrich. How Pass you the time?

Dietrich

With chase and tournament.

Hagen Yet, I have not seen much of that to-day.

Dietrich

There is a corpse we have to bury first.

Hagen

Is't he that Volker by mistake did pierce? When will it be? There we must not be missing, To show regret and sorrow.

> Dietrich We shall gladly

Let you off.

Hagen No! we follow.

Dietrich

Hush! The king!

# SCENE XIX

[Etzel enters with Kriemhild]

Etzel

Even here in armour?

Hagen Ever.

Kriemhild

Then your conscience

Demands it so.

Hagen Thanks, noble hostess ; thanks ! 228

# Etzel

[Sits down]

An' it please you.

- *Kriemhild* I pray, sit as you like.
  - Gunther

Where, then, are all my men?

Kriemhild

They're well cared for.

Hagen

My brother answers for them.

Etzel

And I answer

For my own cook.

## Dietrich

That is the most important.

## Hagen

He really performs much. I often heard, The Hun does hew off from the living ox A joint, and rides it tender 'neath the saddle-----

## Etzel

That happens only when he sits on horseback And when the time's too short to light a fire. In peace he also for his palate cares, And not only for the ungrateful stomach.

## Hagen

Last evening I did notice that already. And such a hall with it ! On this wide earth Does nothing come so near the heavenly arch, One does look round to seek the planet's dance.

### Etzel

That we have not built, it is true. It happened Strangely to me then on my march : When I Did enter it, I was entirely blind; I spared nothing—no barn, nor temple, village, Or town; I threw the fire into it. But when I did return, then I could see, And blackened ruins, for their last hour fighting 'Gainst storm and rain, did force from me amazement That formerly I had refused the building While yet it stood in its entire glory.

### Volker

That's natural. One does look at the dead Quite diffrently as at the living one, And hollows a grave for him with the same sword Wherewith shortly before one hewed him down.

#### Etzel

Thus had I too destroyed this miracle, And cursed my own hands, when I after years Saw it in ruins again before me. Then A man stepped near to me, and spake : I did Build it the first time, and I am quite sure I shall succeed in it the second time ! I took him, and that's how it stands here now.

## SCENE XX

## [A pilgrim enters, wanders round the table, and stops near Hagen]

## Pilgrim

I ask you for a loaf and for a stroke—— The bread for the Lord God who created me, The stroke for my own misdeed.

[Hagen gives him a loaf]

I entreat!

I am so hungry, and I may not eat Ere I have yet received the stroke from you.

Hagen

How strange!

[Gives him a gentle stroke. Pilgrim goes]

## SCENE XXI

# Hagen What was it, then? Dietrich

What do you think?

#### Hagen

He's mad?

*Dietrich* Not so! It is a haughty duke. 230

## Hagen

How can that be?

## Dietrich

A lofty throne stands empty While he does wander, and a noble woman Looks out for him.

## Hagen

## [Laughs] The world is altering.

#### Ruediger

One says he once already wander'd home, And on the threshold he turned back again.

### Hagen

Out with the fool ! If he did come again I'd quickly wake with quite another stroke The prince in him.

#### Dietrich

It's something after all ! Ten years are over, and at last he comes One evening to his castle. Lights are burning ; He sees his wife, his child; he lifts the finger To knock, and suddenly it seizes him That he is not yet worthy of the joy. And quietly, while closing the dog's mouth That greets him, he does creep away again, Once more to make the weary journey, and To beg from horse's stable to horse's stable, And where one treads him under foot, remaining Until one kisses and embraces him. It is something after all !

#### Hagen

#### [Laughs]

You speak as does

Our chaplain on the Rhine.

## Etzel

But where to-day

Remain my fiddlers?

## Kriemhild

There's one here to-day Who silences all others. Play, then, to us, Sir Volker.

## Volker

Be it so; but tell me only What you do wish to hear.

## Kriemhild

I will, at once ! |She waves to a servant, who goes out|

> Giselher [Lifts his goblet and drinks]

Sister!

## Kriemhild

[Pours out her goblet to Ruediger] Thou hast been too fond of thine hair, Now thou wilt lose much more !

## SCENE XXII

[Otnit is carried in on a golden shield by four knights]

### Etzel

Well, that is right!

## Kriemhild

See you this child that more crowns does inherit Than at one time it can eat cherries? Sing, Then, and do play to his renown and praise.

## Etzel

Well, cousins? Is the youngster tall enough Yet for his years?

### Hagen

Do bring him first around That we can well look at him.

### Kriemhild (to Otnit)

Pay thy court

Until one pays it to thee.

[Otnit gets taken round; when he comes to Hagen]

Etzel Well?

## Hagen

I'd swear

He lives not long.

### Etzel

## Is he not strong enough?

### Hagen

I am a fairy's child, and have therefrom The deathly eyes, that frighten so, but also The second sight. We'll ne'er go to his court.

#### Kriemhild

Is that the song? There haply speaks thy wish! You make it good, Sir Volker, tune no longer, The young king's not yet so particular.

## SCENE XXIII

[Dankwart appears in a coat of mail, covered with blood]

## Dankwart

Well, brother Hagen, well! You do stay long At table! Tastes it then so good to-day? Keep only on, the reckoning is paid!

## Gunther

What, then, has happened?

## Dankwart

Of all the Burgundians You did confide to me, there is not one That does live any more. That's for your wine !

> Hagen [Gets up and draws. Confusion]

And thou?

Kriemhild The child! My child!

### Hagen

[Bending over Otnit, to Dankwart] With blood thou'rt dripping.

### Kriemhild

He'll surely kill it !

## Dankwart .

That's nought but red rain. [He wipes off the blood] Thou seest, there come no more, but all the others

Are gone!

233

Kriemhild

Sir Ruediger! Help!

Hagen [Cuts off Otnit's head]

Here, mother! Here!----

Dankwart, to the door !

Volker

Here's also yet a hole ! [Dankwart and Volker occupy both doors of the hall]

Hagen

[Jumps on to the table] Now let us see, who'll be gravedigger here.

Etzel

I !- Follow me !

## Dietrich (to Volker)

Room for the king!

[Etzel and Kriemhild walk through. Ruediger, Hildebrant, Iring and Thuering follow, as also others join]

Volker

You back?

### Etzel

#### [In the door]

I knew nought of the murder of your servants, And had punished it so that you yourselves Would have held back my sword. That I swear to you! But this also: Now you are set outside The world's peace, and have lost at the same time The rights of war. As I did from my desert Break out, with usages and customs not Acquainted like to fire and water, which Stop not before white flags, and which respect No folded hands, I shall avenge on you My son, also my wife. You'll leave no more This hall, and you, Sir Dieterich, shall answer For it. But what did make the king of Huns On this earth formerly so terrible, That you shall see now in its narrow space.

[Exit. General fight]

# ACT V

[Before the hall. Fire, burning, and smoke. It is surrounded by Amelungen shooters. To the Hall lead up on both sides wide stairs, that meet in a balcony]

## SCENE I

## [Hildebrant, Dietrich]

### Hildebrant

How long shall then the misery yet last?

Dietrich

So long, I fear, until the last one's fall'n.

Hildebrant

They're mastering the fire. See, but see ! The smoke already swallows the bright flame.

### Dietrich

They extinguish, then, with blood.

### Hildebrant

They wade in it Up to the knee, and so can use their helmets As buckets.

## SCENE II

[The door of the hall is flung open. Hagen appears]

### Hagen

Ugh!

[Turns round] Let him call who yet lives.

## Hildebrant.

The noble Hagen, and he's near to stifling ! He staggers!

## Dietrich

Etzel, thou art terrible ! The fearful vision thou didst see in heaven, That thou dost represent on earth for us.

Hagen Come, Giselher, here there is some fresh air !

> Giselher [From inside]

I find it not!

Hagen Then feel against the wall, And my voice follow. [Steps partly back into the hall]

Take care not to fall, That is the dead mount ! [Leads out Giselher]

Giselher

Ah !—that does refresh ! I lay already ! That smoke ! or rather glow !

## SCENE III

[Gunther, Dankwart, and Gerenot appear, with Rumolt in their midst]

## Gunther

There is the hole.

Dankwart Quick ! Quick !

Gerenot [Breathing deeply] That's worth something !

Gunther [To Rumolt, who begins to fall] Nought helps him any more.

> Hagen Dead ? 236

## Dankwart

Kitchen-master,

The Niebelungs

Up !-Gone !

## Giselher

## Thirst, thirst !

## Hagen

Return then to the tavern, Where there's no lack of red wine ; yet does flow Many a barrel.

## Hildebrant

Do you understand that? [Points at the death corner] The empty barrels do lie over there.

## Dietrich

Gold help us !

## Hagen

It is fortunate the hall Is arched. For had it lacked this border of bricks, That did protect us from the copper rain, Nought could have helped us then.

### Gunther

Art thou not roasting

Within thine iron?

### Hagen

Stand against the wind,

Now we can do with it.

Gunther Does it blow yet?

## SCENE IV

*Kriemhild* [Out of a window] Well, master-of-arms?

> Hildebrant Shoot ! [The shooters lift their bows] 237

## Hagen

I shall cover you !

[He lifts his shield, which falls from him, and rolls down the steps]

Inside!

## [Calls down]

Look at the shield before you laugh ! It got but weightier, but my arm's not weaker, For all your spears are sticking fast in it.

[Follows the others]

## SCENE V

## Hildebrant

I can stand it no more. Will you at last Not make an end?

## Dietrich

I? But how could I do that? I'm the king's man, and all the more obliged True to remain, as I of my free will And out of the desire of my heart Submitted to him.

### Hildebrant

## Forget not!

#### Dietrich

Nought of that.

### Hildebrant

The time is past that you have set yourself For practising obedience, and they live Your witnesses !

#### Dietrich

And this you say to-day?

#### Hildebrant

To-day, or ne'er. The heroes might be dying That God till now so wondrously has spared.

#### Dietrich

Then I am to remain but what I am! That I did set as token, thou dost know If I am to wear the crown again, or if

238

Until my death I am to hold a fief, And I—I am for both ready alike.

## Hildebrant

Well, if you will be silent, I shall speak !

#### Dietrich

That thou wilt not! Also thou better'st nothing.

[Lays a hand on his shoulder] My Hildebrant, if e'er a conflagration Arises in the house, then does turn back The servant who was just free from his duty; And had he stepped already o'er the threshold, He takes his holiday dress off again And throws his bundle down t'help to extinguish, And I'd retire on the day of judgment !

### Hildebrant

Again they throw the dead out of the windows. Sir, make an end! The devil's had enough!

## Dietrich

E'en also if I would, how were I able? Here guilt has into guilt too firmly bit, As that one could yet say to one of them : Do thou step back! They stand alike in right. If vengeance does not vomit by itself, And shud'ring turns away from the last crumb, Then no one will fill more its awful throat.

### Hildebrant

#### [Has gone to the side and comes back]

Now follow our nobles at last also, After the servants. Most of them can only Be recognized now by their coat of mail, The valiant Iring flew in front of them. Sir, go not there, you could not kiss him now, His head's entirely charred.

#### Dietrich

The faithful friend ! [Hagen again becomes visible up there]

## Hildebrant

Hagen once more.

# The Niebelungs

## SCENE VI

[Kriemhild comes]

Kriemhild

Shoot ! [Hagen disappears again] How many yet live

In there?

Hildebrant [Points at the death corner] Thou seest here how many are dead !

*Dietrich* All the Burgundians that came to this country Are fallen also——

> Kriemhild But yet Hagen lives!

*Dietrich* Near seven thousand Huns are lying there—

Kriemhild

And Hagen lives !

Dietrich The haughty Iring fell. Kriemhild

And Hagen lives !

## Dietrich

The gentle Thuering too, Irimfried, and Bloedel, and with them the nations.

### Kriemhild

And Hagen lives! Now wind up your account, And were yourselves the last item in it, Th'entire world cannot pay me for him.

### Hildebrant

Fiend !

## Kriemhild

Why dost thou scold me? Yet scold me only, Thou dost hit, what thou surely dost not want to; For what I am, that I became through those That you would like to save from punishment.

And if I'm shedding blood, until the earth Is drowned, and I heap up a mount of corpses Till one can bury them up on the moon, So I do heap their guilt, but not mine own. Show me my likeness only. I do not Shudder back from it. Every feature does Accuse the basilisk's in there, not me. They have re-dyed my thoughts. Am I, then, false And treacherous? They taught me how t'ensnare A hero into the trap. And am I deaf Towards the voice of pity? They were that When e'en the stone did melt. I am in all But their reflexion, and who hates the devil Does not spit at the glass his mask defiles-Himself he beats and hunts out of the world.

The Niebelungs

## SCENE VII

[Hagen appears again]

### Hagen

Is the king here?

*Kriemhild* I speak for him. What want you?

### Hagen

We want the open fight in open air.

#### Kriemhild

That I refuse to you, and had it gone According my own wish, there had been neither A fight in there—except the one with hunger, And thirst, and fire !

#### Dietrich

Here comes the king himself.

## SCENE VIII

#### [Etzel comes]

#### Hagen

Sir Etzel, did it happen with your will, That they did set the hall on fire while we Were binding up our wounds?

## Etzel

Have you delivered Our dead to us? Have you not e'en my child Refused to me?

## Dietrich

#### Well, that was bad!

#### Etzel

We're used

Always to burn our dead. If that to you Has been unknown, so you do know it now.

#### Hagen

Then you are quits with us! Grant us, then, that What you cannot refuse, if you will not The greatest disgrace risk.

### Kriemhild

Of all disgrace The greatest is to lend one's ear to you. Shoot! Shoot!

## Hagen

Wears she the crown?

### Etzel

What want you more?

Your fate I laid into a sister's hand.

#### Kriemhild

As pledges they kept back the dead, t'entice Also the living ones into it, that Did not come out of folly.

#### Etzel

Race for race!

They have extinguished mine, they shall also Exist no longer.

## Kriemhild

What is happ'ning here? Old Ruediger in fury!

## SCENE IX

[Ruediger chases a Hun across the stage and knocks him to the ground with his fist]

## Ruediger Lie there now,

And vomit once more poison!

242

## Etzel

Ruediger, You help the enemy? We have of slain Enough also without you.

## Kriemhild

### What was it

The man did do?

## Ruediger (to Etzel)

Am I nought but a flatt'rer? Do I snap gifts up, as a dog does meat? Bear I the sack that has no bottom to it, And, above all, a firmly glued-on sword?

### Etzel

But who says that?

### Ruediger

If one is not to say it, Then scold me not that I pursued the knave : Into my face he threw all that just now, While I with tears did think of all the woe This solstice has been bringing us as present, And roaring did his band join in with him.

#### Kriemhild

So did behind him stand an entire band? Sir Ruediger, the punishment was too hard, For many, if not all, do think the same. And it had been a better answer far, If you had then at once drawn your good sword And cut into the Niebelungs with it.

#### Ruediger

I? Did I not bring them myself?

#### Etzel

Therefore

It just falls to thee to rid us of them.

#### Ruediger

No, king, that thou dost not demand from me! Thou barely e'er didst grant, that I should render The services to thee that I did offer, And now could'st claim, what I'd have to refuse,— And did my skin and hair and all depend On it? I neither will nor can defend them; But I have led them here on faith and trust, And if against thee I may not protect them, So neither can I lend my arm to thee.

## Kriemhild

The Niebelungs

Thou dost as if thou wert yet a free man And could'st decide, thyself, as thou dost wish!

#### Ruediger

But can I not? What hinders me, if I Lay down my fiefs?

#### Kriemhild

### What hinders thee ?—Thine oath !

Thou art until thy very latest breath My man, and canst refuse no service to me: Well, then, this one it is that I do want.

#### Ruediger

I cannot say thou liest, and yet it's not Much better, for another woman did Demand mine oath and get it, but another Interprets it to-day.

#### Etzel

Thou speak'st of faith. I may well take thee as my witness, that I know its sacredness. But is't valid here ? Beyond nature they stand, and use as weapon What in the abyss quietly did sink, Before the structure of the world closed up. They throw to us the mud of th'elements, That separated did remain down there, As the ball rounded itself, into it. They tear out all the nails, and saw the beam Right through. Then must thou also overleap Haply the dam, if thou dost want to help.

#### Kriemhild

'Tis so. The poisoned dagger is the shame But of the first. The second waves it freely.

#### Ruediger

It may be so—nay, surely it is so, I will not quarrel with you. Yet consider : 'Twas I that greeted them with wine and bread When they had stepped over the Danube frontier, And did lead them unto your very threshold. Can I indeed my sword lift against them, Now that they are in their most cruel need ? If all the arms that one does count on earth, In universal rising of all nature Against them armed themselves ; if knives and scythes Did gleam and stones were flying, I would feel Myself yet ever bound, and at the most A spade were suitable to me.

#### Etzel

I have

Spared thee also as long as I could do so, And call thee quite the last.

### Ruediger

Compassion! Pity! What shall I say then, when my son-in-law, Young Giselher, comes towards me to meet me And offers me his hand in greeting? And If my age vanquishes his youth, how shall I Be ever able to step before my daughter?—

#### (to Kriemhild)

Thee drives the grief for him, that thou hast lost. Wilt thou entail it on a child that loves Like thee, and nought committed, and thus kill it? Thou dost that, if thou makest me the avenger; For, however the bloody lot may fall, For her the victor e'er is buried too, And neither of us may return to her.

#### Kriemhild

Thou ought'st to have weighed all this well before The knot was tied. Thou knew'st what thou hadst sworn.

#### Ruediger

I knew it not. And by the Almighty God Thou knew'st it less thyself. Th'entire land Was of thy praises full. In thy own eye I saw the first tear, and at the same time Also the last, for thou hadst all the others Dried with thy gentle hand where'er I trod. There one did bless thee ; no child went to sleep Without thinking of thee; no cup was emptied, But thou hadst filled it; not a loaf was broken And divided, but it came out of thy basket. How could I think this hour would ever follow ! Ere had I carefully before thy vow Reserved my own neck for the surety Of the king's, thy brothers. Would it to thyself Have e'er entered the mind, when in a circle Thou saw'st them gathered round thine aged mother To go into the dome, that thou would'st once Demand their life? How could, then, I think of it,

The Niebelungs

And so disdain the noblest and the best Of all the youths, when he did woo my daughter?

#### Kriemhild

I do not want their lives even to-day ! The door stands open for them all, bar one : If they agree to leave their weapons inside And swear a peace outside, then they are free ; Go there, and call them now for the last time.

## SCENE X

#### Giselher appears up on the balcony

#### Giselher

Sister, is't thou? Have pity now at last On my young life.

#### Kriemhild

Come only down to me! Who does sit now at meal, and were he ever So hungry, shall make room for thee, and I Present to thee the cellar's coolest drink!

### Giselher

But I cannot alone.

### Kriemhild

Then bring with thee What Ute cradled, that she not with pain Must bury that which she did bear with joy.

#### Giselher

We are yet more.

## Kriemhild

Thou dar'st remind me of it? Now's past the time for grace, and who yet wants Mercy, must sever first the Tronjer's head And show it me !

#### Giselher

I do regret my word. [Disappears again]

## Ruediger

Thou seest !

## Kriemhild

That is it just what does revolt me ! To-day they are unfaithful and to-morrow Faithful again : The noblest blood they shed Like dirty water, and the hellish froth That's boiling in this devil's veins they guard As if it were drawn from the holy Grail. That's what I neither could suspect when I Saw them so with each other quarrelling. My convent grave was not quiet enough That I should not have heard th'eternal strife : Could I think they, that were pois'ning their blood, Would coil themselves so closely here together As were they hanging on one navel-cord? However! The fierce murd'rer spake to me In bitter mockery there by the coffin : Thy Siegfried was not to be separated From the dragon, and one strikes the dragon's dead. That I do now repeat! I slay the dragon, And with it who does join it and protect it.

#### Etzel

You did demand the fight when I commanded To lock them in with all the silent terrors That by degrees crawl out of every wall, And grow as does the day.—You did envy To hunger its gravedigger's duty, when I Transferred it to him, and instead of laughing When the lost ones were mocking you from cunning Inside to tempt you, you held up your scutcheon And forced a "yes" from me, through the first murmur. Now fight it out! I shall not be found wanting When it will be my turn, for word is word !

#### Ruediger

As heavily as I, was never proved; A human being yet, for what I do; And what may leave undone, I do act badly, And will be surely blamed for it; and if I Do leave it all, then everyone will blame me. [From the hall resound goblets clinking]

#### Kriemhild

But what is that? It is like sounds of goblets. [Hildebrant mounts up]

247

# The Niebelungs

Methinks they're hearing us! That is the way Of cheerful ones. They're clanking with their helmets And knock one 'gainst another.

#### Hildebrant

But one look

In there and thou art silent! On the dead They sit and drink their blood !

## Kriemhild

But yet they drink!

## Hildebrant

Does nothing touch thee, then? Ne'er yet stood men Together as the Niebelungs do here; And whate'er they may also have committed, They've made it good by this faith and this courage That doubly honours them, if it is so, As thou didst say!

#### Ruediger

My lord and king, thou hast With gifts so overwhelmed me, and remitted The thanks for it so entirely to me, That none is so obliged to thee as I am. Kriemhild, 'tis true I swore that vow to thee, And Imust keep it. I declare that loudly To be my duty, and find no fault with it. If you for all that see me kneeling down, Think of the stag that, in its utmost need, Also yet turns itself towards its hunter And does show him the only bloody tear That on this earth it is allowed to cry, If it, perhaps compassion wakes in him. I do not pray for gold and worth of gold; Not either for my life, or for my body; Not even for my wife, or for my child; That all must go. I do now pray to you For my soul, that is lost, if you do not Release me from this vow.

#### (to *Etzel*)

I do not offer What from itself falls to thee, if the tongue Of the vassal does only stop, and if His eye does not sparkle with joy as soon As thou dost wave : my lands are thine again.

#### (to Kriemhild)

I do not say, if thou dost want my life Then take it, and if thou demand'st my body Span me to-morrow then before the plow.

## (to both)

I offer more, although this seems to be All one can offer : if you'll let me off From using my arm in this fight, it shall Be to me as if I had it no more. If one beats me, I'll not defend myself ; If one insults my wife, I'll not protect her ; And as an aged man that powerful time Has parted from his sword in fullest strength I'll wander as a beggar through the world.

### Kriemhild

I'm sorry for thee, but thou must go in ! Dost think I saved my soul, when, after a fight That none compares with, did with Etzel enter The second bridal bed? Oh ! be thou sure That the short moment when I was to loosen My woman's girdle, and did draw it tight And ever tighter round me, till he, angered, Did cut it with the dagger—that short moment Contained more tortures than this hall with all Its terrors, glow, and fire, with hunger, thirst, And death. And when at last I conquered in The fight, and instead of robbing the dagger And killing, never mind, myself or him, Bestrode his bed, it was thy vow that gave Me strength; it was this day I did hope for, Also this hour, that must crown it all. And now it should end like a farce, and I Would have offered myself as sacrifice, And should forego the price after it all? No, no; and if the entire world I'd have To bleed, down to the youngest dove, that has Not left its nest yet, I'd not even shudder Before that. Therefore, Margrave Ruediger, Do not consider, you must as I do, And if you want to curse, curse only them, For they do force you, as they're forcing me.

#### Ruediger

[To his followers]

Then come!

*Kriemhild* Your hand first.

Ruediger

When we meet again.

The Niebelungs

## Hildebrant

The Niebelungs

Sir Dieterich of Bern, now I call you ! Throw your contemptible watchman's spear aside And interfere as does become a king. Backward yet, Ruediger, he may and can, For seven years he entered Etzel's service And those are o'er, it concerned but a vow. Who'll not believe me, I'll bring witnesses.

#### Etzel

Thy word suffices.

#### Dietrich

[Who had raised the swear fingers while Hildebrant spoke]

It was so, my king, But my old master-of-arms does not yet know That I have quietly sworn it anew While he did speak, and this time until death.

#### Hildebrant

#### [Moves out of Ruediger's way]

Then draw! But give me yet for the last time Your hand, for it will never happen more, May you now vanquish, or if you may fall.

### Ruediger

Sir Etzel, I commend to you my wife And child, and also those poor land expelled; For what yourself have largely done for me In my small way I've imitated you.

## SCENE XII

#### [Hagen and the Niebelungs look out as Ruediger mounts up with his followers]

#### Giselher

There'll yet be peace. Do you see? Ruediger!

#### Hagen

It only means the last and hardest fight. Now shall destroy themselves, who love each other.

#### Giselher

Think'st thou?

#### Hagen

Came reconcilement e'er in iron? Needs one the mail-coat to embrace each other; Are kisses e'er collected with the sword ; And takes one all one's men as witnesses?

### Giselher

We all exchanged our weapons in Bechlarn, I do wear his, as he wears mine, and that Does only happen all over the world If one is ne'er to fight each other again.

## Hagen

That does not count here. Grasp each other's hands, And wish yourselves good night. We're at the goal.

> Giselher [Goes to meet Ruediger]

Welcome to thee!

Ruediger I am deaf !—Music! Music! [Loud music]

Hagen

Had I but got a shield!

## Ruediger

Thou lack'st a shield? Thou never shalt in want be of a shield, Here is mine own for thee.

[Gives Hagen his shield, while Hildebrant gives him his own]

Music! Music!

Knock 'gainst the mail-coats, rattle with the spears, For now I have been hearing my last word ! [Enters the hall with his followers. Fight]

## SCENE XIII

## Etzel

Bring me the helmet !

Hildebrant [Looking into the hall, makes a fist at Kriemhild] Thou! Thou!

## Kriemhild

Who has fallen?

#### Hildebrant

Thy brother Gerenot.

#### 251

# The Niebelungs

### Kriemhild

## By his own will.

### Hildebrant

What light is this, that is so blinding me? I see no more !—The Balmung !—Hagen steps But in a sea of sparks, where he does hit; In all the rainbow colours they do dance Around him, and so catch the eyes, that one Has got to close them. That's a sword indeed ! It strikes the deepest wounds, and does make them Invisible but through the flash. Now does The mower stop. How stands it? He has mowed ! But very few stalks lift their heads yet up ! Giselher also—

## Kriemhild

What is it with him?

## Hildebrant

He lies.

### Kriemhild

He lies? Well, then, it is all o'er.

#### Hildebrant

Death has got breath again, and it breaks out Anew. How Ruediger does rage ! He keeps The vow as truly as if he did like it, But he's already now alone !

#### Kriemhild

## Then help!

#### Hildebrant

The Niebelungs one must slay without me !— Dankwart, thou'rt leaning idly in the corner, Instead of doing now thy duty. Dost thou Not see that Volker falls ?—Ah ! a good reason He's got, for 'tis the wall that keeps him upright And not his foot that carried him through a thousand Hard fights !—Oh, God !

> Kriemhild What is't?

Hildebrant

Breast 'gainst breast!

Kriemhild

Who?

252

## Hildebrant

## Ruediger and the Tronjer !

### Kriemhild

# The Niebelungs

Shame and death !

## Hildebrant

The curse save to thyself! They were both blind With spattered blood, and were feeling about, But not to fall.

## Kriemhild

## Then I do pardon it.

## Hildebrant

Now they do wipe their eyes and shake themselves Like divers, kiss each other, and—— Dost thou Want more, go up, and look in there thyself.

### Kriemhild

What could there be yet that would frighten me? [Goes up]

## Hagen

[Meets her when she has gone half-way up the stairs] The Margrave Ruediger begs for his grave !

## Etzel

[Grasps the helmet a servant offers him] Now it's my turn, and none shall hold me more !

#### Dietrich

It is my own, the king comes last of all ! [Goes into the hall]

## Hildebrant

Praise to the Lord and thanks! The earth's whole strength In two parts was divided among us. The one was shared but among all the millions, The other one Dietrich got quite alone.

## SCENE XIV

### Dietrich

[Brings Hagen and Gunther bound] Here are they !

## Hagen

[Points at his wounds]

All the taps are standing open, One need not turn them first.

## Gunther

I should just like To sit a little. Is no chair about?

## Hagen

[Throws himself down on hands and feet] Here, noble king, here; and one that belongs To thyself even.

#### Dietrich

Pardon them so far That you will make them over to the death If it a wonder will endure.

## Etzel

They shall Be safe until to-morrow. Then it stands With her ! Lead them in there.

#### Kriemhild

· Sir Hagen Tronje,

Hear!

## Hagen

[Turns back]

Lady, what is it?

## Kriemhild

At once !---- Is the king The only knight among the Hun, that lives yet? [Points at the death corner]

Methinks, there something moves !

## Etzel

Yes, 'tis a second

Crawls painfully out of the heap of slain, His sword he uses as a crutch.

#### Kriemhild

Come here, Thou mutilated one, if the broken limbs Will bear thee yet, that I shall pay thee, for Thou know'st I am thy debtor.

## A Hun

## [Comes near]

## Kriemhild

# The Niebelungs

Hagen Tronje, Where is the treasure? I ask that not for me; I ask it for this man, t'whom it belongs.

### Hagen

When I the treasure sank, I had to swear Ne'er to betray it to any human soul As long as one of my own kings yet lives.

## Kriemhild

#### [Secretly to the Hun]

Canst thou use yet thy sword? Well, then, go in And hew down the imprisoned king and bring His head to me.

#### Hun

### [Nods and goes]

The one that is most guilty Of Ute's sons shall not be left behind; It were a mockery on this last judgment!

#### Hun

### [Returns with Gunther's head]

## Kriemhild

## [Points at it]

Know'st thou this head? Now speak, where is the treasure?

## Hagen

That is the end! As I have always thought it!

## [Claps his hands]

Demon, I have again outwitted thee. Now is the place known but to God and me, And thou wilt not be told by either of us.

### Kriemhild

Then, Balmung, render me now thy last service! [Tears the Balmung from his side and slays him without his resisting]

#### Hildebrant

Comes here the devil then yet before death? Back into hell!

[He slays Kriemhild]

255

# Dietrich

Hildebrant!

Hildebrant

Yes, 'tis I.

## Etzel

Now I should judge—avenge—and rivers new Guide to the sea of blood,—but it nauseates me, I can no more,—the weight's too heavy for me— Sir Dietrich, take away from me my crowns And drag the world on further on your back—

## Dietrich

In the Name of Him who on the cross did die !



4.1

.

.

